farm and gituteltold.

## The time is rapidly approaching when the quality of Jersey stock, as determined the quality or juter yield, must be pat on record

 By the batter, because a large ylielder of milk may be suan on buter cannot be small of milk.pitder of but pitider o b be the most imporiant feature
In this view,
of the herd is the butter qually of the of A bull whose daughters will yield
bull. y pounds of milk (on grass alone) at two
jears old is good; one whose daughters Feal yield 8 pounds 1s.better; one whose
get will yield 9 pounds is the best; but
gut one whose daughters will yield 10 pounds
is to be clased as " A . 1, , and should be is to be classed as ar to color or black
secured without regard
Take three two-year-old heifers, secured Take three trro-year-old heifers,
points.
the get of three different bulls, and place 3n the same fild, the food to pass through
food. One allows
ter withont abstracting either fat for the ribs, or butter for the udder; the second becomes fat, while but little but-
ter goes to the udder, but the third inter goes to the udder, but the third in-
berits a quality that enables her to abseriact from the fuod, not fat for the ribs, stract butter tor the
but der, from 7 to 10
ponds pounds per week. These latter consti.
tute the butter strain; it can exiat in a tute the butter strain; it can exiat in
cow and disappear in her daughter;- in ow and disappear in her daughter,
both cases caused by the quality nherit.
from the sire. ed from the sire. Hence the ebsurdity
without regard to quality, of solid colo without regard to quality, of solid color
or black points; we must have butter or black poiuts,
first, sand fancy pointa afterwards. The
opposite course has beer productive o opposite course has been productive o
the many wretched failures everywhere apparent. It is in these respects that we
see the necessity of reliable records of see the necessity
botter yields. The horsemen hare meetings of three-yesr-olds and four-ytar-olds,
and the opportunity is afforded the public of timing them. As to heifers and cows, we have the statements on co ween
snd owners, sometimes sworn to before
Justices of the. Peace, as to yields; some feeding grass only, some having four to six quarts of meal per day, some feeding
all the meal the cows will eat, and som saying nothing about the feed, and non erer stating the weight of the animal. What we need is, that the American
Jersey Cattle Club shall select some reliJersey Cattle Club shall select some rel
sble man, whose farm is centrally situated able man, whose farm is centraly sitiated to whon all Jersey cows competiog for a
record, shall be sent for trial. That all trials should be on grass alone; that the
weight of the cow shall be stated, and weight of the cow shall be stated, and
her yield of butter per week shall be pab-
lished in her Club Record. Thished in her Club Record.
Tend to the spread of the best butter animals, and to stop the perpetuation of the ind:fferent
and worthless. It would sare thousands of dillaris, directly and indirectly, to the public, and specially to those Who are
willing to, and can ecotiomically pay large prices for a
their butter quality.
It take a high standard for two - yar-olds,
9 pounds, for thee year-olds, $10 \frac{1}{2}$ pounds, for tour-year-olds, 12 pounds, for five-
pear-olds, 13 pounds and for year-olds, 13 pounds, and for six-year-
olds 14 pounds, on grass alone. ${ }^{\circ}$ I know snch animals can be forced beyond those
yitlde, and where larger vields have really existed, sach forcng boas taken place.
But here can be no comparizon so fair, But there can be no comparizon so fair,
so uniformly reliable, and so little calculated to injure the con, as that based on
grass alone. There is anotlier point, yery grass alone. There is anotlier point, yery
important, viz: the butter yleld, say six monthe after calving. The cow that is a
large yielder when rresh, but whose yeld decreases rapidly, may be of less value
than one whose yield 1 smaller at first,
 to decrease in the first six munths would
be, eay one-third, sa that a 12 pounder might fall to 8 pounde, or a 9 pounder to 6 pounds, in this time.
The percentage of cream increases rap-
ialy as the yeld of milk is reduced;
therefore when the piecent therefore, when the percentage of cream
is etated, with it should go the number of quarts of mili per day.
Now as to weight:
Now as to weight; 10 lbs is as much
butter for a cow weighing 700 lbs as 10 butter for a cow weighing 700 lbs as 1 t
bss. is for one weighing $1,050 \mathrm{lbs}$. Jersey cows yary from 7oo to 900 lbs ; there are
a fer that, no doubt, would weigh 11000 pounds. We minet erer keep in mind that, ther thingi being equal, the 1,000
found cow will require more fecd than
fite the one weighing, 700 libs, perbaps as
much more in proportion, as the differ evce in weight, would indicate., A
lengthr, apparently
 smalier, but with more cane apparen body.
The most economical cows are those on short fine lege, with neat heads and necke,
but with larte, full-rbbed but with large, full -rbbed, capacions
bodies. Such hare good constitutions are easy keppers, and recuperate quickly
froon a reduced coodition, und sugh, oth. er things being equal, are the greates
butter feed, Americar dgriadturixh amount on

