Larm, Carden & Household.

Planting Apple Orchards. We have long been under the impression, brought to it merely by observation, that as a rule the trees in our apple-orchard are planted too distantly apart. Many farmers look upon the space usually occupied by orchards as almost so much waste.—
They say we get so little fruit for the space usually occupied by the conclusion of the ground taken up by the trees, and we cannot cultivate the orchards, as we should like, from injury to the roots, &c., so that we are forced, on the score of economy to abandon apple raising. Now practically an orchardshould be an orchard only. Except for grass, it should be left uncultivated, after the trees have reached say about four inches in diameter. We can see no reason why a good crop of grasses, should not be continuously produced for a quarter or a third of a century, without disturbance. A top-dressing of manure once in two or three years, we know, has produced fine yields of grass annually of two crops. The trees have little of two crops. The trees have little or no influence upon the crop of grasses and we endeavor to meet the wants of the community, and to re-

in two or three years, we know they produced fine yields of grass annually of two crops. The trees have little or no influence upon the crop of grass indeed if they possess any, it is affording a heavier swath under the trees. Hence, instead of setting out young orchards thirty and thirty five feet apart, reduce the distance to about twenty feet, in the quincunx form: and if at any time the trees should threaten to become a little crowded, prevent it by additional pruning. This is our theory.

The leading purpose of an orchard should be to obtain fruit; next the crop that will do the least damage to the trees. This is grass. Grass, however, will not do any damage to the apple trees, but the contrary.—

the apple trees, but the contrary. It keeps the soil moist and of a unitemperature—protecting the in summer against heat and drought, and in winter against severe effects of alternative thawing and

freezing.
It should also be remembered, in setting out young orchards, to get trees as low-branched as possible.— They will generally not grow so high, while the low boughs will protect the trunk against the intense rays of the sun in the summer months, which are frequently very injurious to the health and productiveness of the trees.—Germantown Telegraph.

SELECTING SEED CORN. -An Illi-SELECTING SEED CORN.—An Illinois correspondent of the Independent writes: "Last spring and early summer there was some discussion about selecting seed corn. Some advised shelling the tips off and reserving the middle of the ear for planting. One man said one grain on the same cob is as good as another. Had he been a raiser of corn he would have known better. Some ten years ago known better. Some ten years age I planted an ear of corn to test the difference between the produce of the kernels of both ends and the middle of the same ear, and will give you the re-sult. The soil was just alike, the cultivation the same, and the crop very different. I planted the first two rows from the large end of the ear, the next two rows from the middle, and the last two rows from the tip or small end; and planted all the same mornend; and planted all the same morning. The large end produced fair sized ears, with irregular rows, much as you will find them at that end of the ear. The middle kernels produced large ears, mostly straight-rowed and fair. The tips brought forth publics only there brought forth nubbins only; there was not a fair ear on the two rows of corn. This is an experimental fact which you may use as you please. I have raised corn more or less for forty years; and now plant only about half, or at most two-thirds, of the kernels on each ear of corn; and I generally raise good crops.'

This agrees with an experiment of "An Old Farmer," whose communication appeared in the last Germantown Telegraph, and is simply in ac cordance with natural causes and com-

SAUSAGE .- Houskeepers will do well to preserve the following firstrate receipt for sausage:

To every twelve pounds of meat

take three tablespoons of salt not much heaped, three tablespoons black pepper, eight tablespoons of sage and a teaspoon half full of red pepper. Good sausage is splended with buckwheat cakes in winter, and I got

this recipt from a friend whose sausauge is always good as long as it lasts. Big Crops .- A Farmer near Law-

rence, Kansas, raised this year 80 At the very Lowest Prices. of corn, with 80 bushles to the acre; 20 acres wheat, 30 bushels to the acre; and 10 acres of potatoes, 350 bushels to the acre. Value of the crop, \$5485. So says the Lawrence Journal.

EQUAL parts of the tincture of perchloride of iron and compound tineture of gentian, makes a capital ton-ic for horses suffering from general debility. One ounce of the mixture is the dose, twice daily.

