

Cleveland Inaugurated.

It was only thirty-two years ago, last Saturday, March 4, that the Democratic slave dynasty under James Buchanan, as President, stepped out of power.

That is only one generation of time but in that time the Democratic party lost slavery and State rights, and turned up at the inauguration last Saturday in full power of all the departments of government, repudiating every principle of the democratic party of the past, excepting the tattered thread of a tariff for revenue only.

That is the only thread that binds the slave dynasty of Buchanan to the New England dynasty of Cleveland.

The President comes of what the old-time democracy called, "Yankee stock." His first American ancestors for four generations were carpenters, and then a preacher or two appeared in the family, and from one of the preachers he is descended. He was as poor as a church mouse and clerk in a store two years, for fifty cents a week, and borrowed money to travel to the farm of an uncle, for whom he worked at the rate of fifty dollars a year. The note he gave for his traveling expenses he was not able to pay till he was thirty years of age. Meanwhile he read law, and at the age of thirty-two was elected Sheriff of Buffalo, York State.

The career of this apostle of the newly dressed democracy, is enough to give the Democrats of the slave dynasty of Buchanan to open their mouths and stand in wonderment at the latest departure, from every principle of their old party.

All that change in the Democratic party is the result of the rule of the republicans within the past generation.

President Cleveland, if he follows heredity, and he cannot well escape it, will give the country an independent Yankee administration. How it will turn out at the expiration of four years, that date will tell.

The inauguration was pleasantly gone through with. The President's address is short.

He favors tariff reform. He scrutinizes the coin question in such a way that it is not known what he is certainly, favoring.

He favors taxation for revenue only. He throws down a challenge to "wild and reckless pen and expenditure."

He pledged obedience to the constitution, and closed with the expression of the hope that the Star-spangled Banner will not now turn from us.

Buried, Resurrected.

Prof. Andrew J. Seymour, of Rockford, Ill., a mind reader, has begun preparations for a feat he proposes to accomplish next summer. He will, on June 1, he says, throw himself into a state of insensibility and be buried. The grave is to be watched by a committee day and night, while a crop of barley is sowed, ripened and harvested over it. Mr. Seymour will then be disinterred and will return to life. His feat is claimed, has been performed by the fakirs of India under conditions that prevented imposition, and Mr. Seymour says, he has such control over his mind and nervous system that he is confident that he can perform the act.

Farmers' Institute.

The seventh annual meeting of the Farmers' Institute of Juniata county, was held at East Waterford, February 22 and 23 1893. The meeting was advertised to open at 10 o'clock A. M., but owing to the drifting snow which blocked both railroads and public highways, those having the institute in charge, did not arrive until 3:30 P. M.

A large audience had gathered, and the institute was immediately organized. In the absence of both President and Vice President, the meeting was called to order by the Secretary, D. B. Esh, when Mr. Joseph H. Landis, of Reed's Gap, was elected President pro tem; and adjourned to meet at 7 P. M.

The evening session was opened by the choir of the Presbyterian church at East Waterford, after which the chairman delivered an address of welcome in which the following good points were made.

The farmer must learn to think, talk and legislate for himself as well as to plow, sow and reap.

The American farmer leads the world.

Times are hard here, yet better than in almost any other country on earth.

We wear better clothes, eat better food, and live in better furnished homes.

We must find a way to make farms pay better.

Success in farming as well as in any other industry follows well directed effort.

The institute was then favored with well executed instrumental music by Miss Mollie Gifford, organ, and Messrs. William Kearns and James McMullin, violins.

This crop he said requires good, clean culture, close attention in weeding, honest grafting, with actual practical knowledge in grading and selling. If these are given large returns from a small acreage are secure. Tobacco sells for cash. Lowest average \$1.00. Highest average \$3.00 per acre. Fifty or sixty dollars worth of fertilizer per acre are needed to keep up fertilizing.

CARE OF FARM ANIMALS. was the next subject which was opened by N. H. Esh, who counseled shelter from the inclemencies of the weather, variety of good food, pure water and constant care.

