FARMERS' DEPARTMENT.

To Farmers.

The following remarks, by the Hon. Samuel Cheever, in an address before the Agricultural Society of Saratoga county, N. Y., of special importance to the people in the interior generally. Reading and study have been too long neglected by our farmers, and now, since the bulk of work is done, and winter with its long evenings at hand, we trust newspapers and books will receive due attention.

Unfortunately, the opinion has too long prevailed with us, that learning, that intellectual cultivation, are unnecessary for the farmer; that to plough, to fence, and to feed, as others did, is enough. If we see a farmer among us, and we do see many, who is ambitious to educate his son, to place him higher in community, he educates him to turn his back upon the farm, instead of turning his hands and his cultivated mind to it. Of late we have lived to see this deep-seated error, that education, that intellect are unnecessary to the farmer, giving way to a more enlightened and correct public sentiment; and all may we be assured, that as education and intelligence go out upon our farms, will the farmer rise in his station. Intelligence—the cultivated mind, with pure morality give rank, whenever and wherever found.

But rank alone is not all the farmer is to gain by intellectual cultivation.

The labors of state and county societies, aided by the exertions of many munificent and enlightened men among us, and the labors of scientific men, as well in this country as throughout Europe, have demonstrated the importance and even the necessity of *mind*, of *education*, of *science*, to the successful cultivation and management of our farms. Still, with hundreds of favorable experiments and results before us, in support of this position, there are too many of our owners, who are daily telling us that our agricultural books and our agricultural papers are not worth reading, and that agricultural science is a "*humbug*." To such I can only say, if you do not look about you, and do not read, you are in great danger of being left behind.

True it is, books, alone, without practical observation, would be slow to make a good farmer.

The professor of mathematics, directly from the schools, with all his books, would doubtless make a sorry figure in navigating the ship in a storm, and might receive useful lessons from the less educated ship-master, but when the science of the mathematician is added to the practice of the sailor, the accomplished navigator is produced.

The practical former—boastingly calling himself so—may, if he has fallen upon a fertile spot, succeed for years, and get tolerable crops, by following in the old track, without the lights of science; and probably for the reason that he has accidentally hit upon the very course that science would indicate. But in a large portion of the long cultivated parts of our country, the fertility of the soil has been exhausted by those hereditary systems, if systems they may be called; and nothing but science and intelligence can produce restoration.

If the man without reading and without books, on finding his crops failing under a long and exhausted course, can be induced at all to seek improvement through experiment, he is as likely to make the wrong application as the right. He has seen his neighbor restore a field by the application of lime, and concludes his fields have the same disease, and must be cured by the same remedy. He lays out his money to make the experiment, and fails. Another neighbor has succeeded with plaster, and his money is again spent upon that, without success, and he goes on exhausting the catalogue of manures, and exhausting his purse, until he gives up in despair, sells out to a *reading* farmer, and goes to Wisconsin or Texas, where he can begin again his exhausting process upon a new and fertile spot. His reading successor examines his worn out soil, or has it done for a few shillings, and finds it entirely exhausted and destitute of the essential element of *potash*. He applies a few bushels of ashes instead of lime, in which latter the soil already abounds, and his crops are soon doubled.

Instances similar to this are occurring daily around us.

I place myself with the rest, when I say that no class of men in this country know so little of the business they follow as do our farmers.

The lawyer spends one-third of a life at his books, to fit himself to *enter* his profession, and then studies by day and by night to understand his business and do his duty.

The divine is found spending all the days of an entire life at his books, to maintain his standing and discharge his duties.

The physician also enters his profession only through a long course of severe study, and then all his life, while a "*practical physician*," spends every spare moment at his books, to see what the skill and experience of others are doing.

The commercial man and the manufacturer spend their time at the business, and their talents in studying the course of trade and the state of the markets.

The artizan, of every craft, after years of apprenticeship, spends his days at his work and his nights at his books, to learn and profit himself in the mysteries of his art, and to understand the price current of his wares.

But the farmer is thought by some, to be born with all the knowledge necessary for his calling, and that learning and science are matters for other folks to trouble themselves about; when in fact how little do we know even of good *practical* farming, to say nothing of *scientific*.

What do most of us know of the component parts of the soil we cultivate, in what they are deficient, and the cheapest and best means to supply such deficiencies? and what do we know of the elements in the manures we are constantly using? Still we go on blindfold, applying and mixing the one with the other, sometimes with good effect, sometimes with bad, and sometimes with no effect at all.

What should we think of the man who should enter the labratory of the chemist, and proceed to throw together his alkalies, his acids, and his metals, without any knowledge of their properties or of their affinities, and then tell us he expected certain results? We should expect to see him burn his fingers, at least, if he did not get blown up, and yet the admixture of soil, the application of manures, and the cultivation of our crops, is a constant but enlarged chemical process.

