farm, Garden & Household.

Rotation

"Why is rotation necessary ?" This i a frequent inquiry with practical men.-Supposing a crop carries off certain speci fied amount of inorganic substance from the soil, each of which is indispensible to its developement, it follows as a matter of course, that the cultivation of the crop, for several consecutive years, will abstract so far from the supply in the soil, as ultimately to deprive it of the power of producing it. But all crops do not exhaust the soil of the special substance and hence if we cultivate Indian corn for a couple of years in sucession, on one field, and then potatoes, turnips, peas, beans or carrots, we shall find that the latter are by no means stultified from any tack to nutriment-each finding its appropriate aliment, and in sufficient quantities to insure its healthy growth and matu ration. There are many organic sub stances in the soil which the corn plant. does not specially require, or appropriate, and which are consequently not exhausted by its cultivation; while each of them are essential to the growth of some vegetable. Hence it is that when these are grown alternately, the productive powers of the soil are not so rapidly exhausted, and fertility is kept up by a sort of recuperative process; the organic element nee cessary for the developement of one crop. having time to accumulate while the soil, is occupied by another crop by which they are not required.

In many sections of our country the Indian corn crop is one of prime importance consequently it is frequently cultivated for two, or three and even four years in succession, on the same field, but I have observed whenever this practice has been injudiciously adopted, that, after the third season, generally after the second, there is an obvious falling off, even when liberal manuring is adopted. Very few farmers, therefore, who consult their own in, terests, and who have had the benefit of experience and observation, are found to favor it either in theory or practice.

By adopting a judicious system of rotation, and adhering rigidly to it, with the asistance of copious manuring-rev turning to the soil more, if possible than the crops carry off-any land may be retained in a condition of high fertility; while by an oppcsite course, it will as cer, tainly be exhausted and "run out."

It is a principal with me never to attempt the cultivation of a crop which I cannot afford to manure well, and this should be the policy of every farmer .--One had better run in debt for manure than exhaust his soil by cropping with. out it, or, perhaps, had better suffer his land to rest until manure can be made .---Germantown Telegraph

EGG TOAST .- Cut thick slices of stale bread—if very hard and dry, dip them for a moment in boiling wa-ter, and drain. Have ready eggs beaten very light, with a grain of flour in; roll the slices in this, the flour will make it adhere. Have ready a will make it adhere. Have ready a frying-pan, in which is boiling hard, butter, with a little lard, say one-third of the latter; lay in the slices and they will soon brown. Serve hot, and eat with pepper and salt. Some use boiling ham fat, instead the butter and lard. You might try

it both ways. GREEN TOMATO PICKLES .- Cut in slices one peck of green tomatoes, about 1 an inch in tnickness; salt them and let them lie 24 hours. Then drain and press

dry with a towl. Cut six large onion into thin rings. Take one-quarter pound English mustard seed, black pepper, one ounce allspice, one ounce cloves half ounce ground ginger-mix spices. Put a layer of onions, tomatoes, and spices al ternately nito the kettle, cover with good vinegar and boil till clear. This makes

an exclant pickle which all ladies will admire.

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10 centsper line for each insertion. DEATHS AND MARNAGES,

will be published grains, where the same does not exceed 5 lines; for each additional line, 5 ets. will be charged. Advertisements of 0. C. Sale, Excentors, Administra-tors, and Auditor's notices: Estays, Dissolution of Part-nership, Cautions, and all transient advertisements zurst POSITIVELY BE FAID IN ADVANCE. C. E. ANDERSON, Editor and Proprietor. Dec. 15 846 PROFESSIONAL CARDS

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W. S. HUSELTON, M. D., (Late of the U. S. Army,) No. 67 Federal Street,

" 3 to 5 P. M. " 7 to 9 " ALLEGHENY CITY May 29, '67, 3 mos.