Turning stock out at freezing weather is a losing business, and cruelty to animals. In hot weather, pasture at night, feed extra early in the fall. Frozen grass is poor food. Attention to small details, and good rations pay every time.

THURSDAY MORNING at 10 o'clock Mr. J. B. Shannon of Lewisstown, told how to make six per cent, out of a farm.

The man must be in love with his avocation, must run his business instead of loafing.

More depends on the farmer than on the farm.

He must use brains as well as muscle and a good deal of both.

Thorough work makes first class products, whatever they are.

Attend to the small crops such as potatoes, onions, poultry, and don't forget the fruits.

This paper created a lively discussion which was participated by D. B. Esh, Ed. Davis, M. S. Esh, Matt. Rodgers, J. H. Landis, and others in which the possibility of realizing that amount on farm investments was debated.

The conclusion reached was, if it can be done the essayist has shown the way.

Ed. Davis took up THE SOIL AND ENTAILAGE. It was shown by the gentleman in the discussion that gentlemanly entailage, which is merely great food in an air tight bin, and so calling it, is an excellent solvent for stock, more especially for dairy cows.

AFTERNOON SESSION. The chair appointed Matthew Rutgers, J. S. McConnell and H. I. Ailman a committee to nominate officers for the next meeting.

M. L. DEANOR, presented the question: "Some of the hindrances which hold in check, the prosperity of the Eastern farmer."

The speaker expressed the belief that the abnormal development of the west, adverse legislation, this criminal neglect of rates, and a reluctance to change methods of farming, and the products of our farms were some of the hindrances, which hold in check the prosperity of the Eastern Farmer.

Professor S. B. Heighes, introduced the subject of MILK in which the professor showed by tests before the audience with a Babcock tester, the difference in value of milk taken from different cows, or milk taken from the same cow, the first or last of the same milking, which was very instructive.

THE FARMER IN WINTER was presented by M. S. Esh, who enumerated the farmers' winter duties. Careful attention to farm animals. Getting ready for the next season's work.

Reading up the questions of the day. Studying his business. Visiting the schools and seeing how the children are educated, both in mind and morals.

A COMMUNICATION was presented from Hon. H. Latimer Wilson, requesting to know the opinions of the farmers of Juniata county on the questions of increasing the minimum length of school term, tax question, and road legislation.

The choir appointed D. B. Esh, D. B. McWilliams and Ed. Davis, a committee to draft resolutions, expressing the sense of the convention on these questions.

FUTURE SESSION. The house was packed full. The committee on nomination of officers, reported as follows:

President, D. E. Robison; Vice President, W. H. Knouse; Secretary, D. B. Esh; Executive Committee, J. T. Ailman, Ed. Davis and D. B. McWilliams. Report adopted.

RESOLUTIONS. The committee on resolutions reported as follows:

Resolved, that we favor the enactment of a law for better roads. We oppose the issuing of bonds for road building or improvement. Favor state aid by money derived by tax on property heretofore exempted from municipal taxes. We favor the election of three road commissioners in each township, and that all road taxes be paid in cash.

Resolved, that we favor house bill No. 63, an act for the amending of an act for taxing of dogs in this Commonwealth.

Resolved, that we oppose the repeal of the law of 1794, otherwise known as the Sabbath Law.

D. B. Esh, EDWIN DAVIS, D. B. McWilliams } Com. Report was adopted after a warm discussion.

D. B. McWilliams read a paper entitled, "Watchman, What of The Night?" which was a masterful presentation of the condition of agriculture, the issues of the day that more closely affect the farmer and their duty to their calling, their children, their country and mankind.

Professor S. B. Heighes then delivered an illustrated lecture on the "Geological and Chemical Characteristics of Soils," which held the audience for an hour, and which was full of valuable information and instruction.

The Institute closed by some remarks and reminiscences, by Major J. D. Howell, a veteran of some seventy years, who expressed his appreciation of this, his first Farmers' Institute.

The exercises were interspersed with music, vocal and instrumental. Recitations, by I. B. Williams, and readings by J. H. Landis, which were very much enjoyed.

