

The Farmers Department.

Turnips Among Corn.

The practice of sowing turnips among Indian corn, at the last hoeing, and especially where the latter has been thinned out by worms or other insects, is one which cannot be too urgently recommended.

usually planted out in rows in the spring, and budded the same summer or autumn.

We prefer to graft apples, pears and plums. They do better in fact never fail if well done, and grow twice as much the same season than if budded.

BLACKBERRY WINE.—There is no wine equal to the blackberry wine when properly made, either in flavor or for medicinal purposes, and a person who can conveniently do so, should manufacture enough for their own use every year, as it is invaluable in sickness as a tonic, and nothing is a better remedy for bowel diseases.

Measure your berries and bruise them; to every gallon add one quart of boiling water. Let the mixture stand twenty-four hours, stirring occasionally; then strain off the liquor into a cask, to every gallon adding two pounds of sugar; cork tight, and let it stand till the following October, and you will have wine ready for use, without further straining or boiling, that will make lips smack as they never smacked under similar influence before.

The following receipt for making this wine, so-called, is from Mrs. Hale's New Cook Book: "To 5 gallons ripe blackberries, add 7 pounds of honey and 6 gallons of water; boil, strain, and leave the liquor to ferment; then boil it again and put it in a cask to ferment."

The first receipt, it will be perceived, says nothing about the fermentation, which is very important to be attended to, and which, unless it is, may burst the cask and spill the wine.

CONTRIVANCE FOR HIDING BEES.—Mr. Amos Taber, of Albion, has left at our office, an apparatus for hiding bees, contrived and used by himself for several years with universal success.

LOOK OUT FOR THE WEEDS.—Whether in the garden or upon the farm, the presence of weeds exhibits the neglectful cultivator.

ANTS IN GARDENS.—We have known these pests to be so numerous and destructive as nearly to ruin a whole garden. They completely honey-comb the walks, and become annoying beyond measure.

The Boston Cultivator says:—"Let it be a rule of every thrifty farmer that no weed shall be allowed to bloom on his cultivated grounds."

GREASE THE IMPLEMENTS.—A correspondent of the Prairie Farmer truly says that the application of grease (unsalted) to plows, cultivators, hoes, spades, &c., would save much labor in scouring.

DRYING HERBS.—We have often nearly annually—for twenty or thirty years, given similar directions for preserving herbs for future use, as the following:

"Herbs for drying for future use should be cut just as they are coming into flower. Dry them in the shade, and after sufficiently dry to put away, tie them in bunches and hang in a cool shed, or place them loosely between paper, and stow away in cupboards or drawers—the last mode is by far the cleanest and most approved plan with the best housekeeper."

BUDDING.—Budding can be commenced on the first of July, and may be continued until the first week in September, though it is not so certain after August.

WEST POINT CAKE.—One pound of sugar; one pound of flour; one-half lb. of butter five eggs; one cup of sour cream; one teaspoonful of pearl ash.

Duff's College.

Fifth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,

FOUNDED IN 1840

WE ARE PREPARED TO PRINT, ON SHORT NOTICE, Bill Heads, Books, Druggist Labels, Programs, Constitutions, Checks, Notes, Drafts, Blanks, Business Cards, Visiting Cards, Show Cards, Pamphlets, Posters, Bills of Fare, Order Books, Paper Books, Billets, Sale Bills, &c.

THE ONLY INSTITUTION OF THE KIND IN THE UNION, conducted by a practical BUSINESS MAN, our highest commercial authority, Root and Wood, presents his system of Book-keeping, unexcelled—comprehending every department of business, and yet so skillfully condensed that the attentive student masters the whole in six or eight weeks. It consists of:

STOCK BOOKS, closed ones with a loss and gain—adapting by three different methods, the transfer of old to new books.

PARTNERSHIP BOOKS, conducted by three different methods, exhibiting the transfer of old to new, with the introduction of a new partner.

DEBARRING DOUBLE-ENTRY BOOKS, with six different illustrations, exhibiting the books required in Double-Entry. A concise rule for rectifying the books correctly is given.

LECTURES ON BUSINESS SUBJECTS, How every one may get rich. How to get rich by trading. The causes of commercial failures. On speculation. The moral influence of integrity in youth, &c.

COMMERCIAL LAW, On Partnerships, Contracts, Insurance, Common Carriers, the Statute of Limitations, &c.

COUNTERFEIT BOOK NOTES, by a full set of genuine vignettes and counters, and a large collection of counterfeit notes.

OUR RAILROAD BOOK-KEEPING, (in manuscript) exhibits the construction and equipment, the operating receipts, the books closed and a dividend received. These books are advertised by others, but not taught elsewhere in the city.

