FARMERS' DEPARTMENT.

Good Farming.

Mr. Johnson, near Geneva, had on his farm a cow which probably gives more milk than any cow in the United States. Through the month of June, 1848, she gave forty-two quarts per day, which is probably without any parallel in this country. And for five successive days she gave forty-five quarts per day. From the cream only they made fourteen pounds and a half per week. Had they churned from the milk they would have got more butter. The cow was milked three times a day. The only feed she got was grass in the pasture. She is of a roan color, half Durham and half native breed, and is seven years old. She is finely formed and a handsome animal. She was raised by Mr. Johnson, who says she will be a cow at twelve years or more. He has eight cows in his pasture of clover up to their knees, all fine animals, which it is a pleasure to look at.

Mr Johnson is a Scotch farmer and grazier of great celebrity, and sells many fat cattle for New York. He has a farm of three hundred and six acres, in one compact body of land, on the east side of Seneca lake, about three miles from Geneva, in fields of eight to ten acres, all in the best condition. One field of eighteen acres of Indian corn last year yielded eighty three bushels of shelled corn per acre. Mr. Johnson drains his land by underground draining, and has some miles of earthen pipes, (made at waterloo,) which he has been laying the last eight years. From the rich feed in his pastures the cattle are all in the best condition. He does not feed the grass down to the ground. This he calls bad farming, as the roots get scorched by the summer drought, and frozen in winter. But a covering of grass protects the roots from both, and also keeps the cattle in good condition. He has large barns, and yards and sheds for the cattle. In the yards the cattle make large quantities of manure—from wheat straw. He carts on mud from meadows into the barn-yard. He puts on manure on the land in the fall spreading and ploughing it in at once, and not letting it remain for the sun and wind to dry it up.

He observed to the writer of this that he never saw land too highly manured. Land will always give a return for all that is put upon it. The best proof of this is, that in the last twenty years he has brought his farm from what was called worn-out land to its present superior condition, not by borrowed capital, but solely by the proceeds of the farm itself, obtained by practical knowledge of good farming, combined with industry and economy.—*Journal of Commerce.*

Premium Butter.

Premiums were recently given to three dairymen for butter, by the Essex County Agricultural Society, Massachusetts, and we have thought it worth while to annex the process of each.

Process of Making.—By C. F. Preston. The milk is strained into pans, and placed in a cool cellar where it stands from thirty-six to forty-eight hours, according to the weather. It is then skimmed, and the cream put into some jars and set in a vault made for that purpose. Churn once a week. The Buttermilk is worked out thoroughly, and the butter is salted by an ounce of ground rock salt to the pound.

Process of Making.—By B. Baynton. The milk is strained into tin pans, and stands about forty-eight hours. The cream is then taken off and put into a tin cream pail, and kept until it is ready to be churned, which is twice a week; and after the butter has come it is salted with seven ounces of salt to eight pounds of butter, and worked over twice when it is ready for use. We have an ice cellar and since July we have had ice in our cellar more or less which has kept about the temperature of 62 degrees. This keeps the milk a great length of time. Twelve hours before churning we set our cream pail on ice to cool the cream; which always produces hard butter.

Process of Making.—By N. Felton. The milk is strained into tin pans; it stands from thirty-six to forty-eight hours in a cool cellar, when the cream is taken off, put into tin pails, and stirred every day. We churn once a week; during the warmest weather, the cream is placed in the well about 12 hours before churning. After it is churned the milk is thoroughly worked out, and the butter is salted to taste, (about an ounce to the pound.) After standing about an hour it is again worked and weighed, each pound separately.

What can be done on one Acre of Ground.—The editor of the Maine *Cultivator*, published a few years ago, his management of one acre of ground, from which we gather the following results. One third of an acre of corn usually produced thirty bushels of sound corn for grinding, besides some refuse. This quantity was sufficient for family use, and for fattening one large or two small hogs. From the same ground he produced two or three hundred pumpkins, and his family supply of dry beans. From a bed of six rods square, he usually obtained 40 bushels of onions; these he sold at $1 per bushel, and the amount purchased his flour. Thus from one third of an acre and an onion bed; he obtained his breadstuffs. The rest of the ground was appropriated to all sorts of vegetables, for summer and winter use; potatoes, beets, parsnips, cabbage, green corn, peas, beans, cucumbers, melons, squashes, &c. with fifty or sixty bushels of beets and carrots for the winter food of a cow. Then he had also a flower garden, raspberries, currants, and goose berries, in great variety, and a few choice apple, pear, plum, cherry, peach and quince trees.

Some reader may call the above a "Yankee trick," so it is our object in publishing it to have it repeated all over Yankee land, and every where else. If a family on an ordinary farm, and a piece of ground in Maine, can accomplish this, every man and woman in the Union

How to Prosper in Business.