Again, what, as a class, do we know of correct systems of breeding and improving farm stock? of the anatomy and physiology of animals? of their diseases and their proper treatment? Enlightened, *practical* agriculture, aided by the lights of science, is daily solving and settling many of these questions which are of much of importance to us, but questions which, in our confidence that we know all, have never once occurred to many of us.

But thanks to the spirit of the times, the dark days of agriculture are passing away, and light is breaking upon it so clear, "*that he that runs may read*," and he that does not read will be run away from.

To Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This celebrated and infallible remedy for the cure of *Consumption, Asthma, and Liver Complaint* was discovered some ten years ago. Since that time it has, by its own merits, been rapidly, surely and safely working its way through the opposition of quacks and counterfeiters, until by its true value and intrinsic excellence it has gained for itself a most enviable popularity and established itself in the confidence of an intelligent and enlightened public from one end of the continent to the other. The testimony of thousands who have been relieved and cured by this valuable article, will show that it stands unrivalled—at the head of all other medicines for the cure of diseases for which it is recommended. The genuine Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry is now for sale by duly appointed *agents*, and all respectable dealers in medicine in all large cities and all important towns throughout the United States, Canadas, and British provinces.

None genuine unless signed *I. BUTTS* on the wrapper.

For sale by ABEL TURRELL, Montrose.

Washburn & Co.

MANUFACTURERS and dealers, wholesale and retail in Hats, Caps, Muffs, Buffalo Robes, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Ladies Satchels, &c., COURT ST., BINGHAMTON. 5 DOORS EAST OF THE BINGHAMTON HOTEL,

Have the pleasure of announcing to their friends and the public that their stock of Fall and Winter Goods for 1849 is ready for inspection, and they respectfully invite the attention of all dealers in Hats, Caps, Muffs, &c., and the public at large throughout this section of country to the facts herein set forth.

The vast increase of their business has compelled them to greatly enlarge their store, and they have now the largest and best selected assortment of Beaver, Nutria, Brush, Mole-skin, Silk, California and Wool Hats; Otter, Seal, Nutria, Musk-rat, Silk and Mohair, Plush, Silk & Cotton Glaze, Velvet & Cloth Caps; Muffs, Boas, Capes, Victorines, and in fact all kinds of Furs worn, Buffalo Robes, all kinds and qualities, Trunks, Valises; Welton, Brussels and Ingrain, Carpet Bags, Ladie's Satchels, &c., ever offered to the inhabitants of this part of the country.

Their Hats and Caps are all manufactured by themselves, and their other goods selected with great care from the largest manufactures and importers in the United States which enables them to sell from 15 to 20 per cent. cheaper than any other establishment of the kind west of New York.

WASHBURN & Co.

Binghamton, Aug. 28th, 1849.

N. B. They issued their Fall Fashions for Gent' Hats and Caps, on Saturday, Aug. 25. tf.

LANESBORO, PA. CHEAP CASH STORE

On the New York & Erie Rail Road and Susquehanna River, 200 miles from New York, 25 miles from Binghamton, and 19 miles from Montrose—surrounded by Mountains and the Boldest Bridges.

AT our store the following may be found: English, French and American Dry Goods, Bonnets and Ribbons, Parasols &c., Umbrellas, Carpet Bags, Hats and Caps, Looking Glasses, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glass Ware, Hard Ware, Window Glass and Sash, Drugs and Medicines, Groceries, Mackerel, Codfish, Mess Pork, Superfine Flour, Nails, Stone Ware, Jappanned Ware, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Butter Firkins, Candles, Sand's and Townsend's Sarsaparilla, Books, Paper, Inks and Quills, Cooking, Parlor and Shop Stoves, Stove Pipe and Stove Trimmings, on hand or made to order.

Eagle Foundry Ploughs—warranted: Trunks & Traveling Bags, Shingles, Clover Seed, Carpet and Cotton Yarn, Axes, Handles, Buck Saws, Shovels, Hoes, Rakes, Scythes, &c., &c.

For the very liberal patronage which we have received the past year we tender our sincere thanks, and trust we shall recieve a still larger share of public patronage the present season. Having reduced the price of our goods about 25 per cent. from last year's prices, our motto is now—small profits and quick turns. Situated as we are on the Railroad, we can sell lower than any other establishment in the county.

LYONS & CHANDLER.

Lanesboro, July 18, 1849.

Book Agency.

SEARS' PICTORIAL WORKS.

F. H. FORDHAM having procured the agency for these celebrated works, will canvass Susquehanna co. during the present month, to procure subscribers. The value of these works is too well known to the literary world to need comment.