RECLAIMED LANDS deteriorate and soon relapse into their original wild state and become full of sour grass, unless the ditches and drains are clear-

ed out frequently. Now is the time to do this work.

AMERICAN CITIZEN Job PrintingOffice!

Ornamental, plain, Fancy, card Book ceneral job printing.

In Kearns' Building Second Story, op-posite Jack's Hotel, Main Street, BUTLER PA.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF

Are employed in every branch of the business, and we endeavor to meet the wants of the community, and to re-tain the honorable distinction which has been already conceded to this establish-

TASTE IN COMPOSITION AND

Elegance in Press Work.
In all the essentials of Cheap Printing,
Good Paper, Tasteful Composition, Beautiful Press Work, and DISPATCH, we invite comparison, from getting out a Cara
et a single line to an illuminated Poster, 2 work of any number of pages.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. L. Z. MITCHELL,

Office N. E. Corner of Diamond, Butler, Pa. 68 J. N. &J. PURVIANCE, Attorneys at Law, office, on S. E. of Diamond and Mainst. Butler. Pa

Charles M'Candless,

office, on South west corner of Diamond, Butler, Pa

THOMPSON & LYON, D Office, on Main Street, Butler, Paris

....GEO. W. FLEEGER BLACK & FLEEGER. ORNEYS AT LAW, AND PENSION AND CLAIM AGENTS.

To Office on Main street, opposite Schneideman iching Store, Butler, Pa. [no 20, 1y.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

llattend to all business entrusted to his care prompt Special attention given to the collections of Pen Back Pay and Bounties. ounties. estate. on South side of Diamond, in Bredin's building

W. J. YOUNG, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

> J. W. YOUNG, Surveyor. Benzonia, Benzie Co., Michigan

A. M. M'CANDLESS, JR., Attorney at Law,

Office, South-west Corner of Diamond May15, '29:-1y) BUTLER, PA.

WALTER L. GRANAM, Attorney at Law,

AVING recently returned from California, has resumed the practice of Law in Butler. Particular attention given to business, in the State of California, esp cially collections; having made arrangements with responsible parties in that State. Office in Boyd's Building, Main Street. August 14th, 18th.—9 most

A. M. NEYMAN, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office immediately opposite Walker's building

W. S. HUSELTON, M. D.,

(Late of the U. S. Army,)
No. 67 Federal Street, OFFICE HOURS: rom 8 to 10 A. M. " 3 to 5 P. M. " 7 to 9 "

ALLEGHENY CITY May 29, '67, 3 mos.

SEWING. MRS. T. J. LOWMAN, fully inform the citizens spared to do all kinds of se

GEORGE ROSE House, Sign & Ornamental Painter

GRAHAM & BYRNE, Fashionable Hatters.

No. 52 St Clair Street, ween Liberty and Penn Streets, opposite St. Cla PITTSBURGH, PA Hats. Caps & Straw Goods of every style and quality,

FRANK H. JOHNSTON, M. D.,

Physician & Surgeon, HARRISVILLE, Butler County, Pa.
Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to

Dr. Crawford, Cooperstown, Pa.
Dr. Snowden, Franklin, Pa.
Dr. Snowden, Franklin, Pa.
Dr. Hassder, Cohranton, Pa.
Dr. Fowler, Harrisville, Pa.
Dr. Fowler, Centreville, Pa.
Dr. Livingston, " (j)

(july3, '67-1 PEOPLES TEA STORE. Wilson & Underwood, TEAS, AND CHOICE

HEAD

QUARTERS!

Just Opening

OLOTHS

NEW GOODS

AT Street and Chi

D. T. PAPE & CO.,

BUTLER, PA.

DRUG AND GROCERY STORE

THE subscribers have on hand and are daily receiving at their Store-Room; opposite Peter Duffy's in Butle

An Extensive Assortment

Drugs. Medicines.