In the first place make up your mind to accomplish whatever you undertake; decide upon some particular employment: persevere in it. All difficulties are overcome by diligence and assiduity.

Be not afraid to work with your own hands and diligently too. "A cat in gloves catches no mice."

"He who remains in the mill grinds, not he who goes and comes."

Attend to your business and never trust it to another.

"A pot that belongs to many is ill stirred and worse boiled."

Be frugal. "That which will not make a pot will make a pot lid."

"Save the pence and the pounds will take care of themselves."

Be abstemious. "Who dainties love shall beggars prove."

Rise early. "The sleeping fox catches no poultry."

"Plough deep whilst sluggards sleep, and you shall have corn to sell and keep."

Treat every one with respect and civility "Every thing is gained nothing lost by courtesy." Good manners insure success.

Never anticipate wealth from any other source but labor; especially never place dependence upon becoming the possessor of inheritance.

"He who waits for dead men's shoes may have to go for a long time barefoot." "He who runs after shadows has a wearisome race."

Above all things never despair. "God is where he was." "Heaven helps those who help themselves."

Follow implicitly these precepts, and nothing can hinder you from prospering.

Killing Insects by Heat.—We have known careful housewives subject their woolen to heat, occasionally for the purpose of ridding them, as they asserted, of any moths or eggs of moths which may have been among them.

The United States Gazette has some remarks upon the different temperatures which are fatal to different insects, which are new to us. He says some experiments convinced him that few if any insects of the fly tribe can live long in a temperature of 100 of Fahrenheit.

The common house fly retires from its gambols into the shade when the mercury is at 85 degrees. At 90 he takes refuge in the cellars or other secluded and dark recesses, the very places which under other circumstances he eschews; when confined to a temperature of 90 degrees, this insect is evidently distressed; and when exposed to a heat of 100 he dies in a few minutes. Hence the efficacy of exposing woolens and furs to the mid-day sun to rid them of moths.

He says that the birds of the air practice exposure to the great heat of the sun, in order to destroy the vermin upon them, and poultry will bask in the sun for the same purpose. In proof he relates the fact that a common robin, confined in an aviary was often seen by him last summer to lie prostrate upon the floor in the sun, when the mercury was over 100 degrees, spreading his wings and opening his feathers, opening his mouth and panting with heat, nor would he cease his process until he had exposed every part of his body, and given it a thorough heating. This he concludes was for the purpose of destroying the vermin that might have been upon him.

Washburn & Co.

MANUFACTURERS and dealers, wholesale and retail in Hats, Caps, Muffs, Buffalo Robes, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Ladies Satchels, &c., Court St., Binghamton, 5 Doors East of the Binghamton Hotel,

Have the pleasure of announcing to their friends and the public that their stock of Fall and Winter Goods for 1849 is ready for inspection, and they respectfully invite the attention of all dealers in Hats, Caps, Muffs, &c., and the public at large throughout this section of country to the facts herein set forth.

The vast increase of their business has compelled them to greatly enlarge their store, and they have now the largest and best selected assortment of Beaver, Nutria, Brush, Mole-skin, Silk, California and Wool Hats; Otter, Seal, Nutria, Musk-rat, Silk and Mohair, Plush, Silk & Cotton Glaze, Velvet & Cloth Caps; Muffs, Boas, Capes, Victorines, and in fact all kinds of Furs worn, Buffalo Robes, all kinds and qualities, Trunks, Valises; Welton, Brussels and Ingrain, Carpet Bags, Ladie's Satchels &c., ever offered to the inhabitants of this part of the country.

Their Hats and Caps are all manufactured by themselves, and their other goods selected with great care from the largest manufactures and importers in the United States which enables them to sell from 15 to 20 per cent. cheaper than any other establishment of the kind, west of New York.

WASHBURN & Co.

Binghamton, Aug. 28th, 1849.

N. B. They issued their Fall Fashions for Gent's Hats and Caps, on Saturday, Aug. 25. tf.

LANESBORO, PA. CHEAP CASH STORE

On the New York & Erie Rail Road and Susquehanna River, 200 miles from New York, 25 miles from Binghamton, and 19 miles from Montrose,—surrounded by Mountains and the Railroad Bridges.

AT our store the following may be found: English, French and American Dry Goods, Bonnets and Ribbons, Parasols &c., Umbrellas, Carpet Bags, Hats and Caps, Looking Glasses, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glass Ware, Hard Ware, Window Glass and Sash, Drugs and Medicines, Groceries, Mackerel, Codfish, Mess Pork, Superfine Flour, Nails, Stone Ware, Japanned Ware, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Butter Firkins, Candles, Sand's and Townsend's *Sarsaparilla*, Books, Paper, Inks and Quills, Cooking, Parlor and Shop Stoves, Stove Pipe and Stove Trimmings, on hand or made to order.