Montrose, July 12, 1849.

J. G. GILBERT,

No. 215 Pearl Street, New-York.

OFFERS for sale PAPER HANGINGS and FLOOR OIL CLOTHS. A large assortment of American, French, and German Paper Hangings, with Borders to match, for sale in any quantity, at the lowest market rates. Merchants unable to visit the city of New York can depend upon their orders being filled at the lowest prices by sending description of style and qualities. Oil floor cloth cut to suit the purchaser. n36m4

New York, August 24, 1849.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers in the Blacksmithing business is dissolved by mutual consent.

GEO. FRINK,
H. PATRICK.

Montrose, Nov. 7, 1849.

Notice.

THE subscriber has been appointed Attorney in Fact of the Executor of Robert H. Rose, deceased; with full authority to settle and adjust the business of the estate. All persons indebted to the estate, will call at his office in Montrose, and settle and adjust the same.

Oct. 1, 1849. WM. JESSUP.

1000 LBS. sheared Lambs Wool wanted in exchange for Hats and Caps at the shop of ELDRED & NEWCOMB.

MONTROSE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

J. H. DIMOCK—*Attorney at Law*—office removed to Front Room of his residence, two doors east of his former location, in Turnpike street, third building from corner of Public Avenue, and nearly opposite M. S. Wilson's Store. June, 1849.

A. BALDWIN—Saddle, Harness, Carpet-Bag and Trunk Manufacturer, and Carriage Trimmer, Shop, on Turnpike street, opposite I. L. Post & Co's.

C. M. SIMMONS—Fashionable Boot and Shoe maker, over A. Baldwin's Harness shop, Turnpike street.

ROSE & SIMPSON—Dealers in Stoves, Stove trimmings, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Dry Goods, Groceries, &c., Public Avenue.

ELDRED & NEWCOMB—Dealers in Hats, Caps, and Furs; opposite the "Democrat Printing office, foot Public Avenue.

LIVES & BISSELL—Fashionable Tailors first door above J. Ethridge's Store, where they may be found ready to execute all orders for cutting and making garments in a satisfactory manner.

JOHN GROVES—Fashionable Tailor; over Geo. Fuller's Book Store, where he does work in a style altogether unsurpassed.

PETER STEVENS—Cabinet and Chair Maker; foot of Public Avenue.

J. LYONS—Dealer in Dry Goods, Hardware Crockery and Tinware, Groceries, Books, etc.; ALSO, Carries on the BOOK BINDING Business Public Avenue, Montrose, Pa.

N. NEWTON—Attorney at Law; Office a few doors South of the Court House.

BENTLEY & READ—Dealers in Dry Goods, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Iron, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry Silver Spoons, Perfumery, &c. &c.

ABEL TURRELL—Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stoneware, Glassware, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Spectacles, Musical Instruments, Trusses, Surgical Instruments, Liquors, Perfumery, Mirrors, Stationary, Brushes, Shoes, Yankee Notions, &c

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New Arrangement of Stages.

Between Montrose and Great Bend.

A FOUR horse stage coach will leave Searle's Hotel in Montrose for Great Bend twice every day, (Sundays excepted) viz: at 3 o'clock A. M. arriving at Great Bend in time for the day train of cars going east and the night train from New-York going west, and at 3 P. M. arriving in time for the night train going east and the day train from New-York going west.

Returning, leave Great Bend on the arrival of each train of cars from New York.

Careful and accommodating drivers and first rate teams are employed on this route—and the proprietors pledge themselves to use every exertion to make their line pleasant and expeditious.

For seats apply at Searle's Hotel, in Montrose.

je29 M. TRUESDELL & CO.

United States Wholesale Clothing Warehouse!!

LEWIS & HANFORD, Nos. 252, 254, 256 and 258 PEARL STREET, (*Between Fulton st. and Burling Slip.*) *NEW YORK*, have on hand the largest assortment of CLOTHING in the United States, adapted to all markets!! In the article of Shirts and Drawers, we keep an endless variety. Also, the most extensive manufacturers of Oil Clothing and Covered Hats in the world. Plain and Fashionable Clothing, of all kinds.

Catalogues of stock sent by mail. Orders promptly filled. LEWIS & HANFORD,

29-6m Nos. 252, 254, 256, and 258 *Pearl st., N. Y.*

New Arrangement.

C. BALDWIN would tender thanks to his friends for past favors, and would inform them that he has sold out the Saloon, Eating and Drinking department, and trusts the business will be kept up in good style, and that he has taken the other room on the east side, next to M. S. Wilson's store, where he has opened a front Shop for his Baking and Candy business, wholesale and retail

Montrose, July 18, 1849. C. BALDWIN.

