

Farmers Department. MAKING MANURE.

"You have great confidence in artificial manures?" Yes, provided they are good and can be obtained at reasonable rates. But I have still greater confidence in thorough tillage.

"At the last annual meeting," said he, "you awarded me a white hat for the dirtiest barn yard in the county. I have worn it a year, but I think Mr. Blank's yard is now worse than mine."

For the first two years I should have stood a chance of getting the hat in Monroe county, and yet a dirty barn yard is my abhorrence. But I had no straw, and boy can you have a clean yard, clean pig pens, and clean stables without straw?

Foul Feet in Sheep.

As this season has been unusually bad for sheep, and many farmers are much troubled with foot-rot or fouts in the feet of their sheep, I would say that according to my knowledge of the disease, that there is no certainty of curing without a thorough application of the knife.

The first appearance of disease is an irritation between the toes; second, a slight separation of the sole of the foot, this separation commences between the toes and near the back part of the hoof.

Sheep after doctoring must in no case be turned back into the same lot until sufficient rains or frost have cleansed it, as the disease is highly infectious. I will give a receipt for curing foot rot which is infallible if rightly applied.

To 100 sheep take 2 lbs. plug tobacco, boil it in a sufficient quantity of water to get the strength, strain it, then pulverize 6 oz. of blue vitriol, put it in the tobacco while hot.

A PEN PORTRAIT.

A writer in the Atlantic Monthly for September, has made President Andrew Johnson a study, and shows himself in the delineation of character, an apt limner.

"The President of the United States has so singular a combination of defects for the office of a constitutional magistrate, that he could have obtained the opportunity to misrule a nation only through a visitation of Providence.

Some time ago I read in an English paper an anecdote of a President of a county Agricultural Society. "At the last annual meeting," said he, "you awarded me a white hat for the dirtiest barn yard in the county."

For the first two years I should have stood a chance of getting the hat in Monroe county, and yet a dirty barn yard is my abhorrence. But I had no straw, and boy can you have a clean yard, clean pig pens, and clean stables without straw?

MORAL ASPECT OF COPPERHEADISM.

The most striking illustration of the utter depravity of Copperheadism is seen in the election of John Morrissey, to Congress, in New York city. Perjury, bribery and the most revolting political corruption were prepared to see that a community having the least remaining spark of virtue or sense of shame should so far forget itself as to insult the moral sense of the whole country by nominating, and electing to Congress, a man like Morrissey, the convict, jail bird, prize fighter and keeper of a faro bank in the purities of that modern Sodom, is a more deliberate display of cool contempt for all moral restraints, than our people were prepared to see exhibited, even by copperheadism in its worst estate.

A story is told of a Western candidate that came upon a poor white man, who had a vote to give, if he did his own milking. The candidate, Jones, asked him if he should hold the cow, which seemed to be uneasy, and the old man consenting very readily, he took her by the horns, and held fast till the operation was done.

"Have you had Robinson (his rival) round here lately?" he asked. "Oh, yes, he's behind the barn holding the calf?"

THE FALL TRADE OF 1866, FAIRLY INAUGURATED IN BUTLER.

CHARLES DUFFY, IS now receiving and opening his second Stock of Fall and Winter Goods, consisting in part of 200 pieces Prints, at from 12 1/2 to 20 cents per yard.

Also a Full Line of French Merinoes, Coburgs Shawls, Nubies, Hoods, Boots & Shoes, CLOTHING, &c., &c.,

Together with nearly anything in the way of raiment adapted to this climate and suitable for the wants of man. [October 17, 1866-67.]

AMERICAN CITIZEN Job Printing Office! Ornamental, plain, Fancy, card Book AND GENERAL JOB PRINTING, in the Arbitration room in the Court House, BUTLER PA.

WE ARE PREPARED TO PRINT ON SHORT NOTICE Bill Heads, Books, Druggist Labels, Programmes, Constitutions, Checks, Notes, Drafts, Blanks, Business Cards, Visiting Cards, Show Cards, Pamphlets, Posters, Bills of Fare, Order Books, Paper Books, Billets, Sale Bills, &c.

The American Citizen is published weekly Wednesday in the borough of Butler, Pennsylvania.

TERMS: \$3.00 a year, paid in advance, within the first six months; or \$2.50 if not paid until after the expiration of the first six months.

For a quantity under 5 quires, \$1.50 per quire; on all amounts over that, a reasonable reduction will be made.

ORIGINAL JETNA MOWER & REAPER. I would respectfully announce to the farmers of Butler county, that I am Agent for the great labor saving machine.

Excelsior Mower & Reaper manufactured by Clark & Quigley, O. THE WORLD RENOWNED Sharp's Steel-tooth Hay-Rake, Also the great American Churn.

BOOT, SHOE, LEATHER AND FINDINGS STORE, ON MAIN STREET, One door North of M'Abey's Store.

GENTS' FRENCH CALF BOOTS, SHOES AND CONGRESS GAITERS. LADIES & GENTS' SLIPPERS, MISSES' BOOTS, SHOES, AND GUMS. BOY'S BOOTS & SHOES.

DRUG and Grocery Store. THE subscribers have just received, and are now opening, at their Store-room, opposite Peter Duff's in Butler.

An Extensive Assortment of DRUGS, OILS, PAINTS, DYE STUFFS, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET SOAP, PERFUMERY, AND THE CHEAPEST LIQUORS.