Eagle Foundry Ploughs—warranted; Trunks & Traveling Bags, Shingles, Clover Seed, Carpet and Cotton Yarn, Axes, Handles, Buck Saws, Shovels, Hoes, Rakes, Scythes, &c., &c.

For the very liberal patronage which we have received the past year we tender our sincere thanks, and trust we shall receive a still larger share of public patronage the present season. Having reduced the price of our goods about 25 per cent. from last year's prices, our motto is now—small profits and quick turns. Situated as we are on the Railroad, we can sell lower than any other establishment in the county.

LYONS & CHANDLER.

Lanesboro, July 18, 1849.

COARSE & FINE SALT by the sack, barrel, or
H. BURRITT.

MONTROSE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

J. H. DIMOCK—*Attorney at Law*—office removed to Front Room of his residence, two doors east of his former location, in Turnpike street, third building from corner of Public Avenue, and nearly opposite M. S. Wilson's Store. June, 1849.

A. BALDWIN—Saddle, Harness, Carpet-Bag and Trunk Manufacturer, and Carriage Trimmer, Shop, on Turnpike street, opposite I. L. Post & Co's.

C. M. SIMMONS—Fashionable Boot and Shoe maker, over A. Baldwin's Harness shop, Turnpike street.

ROSE & SIMPSON—Dealers in Stoves, Stove trimmings, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Dry Goods, Groceries, &c., Public Avenue.

ELDRED & NEWCOMB—Dealers in Hats, Caps, and Furs; opposite the "Democrat Printing office, foot Public Avenue.

LINES & BISSELL—Fashionable Tailors first door above J. Ethridge's Store, where they may be found ready to execute all orders for cutting and making garments in a satisfactory manner.

JOHN GROVES—Fashionable Tailor; over Geo. Fuller's Book Store, where he does work in a style altogether unsurpassed.

SMITHS, STEVENS & AVERY—Cabinet and Chair Makers; foot of Public Avenue.

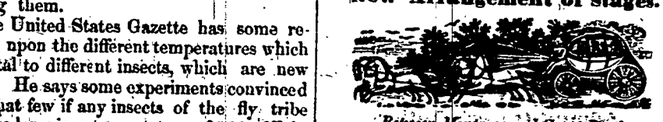
J. LYONS—Dealer in Dry Goods, Hardware Crockery and Tinware, Groceries, Books, etc.; ALSO, Carries on the BOOK BINDING Business Public Avenue, Montrose, Pa.

N. NEWTON—Attorney at Law; Office a few doors South of the Court House.

BENTLEY & READ—Dealers in Dry Goods, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Iron, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry Silver Spoons, Perfumery, &c. &c.

ABEL TURRELL—Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stoneware, Glassware, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Spectacles, Musical Instruments, Trusses, Surgical Instruments, Liquors, Perfumery, Mirrors, Stationary, Brushes, Shoes, Yankee Notions, &c.

New Arrangement of Stages.



Between Montrose and Great Bend.

A FOUR horse stage coach will leave Searle's Hotel in Montrose for Great Bend twice every day. (Sundays excepted) viz: at 3 o'clock A. M. arriving at Great Bend in time for the day train of cars going east and the night train from New-York going west, and at 3 P. M. arriving in time for the night train going east and the day train from New York going west.

Returning, leave Great Bend on the arrival of each train of cars from New York.

Careful and accommodating drivers and first rate teams are employed on this route—and the proprietors pledge themselves to use every exertion to make their line pleasant and expeditious.

For seats apply at Searle's Hotel, in Montrose.

j29 M. TRUESDELL & CO.

United States Wholesale Cloth ing Warehouse!!

LEWIS & HANFORD, Nos. 252, 254, 256 and 258 Pearl Street, (*Between Fulton st. and Burling Slip.*) *NEW YORK*, have on hand the largest assortment of Clothing in the United States, adapted to all markets!! In the article of Shirts and Drawers, we keep an endless variety. Also, the most extensive manufacturers of Oil Clothing and Covered Hats in the world. Plain and Fashionable Clothing, of all kinds.

Catalogues of stock sent by mail. Orders promptly filled. LEWIS & HANFORD,

29-6m *Nos.* 252, 254, 256, *and* 258 *Pearl st., N. Y.*

New Arrangement.

C. BALDWIN would tender thanks to his friends for past favors, and would inform them that he has sold out the Saloon, Eating and Drinking department, and trusts the business will be kept up in good style, and that he has taken the other room on the east side, next to M. S. Wilson's store, where he has opened a front Shop for his Baking and Candy business, wholesale and retail

Montrose, July 18, 1849. C. BALDWIN.