Baking and Candy Business

CARRIED on by C. Baldwin in all its various branches. Bread, Rolls, Rusk and Ginger Bread, Cookies, Crackers, &c., kept on hand for wholesale and retail. Candies got up in the very best style, New York not excepted. Pyramid and all other fancy Confectioneries, got up in good style, and kept on hand for wholesale and retail. Please call on C. BALDWIN.

Montrose, July 18, 1849.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Ware House.

HERRICK & SCUDDER, 95 William st., New York, Manufacturers, Importers, and Dealers in *Shirts, Dressing Robes, Linen Collars, Stocks Show'der Braces, Cravats, Opera Ties, Scarfs, Money Belts, Linen Bosoms, Handkerchiefs, Hosiery, Bucles, Suspenders, Bombazines, &c. &c.*

The above stock will, on examination, be found not only Attractive, Extensive and Full, but *Cheap*

Our long experience in the business and knowledge of manufacturing, are such that we are confident we can offer inducements that cannot be surpassed by any House in the city.

Particular attention paid to orders and the packing of goods. HERRICK & SCUDDER.

29-6m 95 William Street,

(*Opposite Platt Street, New York.*)

DAVID A. HERRICK. ISRAEL W. SCUDDER.

Hatch's Celebrated Chemical Powder.

THE nineteenth century has not witnessed a discovery of which the direct effects will be so universally appreciated, or so productive of convenience and comfort as Hatch's Celebrated Chemical Powder, which is warranted to give a keener and smoother edge to Razors, surgical Instruments, and all fine Cutlery, in one minute, than any other Powder, Paste, or Strop, now in existence. This is no humbug. It only wants to be tried to be appreciated by every one. For sale by

ABEL TURRELL, Montrose.

Administrator's Notice.

ALL persons indebted to the Estate of *Charles Merriman*, late of Choconut town ship, dec'd. are requested to make immediate payment, and those having demands against the said Estate to present them duly attested for settlement.

H. H. FRAZIER, Adm'r.

Montrose, Nov. 12, 1849. 46-6

J. LYONS,

Is now opening a handsome assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries and Hardware, Crockery, Dye Stuffs, Books and Stationery, Lamp Oil, Brooms, Pails, &c.

Wanted—5000yds of flannel. Oct. 3.

CODFISH, Rice, Sugars, &c., a fresh supply just received and for sale by J. LYONS.

July 24th.

5000 *BUSHELS of ASHES* Wanted in exchange for Goods, at the Grocery Store of P. M. BARBER.

Village Lots for Sale.

THE subscriber offers lots for sale in the township of Great Bend in the village of *Greenville*, and directly opposite the village of Great Bend, located on the Depot of the New York and Erie railroad, and the Great Bend and Cochecton Turnpike, in the valley of the Susquehanna river. The railroad crossing the said turnpike, thence running in a curved line nearly parallel with the same at the distance of a few hundred feet, with the grounds gradually rising above railroad and turnpike, overlooking the river and the beautiful valley, compared with its healthy climate, renders it a most desirable location for building purposes.—The depot ground of the railroad company being located in the centre of a rich and extensive agricultural district, surrounding it on every side with its many roads centering in, and all other advantages combined, afford every advantage to a business population.

An Extensive Water Power

can be brought from the Susquehanna river, adjoining the depot grounds of the said railroad, sufficient for the erection of all manufacturing establishments, or any machinery required.

Great Bend, 32y1 L. GREEN.

N. Y. & E. Railroad Freight Line.

Stephens and Thompson's Forwarding Line from Great Bend—Capt. J. W. Thompson.

STEPHENS & THOMPSON will forward freight from Great Bend to New York by Railroad every

Tuesday and Thursday

by the regular freight line which leaves Great Bend every morning at 8 o'clock and 30 minutes.

George W. Stephens will remain at Great Bend and forward all produce entrusted to this Company and pay the returns for the same at the railroad office. Capt. J. W. Thompson will remain in New York and give his personal attention to the sales and make returns as soon as the produce is disposed of. This company flatter themselves by having a salesman in New York who has been in the freighting business for a number of years from Orange county, that they can give as good satisfaction as any on the railroad. A liberal advance will be made on freight delivered at the depot if desired. GEO. W. STEPHENS, Great Bend,

J. W. THOMPSON, New York.

Great Bend, a3

New Hat and Cap Store.