GLASS, QUEENSWARE, CROCKERY, STONWARE, BUCKETS, TUBS, &c., &c.

DR. S. R. & C. L. DUFFENBACHER. Artificial dentures in the latest improved manner from one to an entire set on Vulcanite, Coral, Gold, Silver, Platinum, &c.

STOVES AND PLOUGHS. W. S. HUSLTON & GRAHAM. First door North of Jack's Hotel, where you will find a complete stock of Ploughs, which they sell as cheap as they can be bought at any other establishment in the county.

THE LIGHT OF THE WORLD! DR. MAGGIEL'S PILLS AND SALVE. These life giving remedies are now, for the first time given publicly to the world.

A VERY FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH. For in every case they all new life and vitality, and restore the waning energies to their pristine state.

DR. MAGGIEL'S PILLS. Invariably Cures the Following Diseases: Asthma, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Colic, Constipation, Diarrhoea, Dropsy, Debility, Fever & Ague, Female Complaints, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Inward Weakness, Liver Complaint, Loss of Sleep, Ringworm, Salt Rheum, Scalds, Skin Diseases, Catarrhes, Gleet, Gonorrhoea, Hemorrhoids, Impotence, Rheumatism, Strangury, Syphilis, Venereal Ulcers, &c., &c.

CABINET WAREHOUSES, MAKING AND UNDERTAKING. Undertaking Line, being fully prepared to make COFFINS of all descriptions, neatly and promptly to order.

COMMON NO FANCY FU NI LI. CONSISTING OF Bureaus, Tables, Stands, Beds, Chairs, &c.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale. THE SCHOOL DISTRICT of the Borough of Butler offers for sale the square of ground, fronting north street, having therewith a two-story brick building now used for school purposes.

GOING FAST FOR CASH! R. C. & L. MABOY. Have just received at their establishment in BUTLER PENNA; a large and well selected stock of SEASONABLE GOODS,

which they are selling at low rates. Read the following catalogue and profit thereby - if the ladies: A Large Stock of dress Goods, such as Silks, Cloth, Prints, Alpaca, Coburgs, Delaines, Gingham, Hooped Skirts, &c., &c., &c.

For the Gentlemen: Always on hand, Black Cloth, Fancy and Black Cassimeres, Satinets, Tweeds, Shirting, Hats & Caps, Boots & Shoes, Household goods, such as Linen, Table Cloths, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Curtains, &c.

SOME OF OUR PRICES: at Delaines, 25 cts. per yard. Heavy Muslin 2 1/2 cts. per yard. C. Prints 20 to 25 cts. per yard. A large stock of Groceries, best Rio Coffee 30 cts. per pound. Coffee Sugar 18 cts. per pound. Crusted Sugar 22 cts. per pound. roun sugar 12 1/2 cents per pound.

GIVE US A ALL AND EXAMINE OUR ASSORTMENT. Butler, Jan. 20, 1866-67. NEW STORE! THE undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to the public that he has just opened an entirely New Stock of Goods, in Butler, on Main Street, one door south of John M. Thompson's office, and nearly opposite the Post Office, consisting of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE. Ready Made Clothing, Hats, Boots, Caps, Shoes, AND all such goods as this market requires. As I bought my goods in the "East for Cash, I will sell them cheap for CASH or on credit.

HARPER'S WEEKLY. SPLENDIDLY ILLUSTRATED. "The best Family Paper published in the United States." - New London Advertiser.

TERMS: Harper's Weekly, one year - \$4.00. An Extra Copy either of Weekly or Monthly will be supplied gratis for every Club. Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance, or six copies for \$20.00. Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.

THE HAMILTON Gold and Silver Mining COMPANY OF NEVADA. LOCATION OF MINES: MAMMOTH AND NORTH UNION, NYE COUNTY, NEVADA.

Organized under a Special Privilege from the State of Pa. CAPITAL STOCK \$1,000,000 200,000 SHARES, \$5 EACH. Principal Office, 224, S. 3rd PHILADELPHIA.

PRESIDENT. HON. ALEXANDER RAMSEY U. S. Senator from Minnesota. VICE-PRESIDENT. ALFRED GILMORE, Philadelphia. SECRETARY: JACOB ZIEGLER, Philadelphia. TREASURER. EDWARD F. MOODY, Cashier National Bank of the Republic.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. HON. ALEXANDER RAMSEY, U. S. Sen. Md. COL. JACOB ZIEGLER, Butler, Pa. WM. B. OGDEN, Esq., Chicago, Ill. ISAAC R. DILLER, Esq., Chicago, Ill.

THE HAMILTON Gold & Silver Mining Co. OF NEVADA. The property of this Company situated in the Mammoth and North Union Mining Districts, Nye County, State of Nevada, and comprising the following named ledges in MAMMOTH MINING DISTRICT.

As I intend to sell for Ready Pay, and Small Profits. Those buying will not have to pay for Goods, Lost by the credit system. CALL AND SEE. JOHN SCOTT. Butler, Oct. 19, '65.

A Complete Pictorial History of the "Third." The best, cheapest, and most successful Family Paper in the Union.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale. THE SCHOOL DISTRICT of the Borough of Butler offers for sale the square of ground, fronting north street, having therewith a two-story brick building now used for school purposes.