Baking and Candy Business

CARRIED on by C. Baldwin in all its various branches. Bread, Rolls, Rusk and Ginger Bread, Cookies, Crackers, &c., kept on hand for wholesale and retail. Candies got up in the very best style, New York not excepted. Pyramid and all other fancy Confectioneries, got up in good style, and kept on hand for wholesale and retail. Please call on C. BALDWIN.

Montrose, July 18, 1849.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Ware House.

HERRICK & SCUDDER, 95 William st., New York, Manufacturers, Importers, and Dealers in *Shirts, Dressing Robes, Linen Collars, Stocks Shoulder Braces, Cravats, Opera Ties, Scarfs, Money Belts, Linen Bosoms, Handkerchiefs, Hosiery Bucles, Suspenders, Bombazines, &c. &c.*

The above stock will, on examination, be found not only Attractive, Extensive and Full, but *Cheap*

Our long experience in the business and knowledge of manufacturing, are such that we are confident we can offer inducements that cannot be surpassed by any House in the city.

Particular attention paid to orders and the packing of goods. HERRICK & SCUDDER.

29-6m 95 William Street.

(Opposite Platt Street, New York.)

DAVID A. HERRICK. ISRAEL W. SCUDDER

Hatch's Celebrated Chemical Powder.

THE nineteenth century has not witnessed a discovery of which the direct effects will be so universally appreciated, or so productive of convenience and comfort as Hatch's Celebrated Chemical Powder, which is warranted to give a keener and smoother edge to Razors, surgical Instruments, and all fine Cutlery, in one minute, than any other Powder, Paste, or Strop, now in existence. This is no humbug. If only wants to be tried to be appreciated by every one. For sale by

ABEL TURRELL, Montrose.

J. LYONS,

Is now opening a handsome assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries and Hardware, Crockery, Dye Stuffs, Books and Stationery, Lamp Oil, Brooms, Pails, &c.

Wanted—5000yds of flannel. Oct. 3.

CODFISH, Rice, *Sugars, &c.*, a fresh supply just received and for sale by J. LYONS.

July 24th.

Administrator's Notice.

ALL persons indebted to the estate of *Israel H. Reynolds* late of Harford, deceased, are requested to make immediate payment, and those having demands against said estate to present them duly attested for settlement.

A. G. BAILEY, Adm'r.

October 24, 1849. 43-6w.

5000 *BUSHELS of ASHES* Wanted in exchange for Goods, at the Green Store of P. M. BAKER.

Jessup Oct 3d 1849.

Village Lots for Sale.

THE subscriber offers lots for sale in the township of Great Bend in the village of *Greenville*, and directly opposite the village of Great Bend, located on the Depot of the New York and Erie railroad, and the Great Bend and Cochecton Turnpike, in the valley of the Susquehanna river. The railroad crossing the said turnpike, thence running in a curved line nearly parallel with the same at the distance of a few hundred feet, with the grounds gradually rising above railroad and turnpike, overlooking the river and the beautiful valley, compared with its healthy climate, renders it a most desirable location for building purposes.—The depot ground of the railroad company being located in the centre of a rich and extensive agricultural district, surrounding it on every side with its many roads centering in, and all other advantages combined, afford every advantage to a business population.

An Extensive Water Power

can be brought from the Susquehanna river, adjoining the depot grounds of the said rail road, sufficient for the erection of all manufacturing establishments, or any machinery required.

Great Bend, 52yl L. GREEN.

N. Y. & E. Railroad Freight Line.

Stephens and Thompson's Forwarding Line from Great Bend—Capt. J. W. Thompson.

STEPHENS & THOMPSON will forward freight from Great Bend to New York by Railroad every

Tuesday and Thursday

by the regular freight line which leaves Great Bend every morning at 8 o'clock and 30 minutes.

George W. Stephens will remain at Great Bend and forward all produce entrusted to this Company and pay the returns for the same at the railroad office. Capt. J. W. Thompson will remain in New York and give his personal attention to the sales and make returns as soon as the produce is disposed of. This company flatter themselves by having a salesman in New York who has been in the freighting business for a number of years from Orange county, that they can give as good satisfaction as any on the railroad. A liberal advance will be made on freight delivered at the depot if desired.

GEO. W. STEPHENS, Great Bend,
J. W. THOMPSON, New York.

Great Bend, a3

New Hat and Cap Store.

THE citizens of Montrose and vicinity are respectfully informed that the subscribers have commenced the manufacture of Hats and Caps, two doors below the Farmer's Store, where they keep constantly on hand and for sale a general assortment of *Hats and Caps* of every variety and price. All who wish to purchase a first rate article in our line, are particularly invited to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Our stock consists of Beaver, Nutria, Brush, Moleskin, Silk, Muskrat and Coney Hats; also, California, Sporting, Wool, Leghorn, Straw and Palmleaf Hats, &c. &c., besides a great variety of Men and Boys' Cloth and Glazed Caps, children fancy do., &c. &c.—in short, a large assortment of almost every article in our line.