THE citizens of Montrose and vicinity are respectfully informed that the subscribers have commenced the manufacture of Hats and Caps, two doors below the Farmer's Store, where they keep constantly on hand and for sale a general assortment of *Hats and Caps* of every variety and price. All who wish to purchase a first rate article in our line, are particularly invited to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Our stock consists of Beaver, Nutria, Brush, Mole-skin, Silk, Muskrat and Coney Hats; also, California, Sporting, Wool, Leghorn, Straw and Palmleaf Hats, &c. &c., besides a great variety of Men and Boys' Cloth and Glazed Caps, children fancy do., &c. &c.—in short, a large assortment of almost every article in our line.

By a strict attention to business and a desire to please, we hope to merit and receive a liberal support, and assure those in want of Hats and Caps that every effort will be made to get up the neatest and best kind of an article.

May 1, 1849. ELDRED & NEWCOMB.

Old Residents of California!

TO BE SAVED BY TRADING, CHEAP.

Grocery, Confectionary and Oyster Saloon.

THE railroad being completed, I now have, and keep a general assortment of groceries cheap—such as sugars, molasses, rice, coffee and teas, of prices and quality such as will please. Also, nuts, raisins, candy and all kinds of fruit the market can furnish my buyers to suit. Also, fresh clams and oysters received in the shell, fresh fish too, this weather—they keep very well—I shall get by the railroad a weekly supply—to please all my customers' tastes I shall try. Good oysters on hand by the keg or the dish—served up either raw or cooked, as you wish. All needed refreshments prepared at a wink—call in, all ye hungry, and plank down the *chink*. WM. F. BRADLEY.

Great Bend, Feb. 13.

Eagle Steam Foundry & Machine Shop

IN FULL BLAST.

WE would respectfully invite the attention of all those who may be in want of Machinery or Castings of any pattern, Mill Geerings, Ploughs of various patterns, Straw Cutters, Cooking, Parlor & Shop stoves, Iron & stove Ware, shingle Machines, Wood & Engine Lathes, steam Engines, Boilers, Iron Fences, &c. &c., to give us a call, as we are confident we can suit the most fastidious. All work done at our Foundry warranted.

Proprietors,

WM. JESSUP,
B. R. LYONS,
WM J. MULFORD,
F. B. CHANDLER,
M. S. WILSON,
B. S. BENTLEY,
O. G. BARTLETT.

} LYONS & Co.

Eagle Foundry, Montrose, (Pa.) July 4, 1849.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

Freight and Comission Line,

Via. New York and Erie Rail Road.

CAPT. L. O. Tiffany and Walker Follet have formed a partner-ship for the transportation of freight and produce of all kinds between Great Bend and New York by the Railroad, by the regular Freight line, which leaves Great Bend every morning at 8½ o'clock.

Captain Tiffany, who has been for a number of years engaged in the purchase and sale of produce in the New York markets, will remain in New York and give his personal attention to the disposal of all property committed to our care, and make returns as soon as the property is disposed of.

Mr. Follet will be at Montrose and Great Bend alternately. Orders for the transportation of Freight, may be sent to him at either place, and will receive prompt attention. Our charges over the regular freight will be a small commission.

L. O. TIFFANY.

Montrose, May 9, '49. WALTER FOLLET.

New Grocery Store.

One door South of Mills & Knapp's in the Store formerly occupied by W. M. Post.)

THE subscriber has received a large and extensive stock of

Groceries,

consisting of Teas, Sugars, Molasses, Coffee, Tobacco, Rice, Ground Spices and Pepper, Starch, Cloves, Saleratus, Ginger, Nutmegs, Indigo, Cigars, Chocolate, Sperm and tallow Candles, Codfish, Mackerel by the barrel, half and quarter barrel and kits, Herring by the box, Raisins by the box or pound, Salt by the sack or barrel, Clocks, stone Ware, Willow Ware, Flour, Pork, &c. &c. &c. Wholesale dealer in all kinds of

Wines and Liquors.

He *can* and *will* sell his goods *cheaper* than they can be bought at any other store in Montrose, reader, if you don't believe it give us a call and we'll convince you. Don't forget the place.

ERASTUS ROSS.

Montrose, June 28, 1849 n26tf

Harrison's Columbian Ink.

JUST received at the Book store a supply of this article in bottles from one oz. to one quart, and for sale by the dozen, or single. This is said to be the best article of writing ink now in use.

GEO. FULLER.

Montrose Sept. 849

ALMANACS for the year 1850, one for every Family in Susquehanna County, may be obtained *gratis*, by calling at the Drug and Variety store of ABEL TURRELL, Montrose.

☞ Please call and get one.

VINEGAR, of best quality for sale at TURRELL'S.

TRICKS OF QUACKS.

