## Ghe demotrat.

MONTROSE, PA,APRLL 25, 1877.
furum and ghatscholl.

Every farmer slould gurar against
having too many roofs to support about his tiarmery, because if they be covered proot against water, Do not buy low pression that they are cheap, for in th end you will find to hem very dear. I ometimes than it does to pat on gond
The best shingles in the end wil olways be found the cheapest. Expar jence has tanght us this lesson, for w ane the zoofs we have to support. With regard to laying shingles, we pre
sert our readers with the views of a mescut Jur readers with the views of a mechanic, which we clip from a Canadian
joural. The correct way for lagin hingles of any lenget way ordor to form a tight roof, is, to lay the courges less than hingles to the weather. For example hen shingles are eighteen inches long teen inches in length. There than sev aches is all that the courses will be, five ladd to the weather with sarety orning a tight root. The shingles must hey are not three thick, if now roof. 1 shingle lacks a quarter or now and then of being long a quarter or half an inct a leaky place in the roof at such a leaky place in the roof at such ack half an inch of extending up far inostrcourse, in ease the middle cours were remored, it would be just as well to lay them seven or eight inches to th weather as to lay only five or fire and
aaff. Many shingles are ouly sixite ches long ard many that ure sold for ixteen ioches long will hardly averag Iteen inches. In this case-if the roo be rather flat, say about one quarter pitch should be laid to the weather. In cas roor were quite steep it might answe
to lay the courses four and three-quarter inches to the weather. When building
are erece:ed by the job, proprietor should are erec:ed by the jub, proprietors should
give their personal actention to this subject, and see that jobbers do not lay the courres too far to the weather.
There is another imporiant consider There is another imporlant considera
tion which is too frequently overiooked Careless workmen will oftein breek joint within half an inch of each other. Whe the joints of the different courses come close together, the roiof will most certain
ly leak. Why shunld to not? There it nothing to prevent it during a heavy rain Unless a root be steeper than a quarte pitch, much care should be taken to break joints not less than one and a quarte angit the vast importance of rejectin every poor shingle.

## Whuping Horses

Human nature and brute nature a mnch more alike than people generall general rules in the goveriment of an mals which actuates us in the control of yould be and grown persons, our succes Would be much :more certain, while the
pricess fould be far more agreeable to al concerned. If we desire a wayward child o do thus and so, we do not take a raw ide and lash him, but we simply irdica piut out the reason wigent manarr, an thes must not be indalged in. As soon as the coild cleariy understands ten to one it is ready to obey. It is precisely we cannot indicate plainly by words whe we desire, we shonld resort to ingenion but always patient management. Th hip is the parent of stubhornness in high sprited animal, while gentleness wil
win obedience, and, at che same time, at tach the animal to us.
In is the easiest thing imginable to wi borges. An apple a potate and especiaty $o$ horses. An apple a potato or a few lamps
of sugur given from the hand now and then, will cance the horse to pick po she ears at the sound of his owner's footstep, not with fear but a low whinnying note of pleasure. The confidence of the no-
ble beast thas guined, will lead him to $\mathbf{0}$ bey the slightest intelligent tone of voice of indication of the bit There is uo such thus treated baulkiuess to be found in a horse Whereas a few lakhes of the whip, tohartly pulied, if be be a horse worth having will arouse in him a spirit of retaliation hond stubbornoess that may cost the owne hours of trouble, and possibly danger o indness. They "believe" in the master hey love, and his volce will calm them In a moment of fear or induce them $t$ struggle forward even when over-laden Wrm to a stuhborn standstill. No nan knows the true calue of hi confidence, as has won his regird and hever do this. A kind haud whip will voice will act like magic; thus we have known wonen who could bande and drive horse that would alinost juevitaby
show some sicious traite a male driver. These facts apply esiect dilly to the reatong atd training of young
oolts, Bomething which the Arabs undere
stand better than we do. tand better than we do. They uo not hey fondle them from their birth and oon strike his wife or his daughter as is horse, and no animals in the world in the perscornance of everr task which
given them than is the Arabian hirse. s given then than is the Arabian horse
We would like to see the whip wholly discarded.