By a strict attention to business and a desire to please, we hope to merit and receive a liberal support, and assure those in want of Hats and Caps that every effort will be made to get up the neatest and best kind of an article.

May 1, 1849. ELDRED & NEWCOMB.

Sold this side of California!

TO BE SAVED BY TRADING CHEAP.

Grocery, Confectionary and Oyster Saloon.

THE railroad being completed, I now have, and keep a general assortment of groceries cheap—such as sugars, molasses, rice, coffee and teas, of prices and quality such as will please. Also, nuts, raisins, candy and all kinds of fruit the market can furnish my buyers to suit. Also, fresh clams and oysters received in the shell, fresh fish too, this weather—they keep very well—I shall get by the railroad a weekly supply—to please all my customers' tastes I shall try. Good oysters on hand by the keg or the dish—served up either raw or cooked, as you wish. All needed refreshments prepared at a wink—call in, all ye hungry, and plank down the *chink*. WM. F. BRADLEY.

Great Bend, Feb. 13.

Eagle Steam Foundry & Machine Shop

IN FULL BLAST.

WE would respectfully invite the attention of all those who may be in want of Machinery or Castings of any pattern, Mill Geerings, Ploughs of various patterns, Straw Cutters, Cooking, Parlor & shop stoves, Iron & stove Ware, shingle Machines, Wood & Engine Lathes, steam Engines, Boilers, Iron Fences, &c. &c., to give us a call, as we are confident we can suit the most fastidious. All work done at our Foundry warranted.

Proprietors,
Wm. Jessup,
B. R. Lyons,
Wm. J. Milford,
F. B. Chandler,
M. S. Wilson,
B. S. Bentley,
O. G. Bartlett.
} Lyons & Co.

Eagle Foundry, Montrose, (Pa.) July 4, 1849.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

Freight and Comission Line,

Via. New York and Erie Rail Road.

CAPT. L. O. Tiffany and Walter Follet have formed a partnership for the transportation of freight and produce of all kinds, between Great Bend and New York by the Railroad, by the regular Freight line, which leaves Great Bend every morning at 8½ o'clock.

Captain Tiffany, who has been for a number of years engaged in the purchase and sale of produce in the New York markets, will remain in New York and give his personal attention to the disposal of all property committed to our care, and make returns as soon as the property is disposed of.

Mr. Follet will be at Montrose and Great Bend alternately. Orders for the transportation of Freight, may be sent to him at either place, and will receive prompt attention. Our charges over the regular freight will be a small commission.

L. O. TIFFANY.

Montrose, May 9, '49. WALTER FOLLET.

New Grocery Store.

One door South of Mills & Knapp's in the (Store formerly occupied by W. M. Post.)

THE subscriber has received a large and extensive stock of

Groceries,

consisting of Teas, Sugars, Molasses, Coffee, Tobacco, Rice, Ground Spices and Pepper, Starch, Cloves, Saleratus, Ginger, Nutmegs, Indigo, Cigars, Chocolate, Sperm and tallow Candles, Codfish, Mackerel by the barrel, half and quarter barrel and kits, Herring by the box, Raisins by the box or pound, Salt by the sack or barrel, Clocks, stone Ware, Willow Ware, Flour, Pork, &c. &c. &c. Wholesale dealer in all kinds of

Wines and Liquors.

He *can* and *will* sell his goods *cheaper* than they can be bought at any other store in Montrose, reader, if you don't believe it give us a call and we'll convince you. Don't forget the place.

ERASTUS ROSS.

Montrose, June 28, 1849 n26tf

Harrison's Columbian Ink.

JUST received at the Book store a supply of this article in bottles from one oz. to one quart and for sale by the dozen, or single. This is said to be the best article of writing ink now in use.

GEO. FULLER.

Montrose Sept. 849

ALMANACS for the year 1850, one for every Family in Susquehanna County, may be obtained *gratis*, by calling at the Drug and Variety store of ABEL TURRELL, Montrose.

12? Please call and get one.

VINEGAR of first quality for sale at
TURRELL'S.

TRICKS OF QUACKS.