LET EVERYBODY READ THIS CAREFULLY.—There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the ORIGINAL, GENUINE, and all that. This Townsend is no doctor, and never was; but was formerly a worker on railroads, canals, and the like—for he assumes the title of Doctor for the purpose of gaining credit for what he is not. He says he has attended two medical schools, and practiced for fifteen years!!! Now the truth is, he never practiced medicine a day in his life! Such *wilful, wicked* misrepresentation looks bad to the character and veracity of the man. I wish most sincerely, he had never made those statements of himself or of me. When will men learn to be honest and truthful in all their dealings and intercourse with their fellow men! He applied to one Enel Capp to assist him in manufacturing his mixture, stating the large sums he would make, as an inducement to embark in the business. These men have been insulting and libelling me in all possible forms, in order to impress the public with the belief that the Old Doctor's Sarsaparilla was not the *genuine, original Sarsaparilla*, made from the *Old Doctor's Original Receipt*. This S. P. Townsend says I have sold the use of my name for $7 a week. I will give him $50 if he will produce one single solitary proof of this. His statements of Thompson, Skillman & Co., are nothing but a tissue of falsehoods, simply made to deceive the public, and keep the truth down in regard to his *soaring, fermenting compound*. This is to caution the public to purchase none but Old Dr. JACOB Townsend's Sarsaparilla, having on it the Old Doctor's likeness, his *family Coat of Arms*, and his signature across the face of Arms.

Principal Office, 102 *Nassau-street, N. Y. City*

JACOB TOWNSEND.

Old Dr. Jacob Townsend,

THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE

Genuine Townsend Sarsaparilla.

Old Dr. Townsend is now about 70 years of age, and has long been known as the *AUTHOR and DISCOVERER of the GENUINE ORIGINAL "TOWNSEND SARSAPARILLA."* Being poor, he was compelled to limit its manufacture, by which means it has been kept out of market, and the sales circumscribed to those only who had proved its worth and known its value. It had reached the ears of many, nevertheless, as those persons who had been healed of sore diseases, and saved from death, unanimed its wonderful

HEALING POWER.

This GRAND AND UNEQUALLED PREPARATION is manufactured on the largest scale, and is called for throughout the length and breadth of the land, especially as it is found incurable of degeneration or deterioration.

Unlike young S. P. Townsend, it improves with age, and never disappoints the afflicted, because it is prepared with *scientific precision*, by a *scientific man*. The highest knowledge of Chemistry, and the latest discoveries of the art, have all been brought into requisition in the manufacture of the Old Dr's Sarsaparilla. The Sarsaparilla root, it is well known to medical men, contains many medicinal properties, and some properties which are inert or useless, and others, which if retained in preparing it for use, produce *fermentation* and *acid*, which is injurious to the system. Some of the properties in Sarsaparilla are so *volatile* that they entirely evaporate and are lost in the preparation, if they are not preserved by a *scientific process*, known only to those experienced in the manufacture. Moreover, these *volatile principles*, which fly off in vapor, or as an exhalation, under heat, are the very *essential medical properties* of the root, which give to it all its value.

Any person can boil or *worthe* root till they get a dark colored liquid, which is more from the coloring matter in the root than from anything else; they can then strain the insipid or vapid liquid, sweeten with sour molasses, and then call it "SARSAPARILLA EXTRACT or SYRUP." But such is not the article known as the

GENUINE OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEND'S SARSAPARILLA.

This is so prepared that all the inert properties of the Sarsaparilla root are first removed, everything capable of becoming acid or fermenting is extracted and rejected; then every particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure and concentrated form; and thus it is rendered incapable of losing any of its valuable and healing properties. Prepared in this way, it is made the most powerful agent in the

Cure of Innumerable Diseases.

Hence the reason why we hear commendations on every side in its favor by men, women, and children. We find it doing wonders in the cure of

CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and LIVER-COMPLAINT, and in RHEUMATISM, SCROFULA, PILES, COSTIVENESS, all CUTANEOUS ERUPTIONS, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES and all affections arising from

IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD.

It possesses a marvellous efficacy in all complaints arising from *Indigestion, from Acidity of the Stomach*, from unequal circulation, determination of blood to the head, palpitation of the heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot flashes over the body. It has not its equal in *Colds* and *Coughs*; and promotes easy expectoration and gentle perspiration, relaxing strictures of the lungs, throat and every other part.

But in nothing is its excellence more manifestly seen and acknowledged than in all kinds and stages of

FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

It works wonders in cases of *Fever Albus* or *Whites, Falling of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed*, or *Painful Menses, Irregularity* of the menstrual periods, and the like; and is effectual in curing all the forms of *Kidney Diseases*.