PRIVATE BANK BOOKS, (in manuscript) embracing all the best forms in use among private bankers.

SEAMANT BOOK-KEEPING, In this department students have the assistance of our Superintendent, Mr. THOMAS B. SMITH, an experienced Practical Merchant Accountant, and former Clerk of a Missouri State.

FIFTY BUSINESS BOOKS, related to THE DIFFERENT FORMS, viz: 12 ledgers, 7 Day-books, 5 Journals, 8 Bill-books, 4 Cash Books, 2 Invoice-books, 1 Receipt-book, 1 Check-register, 1 Deposit-register, 2 Collection-registers, 1 Ticket, 1 Freight-book, 1 Freight-note, 2 Passage-books, 1 Fuel-book. These books practically record about SIX HUNDRED BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS, comprising twenty-five years ago. How far others have succeeded in imitating him, is seen by comparing the business papers and books of their people with those of the graduates of this institution.

THE FOLLOWING TESTIMONIALS indicate the character of this work: "This work upon Book-keeping explains the subjects with so much clearness and without a copy of the book."

GREASE THE IMPLEMENTS.—A correspondent of the Prairie Farmer truly says that the application of grease (unsalted) to plows, cultivators, hoes, spades, &c., would save much labor in scouring.

ON WM. H. DUFF'S PENMANSHIP Twelve First Premiums awarded at the best Business and Ornamental Penmanship, awarded at the Pennsylvania State Fair, 1860.

AMERICAN CITIZEN Job Printing Office.

Ornamental, Plain, Fancy, Card, Book

GENERAL JOB PRINTING, Corner of Main and Jefferson Streets, Opposite Jack's Hotel, Butler, Pa.

WE ARE PREPARED TO PRINT, ON SHORT NOTICE, Bill Heads, Books, Druggist Labels, Programs, Constitutions, Checks, Notes, Drafts, Blanks, Business Cards, Visiting Cards, Show Cards, Pamphlets, Posters, Bills of Fare, Order Books, Paper Books, Billets, Sale Bills, &c.

THE MOST APPROVED HAND PRESSES AND THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF Type, Borders, Ornaments, Rules, Cuts, &c., IN THE COUNTY.

We will execute everything in the line of PLAIN AND DECORATIVE PRINTING Neatly, Promptly, and at REASONABLE RATES. In a style to excel any establishment at home, and complete with any abroad.

Employed in every branch of the business, and we endeavor to meet the wants of the community, and to retain the honorable distinction which has been already conceded to this establishment.

Business Advertisements, LANE, M'ABOY & CO. DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, No. 140, Federal Street, Allegheny City, Pa.

STOVES AND PLOUGHS, WICKBECKER & REBER, Foundry North of the Borough of Butler, where we have on hand a large stock of stoves and ploughs.

1865 NEW GOODS, 1865 AS CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST AND AS GOOD AS THE BEST.

R. C. & J. L. M'ABOY, Have just received at their establishment ON MAIN STREET, BUTLER, PA., A large and well-selected stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

FOR THE LADIES, Always on hand a large stock of Ladies goods, such as COBBER CLOTH, ALPACAS, DE LANES, GINGHAMS, PRINTS, KERCHIEFS, NUBIES, GLOVE, &c.

FOR GENTLEMEN, Always on hand Black Cloth, Fancy and Black Cassimeres, Satinets, Casinets, Tweeds, Plain and fancy Vestings, Shirts, etc., etc.

READY MADE CLOTHING, Such as COATS, PANTS, VESTS and other garments.

Boots and Shoes, HATS, CAPS & NECKTIES, and a variety of other articles

HOUSEHOLD GOODS, Such as Unbleached and Bleached Muslin, Linen and Cotton, Table Cloths, Oil Cloths, Linen and Hemp Towels, Carpets, Curtains, Fringes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE, &C. If you want Nails or Spikes, Manure or other forks, Saw-Mill or other saws, Smoothing Irons, Locks, Hinges, &c., go to M'ABOY, where you can buy them cheap.

IF YOU WANT GROCERIES of a superior quality, at as low rates as they can be had elsewhere in the county, go to the store of CHARLES McCANDLESS, HUGH C. GRAHAM, McCANDLESS & GRAHAM, Attorneys at Law.

MISCELLANEOUS NOTICES.

THE WORLD Brought right in the Very Midst of BUTLER, SITUATE ON MAIN STREET.