DENTIST, North-east Cor. of Diamond, Main st., e 26, 1867, lyr. BUTLER, PA. WEST SUNBURY ACADEMY. THE FALL SESSION of the West Suntairy Academy I under the superintendence of George A. Graham, will commerce on MONDAY, the 12th day of August to continue for twelve weeks. Boarding can be obtained on reasonable tarms Rev. W. P. BREADEN: Ch'n. J. W. Crmisty, Secly. (July 11, '6'-c'4')

THE PEN AND PENCIL is published weekly at 1 cents per copy; \$4.00 per year, or \$1.00 for three

Donths. It will be the earnest endeavors of the publishers to roduce a good allustrated family paper—one that may be welcome to the fireside of any family with pleasure ud profit, and placed in the hands of youth with safety. e first number of this paper is Nor offered as a men of what the forthcoming issues will be. 1 ded that each succeeding edition of The Pen il will be superior to this, both in reading ma lustrations. nstrations. ress all communications. T. R. DAWLEY & CO., Publishers. Nos 21 and 23 Ann street, New York, July 24, 1867, 1m. The matter of the petition of Jacob K. Kennedy, matter of the petition of Jacob K. Kennedy, who is a test for many based and a dimony, from his in the Contro of Common Pleas of Butler county, No. 11, Nov. True, 1565. Atl now to wit: June 13th, 1567, on motion of J. K. d. J. Puritance, Esgirk, Court grave proclamation ac-cording to law. By the Court, proclamation ac-butler county, at Notice in Divorce. 4 J. Durvinney, service, By the Court. Buller county, as: Certified from the Record this 24th day of July, A. D., 1867, J. B. CLARK, Profil y. Taileet Kennedy, respondent :- You are hereby noti-fied to be and appear at dur Court of Common Pleas, to be held all Buller, for the county of Buller, on the 4th Monday of September, A. D., 1867, to show cause, if any you have, styp address from bel, board and All-ub you have, styp address from bel, board and All-ub and, Jacob K. Kennedy, in the above named petition JAMES B. STOILEY, Sheriff.

Butler County, Pa. Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to are. REFERENCES: Dr. Crawford, Gooperstown, Pa. Dr. Snowden, Franklin, Pa. Dr. Hassler, Cockratton, Pa. Dr. Fowler, Harrieville, Pa. Dr. Sowier, Hoffman, Glintonville, Pa. Dr. Livingston, """

HARRISVILLE,

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LADIES' TRIMMING, New Style Hoops and Corsets, PARMING UTENSILS, IRON, STEEL, NAILS, GLASS, WHITE LEAD, SASH, PUTTY, dc. Reels confident he can offer inducements to Whole-sale and Retail buyers, and would more trepertuill ack your patronace, with the assurance that it will be to your interest to dobustness with him. April '9', nol8 Dress Making and Family Sewing, New Style Promenade & Party Skirts, FLOWERS, RIBBONS, LACES AND GLOVES. Gent's Cuffs, Collars, & Neckties

CHOICE VEGETABLES, WINTER WHEAT FLOUR, We have B IN. PEACHES, BLACKBERRIES, CHERRIES, TOMATORS, PEARS, wildst In the Confictionery line we are well sup plied with Cigars, Nuts,-ORANGES AND LEMONS. Cunningham & Richey, may, no 24 tf. MAIN STREET, BUTLER, PA: IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD. subscriber has just arrived in Butler. (the town his choice.) with a most splendid supply of every in his line of business viz: Tobacco, Snuff & Cigars,. which he has purchased on the very best of terms, and which he has willing, may, anxions to part with to any person having agood mains on the ready change, is some quality my where in this "vast Confedences". This he pleiges minnel to do, and the only way of pror-ing whether he is a man of versity or not, is to try him. Among the articles which he fosts warranted and

Among the article osed to brag on, are SCOTCH SNUFF. Superior quality. EXTRA FINE ATLANTIC CARLE Chewing Tobacco. DOUBLE EXTRA FINE NAVY Chewing Tobac TURKISH SMOKING TO

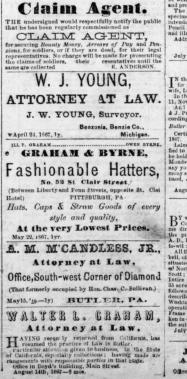
HALF SPANISH AND COMMON CIGARS,

TO PROTECT SHEEP FROM DOGS. If sheep are kept in the same lot with cows or fat cattle, no dogs will disturb them. As soon as the dogs approach the sheep, they run to the cattle, who drive off the dogs. A farmer for thirty years, in Shelby county, by adopting this plan, never lost a sheep by dogs, although dogs killed sheep on the farms north and south of him.—Rural Gentleman.

-Orchards grown from root grafts are short lived, and never can be profitable. Plant only stock-grafted trees.