So ended the Farmers' Institute at East Waterford, which was reached and returned through many snow drifts. Great delay was born with much good humor and patience.

Adjourned to meet at the call of the Executive Committee.

D. B. Esh, Sec'y, Spruce Hill, Juniata Co., Pa., March 4th, 1893.

Gas in Hollow Trees.

A correspondent of the Huntingdon Local News: I am sure I have room to learn many things and one of my latest discoveries is in cutting timber. Anyone who is accustomed to cutting trees down will find, if the tree is hollow with no air hole, that there will be a gas or air come out with a hissing noise. This gas is inflammable and will ignite as soon as you put a match to it. The stronger it is, the more it will burn, and it is, but the roaring, crackling and heat is enough to convince one that it is there.

The first one I tried when I got it in full blast, I ran away some distance, thinking the old tree might blow up, but I think there is no danger, as I have burned out a number since. I have never found one, but what would burn, unless the gas had escaped before I got the match to it.

The Use of Herbs.

Except for ordinary purposes the common herbs are but little used in the modern household, but it would be well to give them a place in many of the drugs administered to our little ones. There is no doubt that so far as possible, the treatment of infant and child ill should consist in regulated food and habits to suit the child in question. But this is often a tedious process, the result of which the young and experienced mother awaits impatiently while longing for some alleviation for her small sufferer. To such the knowledge of a use of a few of the herbs on which our grandmothers placed their reliance would never come amiss. True, the day has gone by when these formed the entire materia medica of these "home physicians," but the virtues of these well known plants are the same now as then. In this day of quack medicines, syrups, balms, cordials, etc., the old plan is certainly worth a trial, and if its merits were better known it would doubtless be more generally adopted.

Cold in St. Petersburg.

The cold has been excessive in St. Petersburg, and for weeks wood fires have been burned in the squares and streets of the city in an effort to make necessary outdoor business endurable. The streets have, however, been practically deserted. The double windows in the stores and houses are mostly dead over and frozen up.

The Level Prairie.

"If a horse could stand it," said S. A. Rowbotham, a well known citizen of Winnipeg, Manitoba, "I could leave Winnipeg and ride the 1000 miles west and northwest over a level prairie before he would be obstructed by the mountains. This gives an idea of the great territory lying west of Winnipeg, which to the Eastern man seems way out of the world. The soil of this prairie produces the finest spring wheat grown anywhere, and is mentioned in which I have just mentioned that in a few years will be the great granary of the world. Eastern people have a misty idea of our expansive territory. We are just commencing to grow wheat compared to a decade hence, though our crop two years ago was 37,000,000 bushels.

We have but little snow and in the many years that reside at Manitoba I have seen the top of the level prairie grass covered. Cattle fairly roll in fat, and we are becoming a great cattle country. While most of our settlers are from across the water, yet the number from the West-ern States is yearly increasing. There are no wild west frontier scenes. We have no settlers killed over disputed claims, as has been an every day story in the west for years. Our homestead laws require a three year residence of six months each. Land may be preempted, too. Gold has been discovered in wonderfully rich quartz deposits a few miles east of Winnipeg, and paying mills have just been erected by Minneapolis capitalists. I predict a rush to the lake of the west district next year. Winnipeg has 35,000 inhabitants, and is a thriving city. Our winters are cold but we do not mind them. The atmosphere is dry and the days are clear, fresh and sunny, murky weather being almost unknown." - Washington Star.

A Question of Clothing.

From the New York Sun. On the northern shores of Lake Nyasa live the Wankonde, described by all travellers as one of the finest tribes of Central Africa. Lieutenant Nicolson, a German traveler has called attention to one remarkable peculiarity of the proximity of white men, who have established missionary stations in this region in Africa. The Wankonde have thriven by the arts of peace, and hardly any part of savage Africa can show so many flourishing plantations as their country. They manifest their primitive simplicity in many ways, and in none more than by their attire, which is chiefly conspicuous for its absence; for the Wankonde are among the least clad of African peoples. A girdle of brass or copper wire suffices for the men, while a very small bit of braided leather adorned with beads is full dress for the ladies of the tribe.