Cawe giving milk should receive extra Within three or four weeks of calying.-
Good fodder accimplisn the purpose at small expense We regard it as poor economy to le Cows rua dry three or four minonths of the
year

Hare e plenty of feed racks an the Have a plenty or feed racks on the
yards. They ane fodder, and prevent the master arimalis from driving the
weaker ones frome

The didung folbs $\rightarrow$ ——
The custom of joking on the first day Wary on fruitleess errands, for the sake o ulaking them feel foolish and having a
laugh at them, prevails very widely in the world: And whether you call the
victim a "Fourth month dance," an April Victım a "Fourth month dance", an April
fool", an April fish" (as in France) or an
"April sow" (as in "and "April gowk" (as in cicotland) the object
to deceive him and langh at him, is ey to deceive him and langh at him, is ev-
erywhere the same.
The custom has been traced back for ages; all through Europe, as far back as the records go. The "Feast of Fools" is
nientioned as celebrated by the ancient mentioned as celebrated by the ancient
Romans. In Asia the Hindoos have a festival, ending on the 31 sit of March,
called the "Huli festival," io which they play the same sort of tirst of April pranks
translated into Hindoo-laughing translated into Hindoo-laughing at onl." It goes back even to Persa, where
it is supposed to have a beginniug, in ery ancient times, in the celebration of pring, when their New Year beging.
How it came to be what we everybo inds it, the wise men cannot agree. The many authorities are so divided, that
se no way but to accept the custom as So careful not to abuse it.
Some jokes are peculiar to particular places. In England, where it 18 called Alt Fools' Day, one favorite joke is to nd "Life green Advorn to a bookselures of Ever to Grandmother," or to a cobbler to buy a few ents worth of "strap oil"-strap oil beag, in the language of the shoe.making brother-hood, a personal application of
the leather. The victim usually gets a Then whipping with a strip.
There was an old saperstition mn Eng-
 wonderful efffcacy, and it is serionsly nentioned by grave, writers of old days.
In Scotland the first of April In Scotland the first of. April fun is
called "huating the gowk," aud consists alled "hunting the gowk," aud consists $r a$ long way off, with a note which says: "Hant the gowk another mile." The recipient of the note gives him an $n \in$ misFive to still another, containing the same victim remembers the day of the month, and sits down to rest, and think about it, In France, where the custon is very
ancient, the jokes are much the same, because he is easily caught. In one par of France there is a custom of eating a certain kind of peas which grow there, send the peasants to a certain convent to asik for thosse peas, telling them that the one who comes on that day. The joke is as much on the monks as on the peas
ants, for there is often a perfect rush of applicants all dar.
A more disagreeable custom prevails in
Lisbon on the first of April, when the great object is to pour water on passers
by, or, failing in that, to throw powder in their faces. If both can be done, the oker is happy.
I need not tell
I need not tell yon the American style the side-walk; tying a piece oring to a parse, and jerking it away from greedyt fingers with sand, on toor-steps ; frying dongh
nuts with an interlining of woul nuts with an interlining of wool; put
ting salt in the sugar-bowl, ete. You know too many already,
But this custom, with others, common in coarser and rougher tines; is fast dy
ing ont. Even uow it is left almost en ing out: Even oow it is left almost en
tirely to playful children and the unedu cated classeg. The sentiment, quoteu years ago, will, l'm sure, meet the ap proval of . "grown-ups" of the niveteent

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \because \text { Or he that him designedly sent." } \\
& \text {-H.M.M., St. Nicholas for April. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Be civil and obliging to all, dutifu where God and nature command you ; bu iriend to one, and that friendship keep
sacred, as the greatest tie upon earth, and be sure to ground it apon virtie ; for n other is either happy or lasting

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