YANKEE SOLDIERS IN MEXICO.-About a year ago, Col. George M. Green, with a party of sixty men, who had seen service in the National army during the rebellion, entered the Liberal army of Mexico and fought until Queretaro surendered. They lost only two of their number, and at the siege of Queretaro, with the assistance of sixty American officers, who composed the Legion of Honor exptured the Carlotta regiment of cavalry 500 strong, with eighty. officers

A CABLE dispatch this morning con-firms the news which we printed a few days ago of the intentions of Garibaldi of renewing his preparations for a moves ment on Rome. It now seems he is at Stenna, actively engaged in preparations for his contemplated movement.



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SHERIFF'S SALE.

virtue of e Writ of Fieri ancias issued out of th Court of Common Pleas of Butler county, and a irrected, there will be exposed to public sale, o premises, on Wedneslay, the 28th day of Angus, 1867, at 2 o'clock P. M., the following propert,

to-wit: All the right, title, interest and claim of Hugh Car bell, of, in and to Twenty acres of land, more or la situated in Buffalo township, Battler county, Pa., bou bell, oi, ia and to Tewenty acres of land, more or the stituated in Buffalo township. Battler county, Pa, home et North by Patrick M Gonzegley: East by Alexand Scott; South by Allegheny to county, and West by M. Tutire and J. Hollingsworth. Also, Coal Privilege of acres, more or less, appartenant thereto, bounded follows: North by J. Hollingsworth; East, land abo described: Scott by Allegheny county, and West b Washington Heal, dor'd. Salt-works in 'successful Grammon with the appurtenances thereto, and For Ormeton with the appurtenances thereto, and For Ormeton with the appurtenances thereto, and For Armstein Scott by Allegheny County, and Scott Health of Colvers. JAMEs & STOREY, Jaly 24, 1807.

J. N. & J. PURVIANCE, Attorneys at Law, Office, on S. E. of Diamond and Main st. Butler, Pa.

R. & W. JENKINSON, Sale of Real Estate. BY virtue of an order and decrees of the Co Common Pleas of Builer county, the under Committee of Alexander M'Murray, a habitual ard, will offer for sale at public vendue, on the pre at one Oflowk n un. Tobacco. Tuesday the 20th day of August, 1867, The solid gravity of a control of gravity of Aberran (1997), the follower genericed Real Estate, situate in Marino township, Butter county, Fa. bounded and described as follows: to the Northeby hundle of Sammeel M Murray; on the Reast by lands of Alex. M Murray : op Ba South by lands of Alexander M Murray, and West by lands of Alexander M Murray, containing about 50 acres. The equal by Estimate the state of the source of the confirmation of sale. Purclasses to pay for deed and stamps. July 24, 8t. WM. 6. SMITH., J Com. NEW Public Sale of Real Estate.

THE indexingent will old river the Latitude. The indexingent will old river and the latitude of september, and the premises, on Friday the latitude of september, and the latitude of the latitude of september, butler county; should be users cleared, balance well limitered; two dwelling houses, and a double barn with go randhing the True. And a sources of the discret is bottom land, on the little Coursesynemesting creek, river and the little Coursesynemesting creek, bottom land, on the little Coursesynemesting creek, and the little Coursesynemesting creek, river well calculated for two farms and will be divided or cold as a whole, to sail purchaser. It is well sup-plied with water from good apping. Court, one children of the window of the Mance at the death of the widow MALCOLM GRAHM. Guard of the monor children of July 24, 1867, 41.

Orphans' Court Sale of Real Estate. BY virtue of an order and decree of the Orphana for of Sanuel Parks. Inte of Middless township. But ler county, dec'd, will expose at public sale, on the

Saturday, August 31st, 1867,

A solution of the set of the set



THE subscriber would respectfully inform the public that he has erected a new CARETAGE and WAG-ON MAKING SHOP, on Stoed, opposite J. R. Negley and below the M, R. Church, where he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line of basi-tion functions Carringes, Wagons, Subtaking Buggies, Carriages, Wa and any thing in the line of Ca

Repairing done in the shortest possible time. #2-GIVE HIM A CALL. En Nov. 7, '66-tf.] FELIX E. TRUXAL

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Allegheny city, Fa. Soda Water, Fruits, Nuts. Jellies, Pickle &c., always on hand. Particulfr attention paid to orders. May 22, 1867, lyr

A. M. NEYMAN, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office immediatury opposite Walker's buildinge Butler, Dec. 5, 1860.

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