September 11, '67-4t,

Dve Stuffs. Pat.Medicine Toilet Soap, Perfumery,

AND THE

Choicest Liquors chemical and medicinal purposes. Also, all kinds of BRUSHES, NOTIONS, &c. Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully and Promptly Compounded.

In the Grocery Department will be found Flour, Bacon, Fish, Coffee, Teas, Sugr Cannel Fruit of all kinds; in short every article Family use. Also

Nails,
Glass,
Glassware,
Queens ware Hardware
Stoneware, Nails,

And a general assortment of Tobacco and Cigars.
The highest market price said for all kinds of pre-Bell & Dietfenbacher.

Kearns' Crocery MAINSTREET,

Opposite Jack's Hotel, Buntler, P:

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the pullic that he has constantly on hand,

CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR FROM THE HARMONY MILLS.

ALSO, eas, Coffee, Sugars. Syrup, Cheese, Ham, Dried Beef, Fish, Pota-toes, Apples, Canned and Dried Fruits,

and everything usually found in a first class Grocer; Store. Confectionaries of all kinds and of ever riety. Also,

ty. Also,
Cigars, Tobacco, &c. &c.
We are determined to sell as low as the lowest. We are determine s a call. Sept. 3, '67—tf.]

J. M. GILKEY. DENTIST, Office On Main st., South of Post Office June 26, 1867, lyr. BUTLER, PA.

Valuable Farm for Sale. THE undersigned offers for sale, his VALUABLE YARM, situate in Allegheny township, Butler county,

Two Hundred and Eighteen Acres of land. About One Hundred Acres Cleared, and fenced and in a good state of cultivation; two Dwelling houses, Stable, &c., theroon This Farm is within three miles of Emlenton, and the Allegheny Vally Kail Road, now being rajidly constructed, is well watered and timbered, and will be sold cheep.
For Terms, inquire of the subscriber on the premises, rolf. M'Junkin, Eq., of Butler. Title indisputable, espits, &f.—Kd.)

Cholera, Diarrhœa, and Dysentery
A CUREIS WARRANTED by DR. TOBIAS' CRIEBRATED
VENETIAN LINIMENT, if used when first taken by
persons of temperate habits. This medicine has ey Boston Gingerbread.—One pound of butter, one pound of sugar, one pint molasses, one pound of flour, six eggs, one gill of cold water, one teaspoon soda, one quart of fruit—city ron and raisons.

**Color of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the internally. Sold by all drag from and raisons.

**Color of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the chappets and between the two cities. Outland excession control of the chappets and between the color of the chappets and the color of the cha

THE RURAL WILL AURSERY. HIPPELY & MILLER,

Wholesale & Retail Dealers in

FLOUR and FEED,

OATS, CORN, HAY, SALT, Etc.,

ALLEGEDNY, PENN'A. Intersection of Ohio and Liberty Streets.

FREWER MERLYOFS No. 1 Salt at the lowest Market price on Board the Cars

Highest Price paid for Oats and Corn, Ga Consignments Solicited.

June 5th, 1867-1y.

FELLOWS WORM LOZENGES,

The Most Extraordinary Medicine of the Age.

pprising, as they do, REMARKABLE POWER IN
EXPELLING WORMS, with
PLEASANT TASTE AND PERFECT SAFETY.
THEY CONTAIN

NO MERCURY, NO MINERAL NO TURPENTINE,
NO OIL OF WORMSEED,
NO POISON,

NOTHING INJURIOUS. They are Entirely Vegetable

SYMPTOMS OF WORMS: ing of the nose feverishness, twitching of identy during sleep, pain in the stomach aleness with hectic, appetite sometimes vo at others feeble, a duliness of the eyes, drowsine swelled upper lip, tongue whitely furred and stu-with red spots, fetid or garlic breath, grinding of t

INTESTINAL WORMS

EMINENT MEN ASSERT many die annually from this cause, who, by the timely administration of a proper remedy would be saved. A FELLOWS' WORM LOZENGES may be taken withou

r unpleasant results, and as most children are fond on, their use is recommended to those apparent althy, and thus dispel the cause of what would p BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU USE.

are prounced. The necessity of a said and sure rounds abstracted much research and atualy by the propriete has caused much research and atualy by the propriete has caused much research and a surface of the propriete has been provided by a surface of the surface has been provided by the surface ha

annexed.