Let Everybody Read this Carefully.—There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the ORIGINAL, GENUINE, and all that. This Townsend is no doctor and never was; but was formerly a worker on railroads, canals, and the like—yet he assumes the title of Doctor for the purpose of gaining credit for what he is not. He says "he has attended two medical schools, and practiced for fifteen years!" Now the truth is, he never practiced medicine a day in his life! Such *sinful, wicked* misrepresentation looks bad to the character and veracity of the man. Lyeth most wickedly, he had never made these statements of himself or of me. When will men learn to be honest and truthful in all their dealings and intercourse with their fellow man! He applied to one Ruel Clapp to assist him in manufacturing his mixture, stating the large sums he would make, as an inducement to embark in the business. These men have been insulting and libelling me in all possible forms, in order to impress the public with the belief that the Old Doctor's Sarsaparilla was not the *genuine, original Sarsaparilla*, made from the *Old Doctor's Original Receipt*. This S. P. Townsend says I have sold the use of my name for $7 a week. I will give him $500 if he will produce one single solitary proof of this. His statements of Thompson, Skillman & Co., are nothing but a tissue of falsehoods, simply made to deceive the public, and keep the truth down in regard to his *scouring, fermenting* compound. This is to caution the public to purchase none but Old Dr. JACOB Townsend's Sarsaparilla, having on it the Old Doctor's likeness, his *family Coat of Arms*, and his signature across the Coat of Arms.

Principal Office, 102 *Nassau-street, N. Y City.*

JACOB TOWNSEND.

Old Dr. Jacob Townsend,

THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE

Genuine Townsend Sarsaparilla.

Old Dr. Townsend is now about 70 years of age, and has long been known as the *AUTHOR and DISCOVERER* of the *GENUINE ORIGINAL "TOWNSEND SARSAPARILLA."* Being poor, he was compelled to limit its manufacture, by which means it has been kept out of market, and the sales circumscribed to those only who had proved its worth, and known its value. It had reached the ears of many, nevertheless, as those persons who had been healed of sore diseases, and saved from death, obtained its wonderful

HEALING POWER.

This GRAND AND UNEQUALLED PREPARATION is manufactured on the largest scale, and is called for throughout the length and breadth of the land, especially as it is found incapable of degeneration or deterioration.

Unlike young S. P. Townsend's, it improves with age, and never changes but for the better; because it is prepared on *scientific principles* by a *scientific man*. The highest knowledge of Chemistry, and the latest discoveries of the art, have all been brought into requisition in the manufacture of the Old Doctor's Sarsaparilla. The Sarsaparilla root, it is well known to medical men, contains many medicinal properties, and some properties which are inert or useless, and others, which if retained in preparing it for use, produce *fermentation* and *acid*, which is injurious to the system. Some of the properties of Sarsaparilla are so *volatile* that they entirely evaporate and are lost in the preparation, if they are not preserved by a *scientific process*, known only to those experienced in its manufacture. Moreover, these *volatile principles*, which fly off in vapor, or as an exhalation, under heat, are the very *essential medical properties* of the root, which give to it all its value.

Any person can boil or stew the root till they get a dark colored liquid, which is more from the coloring matter in the root than from anything else; they can then strain this insipid or vapid liquid, sweeten with sour molasses, and then call it "SARSAPARILLA EXTRACT or SYRUP." But such is not the article known as the

GENUINE OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEND'S SARSAPARILLA.

This is so prepared that all the inert properties of the Sarsaparilla root are first removed, everything capable of becoming acid or fermentation is extracted and rejected; then every particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure and concentrated form; and thus it is rendered incapable of losing any of its valuable and healing properties. Prepared in this way, it is made the most powerful agent in the

Cure of innumerable Diseases.

Hence the reason why we hear commendations on every side in its favor by men, women, and children. We find it doing wonders in the cure of

CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and *LIVER-COMPLAINT*, and in *RHEUMATISM, SCROFULA, PILES, COSTIVENESS*, all *CUTANEOUS ERUPTIONS, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES* and all affections arising from

IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD.

It possesses a marvellous efficacy in all complaints arising from *Indigestion*, from *Acidity of the Stomach*, from unequal circulation, determination of blood to the head, palpitation of the heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot flashes over the body. It has not its equal in *Colds* and *Coughs*; and promotes easy expectoration and gentle perspiration, relaxing strictures of the lungs, throat and every other part.

But in nothing is its excellence more manifestly seen and acknowledged than in all kinds and stages of

FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

It works wonders in cases of *Fluor Albus* or *Whites, Falling of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed*, or *Painful Menses, Irregularity* of the menstrual periods, and the like; and is effectual in curing all the forms of *Kidney Diseases*.

By removing obstructions, and regulating the general system, it gives tone and strength to the whole body, and thus cures all forms of

Nervous Diseases and Debility,

and thus prevents or relieves a great variety of other maladies, as *Spinal irritation, Neuralgia, St. Vitus' Dance, Sucoming, Epileptic Fits, Convulsions*, &c.