Until the white came among them their utter lack of clothing suggested to this people not the slightest thought of imbecility. Clothing is not an essential of comfort among them, and no sense of shame or modesty suggested its use. The Wankonde were simply animals in their innocence and simplicity.

The whites, however, have been trying to instill into their minds an idea that never occurred to them before, that it is immodest to be unclothed. The well-meaning teachers have not succeeded in converting the natives to their ideas of dress reform, but the Wankonde have shown themselves willing to make some concessions to the prejudices of the new-comers. Whenever they are aware that a man is approaching, men and women alike disappear in the plantations, where they pluck a few banana leaves and stick them in their girdles. Having thus made their toilet, they present themselves to their visitors in the calm confidence

that, arrayed in their leaves they will not offend the inscrutable sense of propriety of the missionaries, who had prescribed cotton cloths, but had been compelled to compromise on the foliage of the banana plant.

These missionaries seem entirely to overlook the fact that dress is really nothing but a matter of custom; that millions of people who think the uncovered faces of our women on the street are shameful have habits of attire that do not accord with our notions of propriety; and that instilling into the minds of savages, ideas of imbecility where not whatever had existed may not be, after all, the best way to improve and benefit their immortal souls.

ONIONS FOR CROUP. Onions are almost a specific for croup, and are always to be had. When that unmistakable respiration calls the mother to act promptly, let her quickly cut them in pieces, stew, fry, boil or bake, with, if possible, a small bit of pork or lard, and place a bag of them once upon the little one's chest. Now let her have a large onion cut in thick slices, sugar placed between each slice, and as soon as the juice begins to flow she has ready one of the best croup syrups. It is quite as effective as syrups in ordinary cases, and in large doses will even prove emetic.

From an article upon the death of Mrs. Charlotte Rodgers. She had been identified with this society from the time of its organization on January 8th, 1879, and up to the time of her death was a faithful earnest worker for the advancement of the Master's Cause, and the promotion of his glory. Her influence was ever on the side of right in all her associations with others, and in the society her prayers and efforts to do the interest in our meetings, will long be felt and remembered. Her removal was sudden but did not find her unprepared, for on the afternoon of the day on which she received the injury, which resulted in her death, talking with her pastor about the probable result of the injury, she said she was certain that it would be for her good. If she recovered the Saviour had more work for her to do for him, if it would terminate in her death that would be her great gain, for she would immediately enter into glory—But she is gone. She will mingle with our songs of praise on earth no more. In our meetings there will be a vacant chair. We shall miss her kindly words, her gentle counsel, but we would say, "It is the Lord, let him do what seemeth him good; and we her fellow workers in this society would adopt the following resolutions as expressive of the high estimate in which we held her, and our consciousness of the loss we have sustained:

1st. Resolved: That in this dispensation we have lost a noble and greater influence in the discharge of our duties, that we plead with the God that has bereaved us, to arouse us to greater diligence, that we may aid in repairing the breach that has been made by the removal of such an active and efficient laborer from our midst.

2nd. That looking at how she lived and died, we are inspired with the same confidence with which she was animated with reference to the future and that to be absent from the body was for her to be present with the Lord.

3rd: That we all live so that we will be able to look forward to a happy re-union in the world of glory where we shall meet to part no more.

Mrs. KATE McNEELY, Mrs. MALINDA HERTZEL, Mrs. S. J. THOMPSON.

ASK FOR AND TRY MANNERS DOUBLE EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER AND CURE FOR RHEUMATISM. RHEUMATISM is one of the worst diseases which arises from Bad Blood. By using MANNERS DOUBLE EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA you can rid yourself of this dread disease.

Resolutions by the W. M. S. of Mexico on the death of Mrs. C. Rodgers. We have lately in the experience of the Woman's Missionary Society of the United Presbyterian church of Mexico, been called to sustain a grief from the removal by the death of Mrs. Charlotte Rodgers. She had been identified with this society from the time of its organization on January 8th, 1879, and up to the time of her death was a faithful earnest worker for the advancement of the Master's Cause, and the promotion of his glory.