"I have analyzed the WORM LOZENGES prepared by
cesars. Fellows & Co., and find that they are free from
cenury and other metallic or mineral mister. These
ozenges are skillfully compounded, pleasant to the
consequence of the state of the state of the state of the
Assayer for the State of Mass.

PLEASE REMEMBER

t FELLOWS' WORM LOZENGES are prepared wit t care from the concentrated extracts of two plants of on tact as a purgative or emetic, will not debil the patient, are as simple an ufant inay devour le box without harm, and will at the same time expe hole box without many manner, as worms in an extraordinary manner.

**EELOWS' WORM LOZENGE is the only Worm temperature of the only worm temperature of the only worm to be a second to be

PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX. FIVE BOXES FOR A DOLLAR Sold by Medicine Dealers Generally.

New England BotanicDepot FOR THE PROPRIETOR,

J. C. FRENCH.

DEMAS BARNES & CO., General Agents, New York
April e, 1867, 6 mos. cot.

NOTICE.

Directors of Fairview School district will meet in ew on the 2nd Saturday of Oct. next to employ teachers, preference given to males Wagee \$30 geod certificates.

By order of the Board.

A. L. CAMPBELL Sec'y

Sep. 25 1867-3t.

Administrator's Notice.

Administrator's NOW., DECD.

ESTATE OF FORESTER BROWN, DECD.

O'I'GE is hereby given that letters of Administration on the eats of Forester Brown, lake of Penn
township, dec'd, haze this day, (Sept. II, 1967,) been
granted to the undersigned: therefore, all person
knowing themselves inhelted to said eatte, will make
immediate payment, and those having claims against
the second of the secon

JOHN N. SIEMON Confectioner and Cake Baker.

Allegheny city, Fa., Soda Water, Pruits, Nuts, Jellies, P. &c., always on hand.

Administrator's Notice. NOTICE is hereby given that Letters of ministra NOTICE is hereby given that Letters of ministra to the country of the country, itse of Merce to the ministra supply better country, Pa., dec'd, have this day contempts of the ministra supply (September 12, 1867), when granted to the undergoed (September 12, 1867), when granted to the undergoed 11 tion on the estate of I. H. Brown, the of Merce township, Butler county, Pa., deed, have this day (September 12, 1867,) seen granted to the undersigned herefore, all persons knowing themiseives indebeled to nick estate, will make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will prisent them properly authenticated for settlement,

ALEXANDER BROWN

Sept. 18, 1867—44.

e vegetable extractive matter than twenty boxes bids any where in the world besides; fifty-live and physicians use them in their practice to the many physicians use them in their practice to the large state of their particles of the state of their particles of the state of their less yet exactly approximate the state of their less yet exactly approximate the state of their less than their less of their less than the less than the less than their less than the less than t



FIRST CLASS WORKMEN, CARRIAGES. BUGGIES.

> SULKEYS. WAGONS, &c.

CHEAP FOR CASH.

rFamily Carriages, Shifting Top Buggles, Open and otting Buggles—in short, I think I can furnish altot anything in the vehicle line, made of the best astern timber. Springs and axis; and fluished in a anner not excelled in effice fast of West, and bettor larged for our reads than Eastern work.

Bug and ware-room on Cunning shan street, East of durar Mardorf's Tannery, Butter, D. C. BOESSING. REFERENCES :

We, the undersigned, take pleasure in recommending the public, the work of Geo. 0. Roresing. We have clist munification of Cartingses—they have given tisfaction, and are we for the second of the sec

DRUGS! DRUGS! DRUGS! DR. SAMUEL GRAHAM

BOYD'S BLOCK, Main Scae, - - Buller, Pa. We have constantly on hand and for sale, at reducentes, a pure quality of

Litharge, Drugs, Chemicals, Dye Stuffs, Glass, Putty, Paints, Oils, Varnishes. Turpentine, White Lead, Alcohol, Linseed Oil. Red Lead,

Lard, Fish, and Neats-Foot Oils. Bottles, Vials, Corks, SOAP, LAMPS, SPONGES PURE GROUND SPICES, &C.