By removing obstructions, and regulating the general system, it gives tone and strength to the whole body, and thus cures all forms of

Nervous Diseases and Debility.

and thus it prevents relieves a great variety of other maladies, as *Spinal Irritation, Neuralgia, St Vitus' Dance, Screaming, Epileptic Fits, Convulsions, &c.*

It arouses the liver, excites the liver to healthy action, tones the stomach, and gives good digestion, relieves the bowels of torpor and constipation, allays inflammation, purifies the skin, equalizes the circulation of the blood, producing gentle warmth equally all over the body, and thus exercising a supervision over every structure and ugliness, removes all obstructions, and invigorates the entire nervous system. In fact this then

The Medicine you pre-eminently need!

But can any of these things be said of S. P. Townsend's inferior article? This young man's liquid is not to be

COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S.

because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is INCAPABLE of DETERIORATION, and

NEVER SPOILS.

while the other DOES: *souring, fermenting*, and *blowing the bottles* containing it into fragments; the sour, acid liquid exploding, and damaging other goods! Must not this horrible compound be poisonous to the system?—*What! put acid into a system already diseased with acid?* What causes Dyspepsia but acid? Do we not all know that when food sours in our stomachs, what mischief it produces?—Flatulence, heartburn, pulsation of the hearts, liver complaint, diarrhœa, dysentery, colic, and corruption of the blood? What is Scrofula but an acid humor in the body? What produces all the humors which bring on Eruptions of the Skin, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, White Swellings, Fever Sores, and all ulcerations internal and external? It is nothing under heaven but an acid substance, which sours, and thus spoils all the fluids of the body, more or less. What causes Rheumatism but a sour and acid fluid which insinuates itself between the joints and elsewhere, irritating and inflaming the delicate tissues upon which it acts? So of nervous diseases, of impurity of the blood, of deranged circulation, and nearly all the ailments which afflict human nature.

Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and *infinitely worse* to use this

SOURING, FERMENTING, ACHY "COMPOUND" OF S P TOWNSEND.

and yet he would fain have it understood that Old Dr. Jacob Townsend's *Genuine Original Sarsaparilla*, is an IMITATION of his inferior preparation!!

Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article which would bear the most distant resemblance to S. P. Townsend's *article*!

We wish it understood, because it is the *absolute truth*, that S P Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla are *heaven-wide apart, and infinitely dissimilar*; that they are unlike in every particular, having not one single thing in common.

As S. P Townsend is no doctor, and never was, is no chemist, no pharmaceutist—knows no more of medicine or disease than any other common, unscientific, unprofessional man, what *guarantee* can the public have that they are receiving a genuine scientific medicine, containing all the virtues of the articles used in preparing it, and which are incapable of changes which might render them the AGENTS of Disease instead of health?

But what else should be expected from one who knows nothing comparatively of medicine or disease? It requires a person of *some* experience to cook and serve up even a common decent meal. How much more important is it that the persons who manufacture medicine designed for

WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFEEBLED SYSTEMS,

should know well the medical properties of plants, the best manner of curing and concentrating their healing virtues, also an extensive knowledge of the various diseases which affect the human system, and how to adapt remedies to these diseases!

It is to arrest frauds upon the unfortunate, to pour balm into wounded humanity, to kindle hope in the despairing bosom, to restore health, and bloom, and vigor into the crushed and broken, and to banish infirmity that OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND has SOUGHT and FOUND the opportunity and means to bring his

Grand Universal Concentrated Remedy

within the reach, and to the knowledge of all who need it that they may learn and know, by lawful experience, its

Transcendant Power to Heal.

ABEL TURRELL, Agent for Susquehanna Co.

Ploughs.

A FULL assortment of Ploughs of the most approved patterns of Montrose and Binghamton manufacture and castings, just received and for sale at reduced prices by H. BURRITT.

New Milford, April 10, 1849. n17tf.

BLASTING POWDER and SAFETY-FUSE at TURRELL'S.

Montrose, Oct. 16, 1849.

TRUTH OF QUACKS.

Read this Column carefully.

There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called old Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the original, &c. This is a deliberate falsehood. Dr. Townsend has expended over $30,000 the last eight years in advertising his Sarsaparilla, which has obtained a character and reputation throughout the United States, and a greater part of the world—the sale being enormous.

This excited the cupidity of certain unprincipled men and an old man who has been engaged in peddling cheap publications for a number of years. This man's name is Jacob Townsend. He applied to a number of men to get employment, or to sell the use of his name to put up Dr Townsend's Sarsaparilla, stating the large sales and sums we had expended in advertising as an inducement to embark in the business. Among others he applied to Charles Watrous, Esq. Editor of the Jamaica Farmer, who scorned such a proposition. Mr. H. G. ANDREWS, formerly one of the Proprietors of McALISTER'S OINTMENT, RALPH POMEROY, formerly Cashier and Financier of the broken Shin Plaster Bank, at Bellville New Jersey, JOHN SKILLMAN, and WM THOMPSON, under the name of THOMPSON, SKILLMAN & Co., have employed this old man, and agreed, as we understand, to pay him seven dollars per week, for the use of his name. These men have been insulting and libelling us in all possible forms in hopes we would notice them, and thus bring them and their deception into market. Let the public decide upon the course of these *hostile and honorable men.*

DR TOWNSEND'S

OFFICE. MANUFACTORY

DR. TOWNSEND'S

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

SARSAPARILLA.