50¢ PER BOTTLE. THE WORLD OVER. BY THE MANUFACTURERS, GARRISON & CO. BINGHAMTON, N.Y.

1100 Reward. To any person, if he fails to find at Meyers' the celebrated Sweet Ore & Co. Overall at the following prices: No. 1 Light weight at 45¢, the best make Lot No. 1 Amos King' at 60¢

LEGAL. ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that Ezra Smith and wife, of the township of Delaware have assigned to Joseph G. Long, all the property real and personal of the said Ezra Smith, in trust for his creditors.

Small Farm at Private Sale. A nice little Farm in Susquehanna township, near Scotch, church, mill and store, containing FIFTY ACRES, more or less, having thereon erected a good two-story LOG HOUSE & BARN, and out-buildings, all in a good state of repair.

GENERAL NEWS ITEMS. Hog cholera is prevalent in York county. The best and only Double Extract Sarsaparilla is MANNERS. It cures, takes no harm, 50 cents.

DR. TERRY'S. This is a new and powerful medicine, for the cure of all the diseases of the lungs, throat, and chest, and for the relief of all the symptoms of consumption, cough, and asthma.

Corn, Potatoes and Wheat grow best when planted with Phosphate. This is a fact, and is proved by all who have tried it.

Garfield Tea. Overcome Constipation. Cures Constipation. This is a new and powerful medicine, for the cure of all the diseases of the bowels, and for the relief of all the symptoms of constipation, indigestion, and headache.

DEAFNESS. ITS CAUSES AND CURE. This is a new and powerful medicine, for the cure of all the diseases of the ears, and for the relief of all the symptoms of deafness, tinnitus, and vertigo.

Consumption Surely Cured. To the Editor:—Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above-named disease. By its timely use thousands of lives have been permanently cured.

Notice Against Trespassers. All persons are hereby cautioned not to trespass on the lands of the undersigned in Walker, Fernburgh and Fayette townships.

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PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD TIME-TABLE. EASTWARD. STATIONS: PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH, HARRISBURG, YORK, HANOVER, LEBANON, WASHINGTON, LEWISBURG, MIDDLETOWN, HUNTINGTON, WASHINGTON, PITTSBURGH, PHILADELPHIA.

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JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT. UNLIKE ANY OTHER SOOTHING-HEALING. Dropped on Sore, Children Love It. Every Sufferer From Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Headache, Toothache, Stomachache, Croup, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Sprain, Bruise, Burn, Scald, Frostbite, and all other painful affections, will find relief in Johnson's Anodyne Liniment.

SALESMEN WANTED. LOCAL OR TRAVELLING. We sell our Nursery Stock, Salary, Expenses and Steady Employment guaranteed. CHASE BROTHERS COMPANY, Dec. 8, '91. Rochester, N. Y.

Schott's Stores. A HAPPY NEW YEAR.

To all—the thousands of new-made friends in the year now gone, to the greater thousands to be made in the year that's new.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR!

You made old 1892 happy for us. You bought lots of our goods, kept us busy the whole year, brought a magnificent increase in our business.

What About the New Year?

We shall work harder than ever to deserve you good will. We begin now.

Special Bargains.

Appleton A Muslin, best at 7 cents, Hill Bleached 3 wide, best at 7 cents. Twenty yards of other muslin at \$1. Our Canton Flannels of 9 yards, 8 yards or 7 yards for 50 cents, and 10 yards for \$1, of the best made. Our Ladies' and Children Coats at greatly reduced prices. Our Cloth and Dress Goods at very much less than before.

New Carpets have been opened. Will say more about them in a short time, all are sold at down prices.

Respectfully Yours, EMIL SCHOTT. BRIDGE ST. MIFFLINTOWN.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD TIME-TABLE. WESTWARD. STATIONS: PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH, HARRISBURG, YORK, HANOVER, LEBANON, WASHINGTON, LEWISBURG, MIDDLETOWN, HUNTINGTON, WASHINGTON, PITTSBURGH, PHILADELPHIA.

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