Perfumery & Toilet Articles. WINES AND LIQUORS for medical and mechanical purposes. "Ga Wines for Sacramental use, furnishe

Carefully Compounded.

Thankful for past favors, we invite the public gene ily to call and examine our stock. We are confiden-native can sell at as reasonable rates as any similar tablishment in the county, mry 2s. 6. ver.

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THE DISTONART embodies the results of the most incent study, research, and in estigation, of about sixty-five of the most eminent and artanced Biblio Scholars now living. Clergymen of all denominations approve it, and regard it as the lest work of its kind in the English language, and one which ought to be in the In circulating this Work, Agents will find a pleasant and profitable employment. The numerous objections which are a unally encountered in selling ordinary works will not exist with this.

But, on the contrary, encouragement and friendly aid hadies, retired Clergymen, School Teachers, Farmers, adents, and all others who possess cenercy, are want to assist in Canvassing every Town and Country in confirm to whom the most liberal inducements will offered

FASHIONABLE TAILORS.

OF AL KIND S

THE undersigned takes pleasure in announcing
Their many friends, and the public generally, that
they better are prepared than a reliable generally,

Fruit Trees of All Kinds, SHRUBBERY & SHADE TREES

OF ALMOST EVERY VARIETY. The universal testimony of those who have bupplied with fruit and other Trees from

Rural Hill Nursery

Butler, Nov. 7 '66. Silas Pearce & Sons. A. J. PANTECOST. No. 158 Federal Street,

Next Door to the Corner of the Di Allegheny, - Penn'a. HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED stock of HARDWARE & CUTLERY Builder's Hardware,

Coopers,
Blacksmiths,
and Butcher
TOOLS,

FARMING UTENSILS, IRON, STEEL, NAILS, GLASS, WHITE LEAD, SASH, PUTTY, de. Feels confident he can offer inducements to Whole le and Retait buyers, and would most respectful sk your patronage, with the assurance that it will be your interest to do business with him. April '67, no18

Hosefurnisning Hardware,

Notice to Collectors THE Collectors of the several townships of Butier county are hereby notified that we are under the necessity of calling upon them for immediate payment of taxes in their hands, to meet the demands now upor

Pay up or we will be compelled to collect by legal A. C. CHRISTIE, WM. DICK, JNO. W. BRANDON, Attest:
GEO. W. KNEISS, Com'rs Cl'k.
Aug21, 67.

BUTLER WOOLEN MILLS

Manufacture the very best heavy FALL AND WINTER FLANNELS. Cassimeres and Yarns.

of every kind and color, which we will sell as low to cash buyers, if not lower than they can be had East, or West. If you want Heavy Barred, White, Brown, or Grey Flannels.

arranted to have NO SHODDY in them, 'go to Heavy Cassimeres, Warranted to have NO SHODDY in them, go to the Butler Woolen Factory. If you want a good article o

STOCKING YARN, Warranted to have no Sheddy in it, go to the Butle 10,000 Pounds of Wool Wanted in Exchange for the Above Goods. H. FULLERTON.

MILLINERY & TRIMMING STORE. MRS. J. ADLINGTON announces to the put she has opened a Millinery and Trimmit. three doors North of Sykes' Grocery, where pay particular attention to Dress Making and

Stamping, Braiding, LADIES' TRIMMING, New Style Hoops and Corsets. Dress Making and Family Sewing, New Style Promenade & Party Skirts,

Gent's Cuffs, Collars, & Neckties. MRS. J. ADLINGTON. THREE DOORS NORTH OF SYKES' GROCERY.

Main Street Butler, Pa.

FLOWERS, RIBBONS, LACES AND GLOVES.

ILLUSTRATED DOMESTIC BIBLE.

vol. 4, no. 16-tf.