It cleanses the blood, excites the liver to healthy action, tones the stomach, and gives good digestion; relieves the bowels of torpor and constipation, allays inflammation, purifies the skin, equalizes the circulation of the blood, producing gentle warmth equally all over the body, and the insensible perspiration; relaxes strictures and tightness, removes all obstructions, and invigorates the entire nervous system. Is not this then

The Medicine you pre-eminently need!

But can any of these things be said of S. P. Townsend's inferior article? This young man's liquid is not to be

COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S,

because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is INCAPABLE of DETERIORATION, and

NEVER SPOILS,

while the other DOES: *souring, fermenting*, and *blowing the bottles* containing it into fragments; the sour, acid liquid exploding, and damaging other goods! Must not this horrible compound be poisonous to the system? *What! put acid into a system already diseased with acid?* What causes Dyspepsia but acid? Do we not all know that when food sours in our stomachs, what mischief it produces?—flatulence, heartburn, palpitation of the heart, liver complaint, diarrhœa, dysentery, colic, and corruption of the blood? What is Scrofula but an acid tumor in the body? What produces all the humors which bring on Eruptions of the Skin, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, White Swellings, Fever Sores, and all ulcerations internal and external? It is nothing under heaven but an acid substance, which sours, and thus spoils all the fluids of the body, more or less. What causes Rheumatism but a sour and acid fluid which insinuates itself between the joints and elsewhere, irritating and inflaming the delicate tissues upon which it acts? So of nervous diseases, of impurity of the blood, of deranged circulation, and nearly all the ailments which afflict human nature.

Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and *intrinsically* sanction to use this

SOURING, FERMENTING, ACID "COMPOUND" OF S. P TOWNSEND,

and yet he would fain have it understood that Old Dr. Jacob Townsend's *Genuine Original Sarsaparilla*, is an IMITATION of his inferior preparation!!

Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article which would bear the most distant resemblance to S. P. Townsend's *article!*

We wish it understood, because it is the *absolute truth*, that S. P. Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla are *heaven-wide apart, and infinitely dissimilar*; that they are unlike in every particular, having not one single thing in common.

As S. P. Townsend is no doctor, and never was; is no chemist, no pharmaceutist—knows no more of medicine or disease than any other common, unscientific, unprofessional man, what *guarantee* can the public have that they are receiving a genuine scientific medicine, containing all the virtues of the articles used in preparing it, and which are incapable of changes which might render them the AGENTS of Disease instead of health?

But what else should be expected from one who knows nothing comparatively of medicine or disease? It requires a person of some experience to cook and serve up even a common decent meal. How much more important is it that the person who mixes medicine should be skilled in it.

WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFEEBLED SYSTEMS,

should know well the medical properties of plants, the best manner of securing and concentrating their healing virtues, also an extensive knowledge of the various diseases which affect the human system, and how to adapt remedies to these diseases!

It is to arrest fraud upon the unfortunate, to pour balm into wounded humanity, to kindle hope in the despairing bosom, to restore health, and bloom, and vigor into the crushed and broken, and to banish infirmity that OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND has SOUGHT and FOUND the opportunity and means to bring his

Grand Universal Consolidated Remedy

within the reach, and to the knowledge of all who need it, that they may learn and know, by joyful experience, its

Wonderful Healing Power in Disease.

ABEL TURRELL, Agent for Susquehanna Co.

Ploughs.

A FULL assortment of Ploughs of the most approved patterns of Montrose and Binghamton manufacture, and castings, just received and for sale at reduced prices by H. BURRITT.

New Milford, April 10, 1849. n11tf

BLASTING POWDER and SAFETY FUSE for sale by TURRELL'S.

Montrose, Oct. 18, 1849.

TRICKS OF QUACKS.

Read this Column carefully.

There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the ORIGINAL &c. This is a notorious falsehood. Dr. Townsend has expended over $60,000 the last eighty years in advertising his Sarsaparilla, which has obtained a character and reputation throughout the United States and a greater part of the world—the sale being enormous.

This excited the cupidity of certain unprincipled men and an old man who has been engaged in peddling cheap publications for a number of years. This man's name is Jacob Townsend. He applied to a number of men to get employment, or to sell the use of his name to put up sums he had expended in advertising as an inducement to embark in the business. Among others he applied to Charles Watrous, Esq. Editor of the Jamaica Farmer, formerly one of the Proprietors of McALISTER'S OINTMENT, RALPH POMEROY, formerly Cashier and Financier of the broken Ohio Life Insurance Bank of Bellville, New Jersey, JOHN SKILLMAN, and WM THOMPSON, under the name of THOMPSON, SKILLMAN & Co., have employed this old man, and agreed, as we understand, to pay him seven dollars per week for the use of his name. These men have been traducing and libelling us in all possible forms in hopes we would notice them, and thus bring them and their decoction into notice. Let the public decide upon the course of these *honest and honorable* men.