The most extraordinary Medicine in the World!

This Extract is put up in Quart Bottles: it is six times cheaper, pleasanter, and warranted superior to any sold. It curs without vomiting, purging, sickening or debilitating the Patient.

The great beauty and superiority of this Sarsaparilla over all other medicines is, that while it eradicates the disease, it invigorates the body. It is one of the very best

SPRING AND SUMMER MEDICINES

ever known: it not only purifies the whole system and strengthens the person, but it creates new, pure and rich blood; a power possessed by no other medicine. And in this lies the grand secret of its wonderful success. It has performed within the last two years more than 100,000 cures of severe cases of disease; at least 15,000 were considered incurable. It has saved the lives of more than 10,000 children the past two seasons in the City of New York alone.

10,000 cases of General Debility and want of Nervous Energy.

Dr Townsend's Sarsaparilla invigorates the whole system permanently. To those who have lost their constitution by the effects of medicine or injustice committed in youth, or the excessive indulgence of the passions, and brought on by physical prostration of the nervous system, lassitude, want of ambition, fainting sensations, premature decay and decline, hastening towards that fatal disease Consumption, can be entirely restored by this pleasant remedy. This Sarsaparilla is far superior to any

Invigorating Cordial

As it renovates and invigorates the system, gives activity to the limbs, and strength to the muscular system in a most extraordinary degree.

Consumption Cured.

Diseases and Stricture. Consumption can be cured, Bronchitis Consumptive Lower Complaint, Colds, Coughs, Asthma, Spitting Blood, Soreness in the Chest Hectic Flush Night Sweats, Difficult or Profuse Expectoration, Pain in the Side, &c. have been and can be cured.

Spitting Blood.

New Berlin, April 22, 1847.

Dr Townsend—I verily believe your Sarsaparilla has been the means through Providence, of saving my life. I have for several years had a bad Cough. It became worse and worse. At last I raised large quantities of blood, had night sweats, and was greatly debilitated and reduced, and did not expect to live. I have only used your Sarsaparilla a short time, and there has a wonderful change been wrought in me. I am now able to walk all over the city. I raise no blood and my cough has left me. You can well imagine that I am thankful in these results. Yours obedient servant,

WM. RUSSELL, 65 Catharine st.

Rheumatism.

This is only one of more than four thousand cases of Rheumatism that Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla has cured. The most severe and chronic cases are weekly eradicated by its extraordinary virtues.

James Cummings, Esq., one of the assistants in the Lunatic Asylum, Blackwell's Island, is the gentleman spoken of in the following letter

Blackwell's Island Sept 14, 1847.

Dr Townsend—Dear Sir: I have suffered terribly for nine years with the Rheumatism; considerable of the time I could not eat, sleep or walk. I had the most distressing pains; and can truly say I have swallowed I have used four bottles of your Sarsaparilla, and they have done me more than a thousand dollars worth of good. I am so much better—indeed I am entirely relieved. You are at liberty to use this for the benefit of the afflicted

Yours respectfully, JAMES CUMMINGS

Female Medicine.

Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla is a sovereign and speedy cure for incipient Consumption, Barrenness, Profuse Periods, or Failing of the Womb, Complaints, Fits, Leucorrhœa, or whites, obstructed or difficult Menstruation, Incontinence of Urine, or involuntary discharge thereof, and for the general prostration of the system no matter whether the result of inherent cause, or causes produced by foreign or accident. Nothing can be more surprising than its invigorating effects upon the human frame. Persons of all weakness and invalids from taking first dose become robust and full of energy under its influence. It immediately commences the work of renovating the whole frame, which is the great cause of Barrenness. It will not be expected of us, in cases of so delicate a nature, to exhibit certificates of cures performed, but we can assure the afflicted, that numbers of cases have been reported to us. Thousands of cases where families have been without children after using a few bottles of this invaluable medicine, have been blessed with fine healthy offspring. It has been expressly prepared in reference to female complaints. No female who has reason to suppose she is approaching that critical period, "*The turn of life*," should neglect to take it, as it is a certain preventive for any of the numerous and horrible diseases to which females are subject at the time of life. This period *may be delayed for several years by using this medicine.* Now is the val