BY REV. INGRAHAM COBBIN, A. M.

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work. Filling, cleaning, ing and adjusting the teeth done with the best is and in the best manner. Particular attention children's teeth. As mechanics, they dely compare to the property of t

THIRD ARRIVAL NEW GOODS.

He sells his ladies' gaiters at one dollar twenty cis. p And every kind of boots & shoes of gents & lavies' war And atl at such low prices that none need barefoot go While Hughtron and he leather AT HUSELTON'S CHEAP

Where you will find the largest and best assorted stock of BOOTS and SHOES in town, just purchased in the

My stock consists in part of (Women's Missiren's) Lasting and glove kid Gaiters, Balmorels, Tampico

Morocco Boots, Also, complete stock of Mens' and Boys' Ware, conasting in part of FRENCH AND COMMON CALF BOOTS,

Also MENS' PLOUGH SHOES, (only \$2 50 per pair.)
Also, a complete stock of

Roans of all colors,

Sole 'eather consists of ORONOCO, CALIFORNIA' and Also, Lasts, Pegs, Thread Nails, Boot-frees, &c. Every thing a Shoemaker uses he can find at B. C. HUSEL TON's, three doors North of M'Aboy Bros. Store, But ler, Pennsylvania.

B. C. HUSELTON.

Cunningham & Richey HAVING associated together in the groceoy business they are now prepared to furnish the public with

WINTER WHEAT FLOUR, Cheese, Dried Beef, &c.

Candies,
Cove Oysters,
Green Apples,
Tobacco,
Cigars

ORANGES AND LEMONS.

Cunningham & Richey, Three Doors South of Vogeley House

AS been in successful practice for a num years, with the experience of the different oltals in Europe and America. Army and Mo surgeon during the late American war, continues end to all professional cases at his office. No. 928 Filbert St., Philadelpaia.

hatdistressing disease antifeld destroyer of health and appiness, undermaining the constitution and yearly arring thousands to unsimely graves, can most enhanced by the control of the constitution and yearly arring thousands to unsimely graves, can most enhanced by the cared.

radica ly removed; Salt Rhemm and every ducerations; Piles and scrobious diseases beffiel all previous medical skill; can be careatment; and I do say all diseases, (yes & can be cured by wearing my Medicated Lis is a protection to the longs against all climing the control of the longs and the control of the longs against all climing in the control of the longs against all climing the longs are sent all climing investigated to

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AGRICULTURAL WORKS: ROCHESTER, PA.

A. B. SMITH & CO., Proprietors,

BOOT & SHOE STORE.

ALL WEW GOODS. Poish and Oil Goat and graned

(hand work warranted,) KIP AND UPPER BOOTS.

LADIES' AND GENTS' SLIPPERS. My stock of leather and findings consists in part of Kids and Moroccos of all kinds,

French and Common Calf Skins, Kip, Upper and Sole Leather.

429-This stock you will find is selected on the 'printiples that a tailor would make a better coat than a better than the state of the goods store.

To short time and cash buyers we offer superior in-lucements. Call and examine my stock. No trouble to show goods.

Particular attention paid to orders.

CHOICE VEGETABLES, FRESH FISH.

We have ...
PEACHES, BLACKRERRIES, OREEN CORN. GHERRIES, TOMATOES, PEARS,

may, no 24-tf. MAIN STREET, BUTLER, PA. Dr. W. H. Witmor,

AELANCHOLLY, ABBERATION, at state of allenation and weakness of the mind which inders persons incapable of enjoying the pleasures errorming the duties of iffe. RHEUMATISM. EPILEPST,

Office, No. 928 Liberty St.,
PHILADE LPHIA.
Aug. 28th, 1867-19

REPAIRING AND JOBBING all kinds done on the first notice. Machines of my mb built for parties. Having had an experience of 15 ares in Patents and Patent Business, are prepared to ale models, applications, &c., for parties desiring to ke oat patents. Having fitted up our factory with NEW & IMPROVED MACHINERY,