DR. TOWNSEND'S

OFFICE. MANUFACTORY.

DR. TOWNSEND'S

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

SARSAPARILLA.

The most extraordinary Medicine in the World!

This Extract is put up in Quart, Bottles: it is six times cheaper, pleasanter, and warranted superior to any sold. It cures without vomiting, purging, sickening, or debilitating the Patient.

The great beauty and superiority of this Sarsaparilla over all other medicines is, that while it eradicates the disease, it invigorates the body. It is one of the very best

SPRING AND SUMMER MEDICINES

ever known; it not only purifies the whole system and strengthens the person, but it creates new, pure and rich blood; a power possessed by no other medicine. And in this lies the grand secret of its wonderful success. It has performed within the last two years more than 100,000 cures of severe cases of disease; at least 15,000 were considered incurable. It has saved the lives of more than 10,000 children the past two seasons in the City of New York alone.

10,000 cases of General Debility and want of Nervous Energy.

Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla invigorates the whole system permanently. To those who have lost their muscular energy by the effects of medicine or indiscretion committed in youth or the excessive indulgence of the passions, and brought on by physical prostration of the nervous system; lassitude, want of ambition, fainting sensations, premature baldness and decline inducing towards that fatal disease Consumption, can be entirely restored by this pleasant remedy. This Sarsaparilla is far superior to any

Invigorating Cordial

As it renews and invigorates the system, gives activity to the limbs, and strengthens the whole muscular system in a most extraordinary degree.

Consumption Cured.

Cleanses and Strengthens. Consumption can be cured. Bronchitis, Consumption, Liver Complaint, Colds, Catarrh, Coughs, Asthma, Spitting Blood, Soreness in the Chest, Hectic Flush, Night Sweats, Difficult or Profuse Expectoration, Pain in the Side, &c. have been and can be cured.

Spitting Blood.

New York, April 28, 1847.

DR. TOWNSEND,—verily believe your Sarsaparilla has been the means, through Providence, of saving my life. I have for several years had a bad Cough. It became worse and worse. At last I raised large quantities of blood, had night sweats, and was greatly debilitated and reduced, and did not expect to live. I have only used your Sarsaparilla a short time, and there has been a wonderful change wrought in me. I am now able to walk all over the city. I raise no blood and my cough has left me. You can well imagine that I am thankful for these results. Your obedient servant, WM. RUSSELL, 65 Catharine st.

Rheumatism.

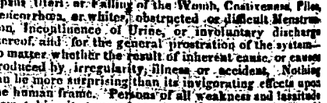
This is only one of more than four thousand cases of Rheumatism that Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla has cured. The most severe and chronic cases are weekly eradicated by its extraordinary virtues.

James Cummings, Esq., one of the assistants in the Lunatic Asylum, Blackwell's Island, is the gentleman spoken of, in the following letter.

Blackwell's Island, Sept. 14, 1847.

Dr Townsend—Dear Sir: I have suffered terribly for nine years with the Rheumatism; considerable of the time I could not eat, sleep or walk. I had the most distressing pains, and my limbs were terribly swollen. I have used four bottles of your Sarsaparilla, and they have done me more than a thousand dollars worth of good. I am so much better—indeed I am entirely relieved. You are at liberty to use this for the benefit of the afflicted.

Yours respectfully, JAMES CUMMINGS



Female Medicine.

Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla is a sovereign and speedy cure for incipient Consumption, Barrenness, Prolapsus Uteri, or Falling of the Womb, Contreness, Fluor, Leucorrhœa, or whites, obstructed or difficult Menstruation, Incontinence of Urine, or involuntary discharge thereof, and for the general prostration of the system—no matter whether the result of inherent cause, or causes produced by irregularity, illness or accident. Nothing can be more surprising than its invigorating effects upon the human frame. Persons of all weakness and lassitude from taking it at once become robust and full of energy under its influence. It immediately counteracts the nervelessness of the female frame, which is the great cause of barrenness. It will not be expected of us, in cases of so delicate a nature, to exhibit certificates of cures, performed, but we can assure the afflicted, that hundreds of cases have been reported to us. Thousands of cases where families have been without children, after using a few bottles of this invaluable medicine, have been blessed with fine, healthy offspring. It has been expressly prepared in reference to female complaints. No female who has reason to suppose she is approaching that critical period, "*The turn of life*," should neglect to take it, as it is a certain preventive for any of the numerous and horrible diseases to which females are subject at this time of life. This period may be *delayed for several years*, by using this medicine. Nor is it less valuable for those who are approaching womanhood, as it is calculated to assist nature by quickening the blood and invigorating the system. Indeed, this medicine is invaluable for all the delicate diseases to which women are subject.

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