## The yonug folks.

##  <br> Good-Will.

Here io a golden saying from the lip
A. T. Stewart, a man who in fifty ears amassed more than fifty millions of
dollars: GREAT, AIDS IN. TER GAINING OF FOR. If such a man, with such wealth will to his fellow-men the leading motiys of his life, what a power he might have become, and what
Ah, my boys, whata world it. would be
if this sprit prevailed in it-if on every die we met those ready to help and cheer, nstead of being compelled to be on our guard against selfishnese and fraud! Now,
every one cain do his share toward making nown a site worle brave, manly, generous oy to influence a whole school, so that it became noted for its good manners and
good morals. I bave also seen a vicious ooy taint a whole commanity of boys Fith his bad habits, and get them to roys
bing orchards and birds'-nests, turturing ounger children and dumb animuls, ushundred othar things. which they foolishly mistake for fun
Good-will
Grood-will shonld begin at home. How quickiy you can tell what sort of spirit
reigns among the bove or in the families ou visit! In some bouses there is contant warfare; at any time of day, you "ear loud voices and angry disputes. "You snatched my apple and eat
"I ouch that trap ag'in, Tom Orcutt and I'll give ye something yo can't buy
to the 'Oothecary's? "Ma! sha'n't Sam stop pullin' my
"Mars fuls already!"
"He lies!" I ha'n't touched his hair!" "Pete shot my arrow into the well," and now sha'n't he make me another?',
Then go into a house where you find peace instead of war, innocent and hap pg. sports instead of rude, practical jokes You may allways till a boy's disposi-
ion by noticing his treatment of his sisters, A mean and cruel boy delghts
in tranaizing over smaller children in trranpuzing over smaller children:
but in the presence of stronger boys b can lee cevil, and even cringing. A cowercise his ill-nature upon the gir!s a
Now I know that many of the bovs am talking to have far more good-will ways are the result of lorg iabit and want of thongit. The spoiled child is prettr sure to form such ways. He is achave others think chiefly of him-Will he, when he reads this, resolve to break up the old, bad habit, and culti-
rate the better spirit that ia in him ate the bedter spirit that is in him.
By good-will $I$ do not mean simply good-nature. Good-nature may sit suil nest, chering, helpful.
Ah, my boys, I have tola you many wieh I had made this a story instead of a talk. But the real notive of all my to teach in them, but which I am afraid this which I am trying to impress upon you now. If I were to write as many more, the hidden moial lurking in every ne of them would be the same. Or 1
I were now to take leave of you forever and sum up all I have to say to you in ne word shonld be-cood-wiL, Nie word
Nicholas.

## To Put an Egg In a Bottle

This is an amusing, and at the sam hard boiled egg and remove the shell.Take a water carafe, or rather large erior, Roll up some pieces of nape while lighted. Put them in. As soon of the carae prepnt an egg on the mouth month hermetically. Wait a few zeconds, The paper has gey driven by the atmospheric preasure neck of the bottle. seems to act upon it; it 18 drawn out and Ent of explosion is hearl as the air $f$ ially rushes in.
Leard pardon my inquity, for it is greater the Saviour.
Mavy who have eicaped th self-righteouspees.


|  | W $_{\text {WINTRE }}^{\text {FLO }}$ $\qquad$ BLOOM <br> HOT-AIR FURNACE! $\qquad$ <br> Areyou aware that you can obtaln Summer Janairy ? That you can impart balmy aif to <br>  litle parndise by phrchasing ono of B. C. Sayre Atf Hurnaces ? Tuese Furgacei are nuw cunsi with VAPUR PAN DI which the atmosphere |
| :---: | :---: |

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