Having been duly appointed a "Committee of Six," to proceed to collect the signatures of the citizens of Butler, and all others who may favor him with their names, to the undersigned, to be printed in a small, the choosing articles in his line, would respectfully represent that in pursuance of this appointment, he has succeeded in collecting "full specimens" of the best articles ever found in Butler!

Tobacco, Snuff, and Segars. Having duly appointed a "Committee of Six," to proceed to collect the signatures of the citizens of Butler, and all others who may favor him with their names, to the undersigned, to be printed in a small, the choosing articles in his line, would respectfully represent that in pursuance of this appointment, he has succeeded in collecting "full specimens" of the best articles ever found in Butler!

ARTHUR'S HOME MAGAZINE. Edited by T. S. ARTHUR, a Virginia F. Townsend

REDICK'S DRUG STORE, Opposite Stein's Store, DEUGS, DRUGS, DRUGS, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, PAINTS, PAINTS, PAINTS, Pure Liquors for Medical use only.

RURAL HILL NURSERY, NEAR BUTLER, PA. The undersigned would respectfully inform the public that he has now fully prepared to furnish them with the choicest variety and very best quality of all kinds of fruit trees.

PEACHES, WINTER & FALL APPLES, SUMMER PEARS AND CHERRIES, also, STRAWBERRIES of the very finest quality—different kinds of small fruits, &c.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS, Theodore Freckenstein, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, OFFICE on the corner of Jefferson and McKean streets, (Opposite corner of C. E. Church's.) BUTLER, PA.

H. S. FISHER'S Improved FRUIT CAN, Patented Nov. 12, 1861, Aug. 12, 1862, and March 22, 1864.

NEW HARNESS SHOP, SADDLERY & HARNESSES, JNO. A. SEDWICK, HAVING opened a new Harness Shop, opposite to the buildings, Butler, Pa., will keep constantly on hand, a large assortment of Saddles, Harnesses, and every thing in his line of business.

Ash & Graham, ATTORNEYS AND Counselors at Law, OIL CITY, PA.

DR. B. F. HAMILTON, Formerly of Sunbury, Butler Co., HAVING located in BUTLER, offers his professional services to the citizens of that county, and in a good state of cultivation.

R. M. M'LURE, Attorney at Law, AND PENSION AND CLAIM AGENT, Office, N. E. corner of Diamond, Butler, Pa.

ARCHIBALD BLAKELEY, Attorney at Law, FRANKLIN, VENANGO COUNTY, A one door North of KINNEAR HOUSE

Valuable Farm for Sale. I offer for sale a farm on Muddy Creek, adjoining lands of the late John Brown, in Clay township, containing one hundred and thirty-four acres—about one hundred cleared—thirty of which is in prime meadow—good orchard, frame house and log barn.

STEEL TOOTH, HAY AND GRAIN RAKES, WALKER'S IMPROVEMENT, MANUFACTURED BY G. C. HOESSING, Butler, Pa.

GERMANTOWN TELEGRAPH.

A Family and Agricultural Journal devoted to CHOICE LITERATURE, including Poetry, Novellates, Tales, and Moral and Entertaining Reading generally.

The HOME MAGAZINE for 1865 will be a new and improved, and made still more worthy of the eminent favor with which it has been received.

ARTHUR'S HOME MAGAZINE. Edited by T. S. ARTHUR, a Virginia F. Townsend

THE HOME MAGAZINE for 1865 will be a new and improved, and made still more worthy of the eminent favor with which it has been received.

REDICK'S DRUG STORE, Opposite Stein's Store, DEUGS, DRUGS, DRUGS, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, PAINTS, PAINTS, PAINTS, Pure Liquors for Medical use only.

RURAL HILL NURSERY, NEAR BUTLER, PA. The undersigned would respectfully inform the public that he has now fully prepared to furnish them with the choicest variety and very best quality of all kinds of fruit trees.

PEACHES, WINTER & FALL APPLES, SUMMER PEARS AND CHERRIES, also, STRAWBERRIES of the very finest quality—different kinds of small fruits, &c.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS, Theodore Freckenstein, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, OFFICE on the corner of Jefferson and McKean streets, (Opposite corner of C. E. Church's.) BUTLER, PA.

H. S. FISHER'S Improved FRUIT CAN, Patented Nov. 12, 1861, Aug. 12, 1862, and March 22, 1864.

NEW HARNESS SHOP, SADDLERY & HARNESSES, JNO. A. SEDWICK, HAVING opened a new Harness Shop, opposite to the buildings, Butler, Pa., will keep constantly on hand, a large assortment of Saddles, Harnesses, and every thing in his line of business.

Ash & Graham, ATTORNEYS AND Counselors at Law, OIL CITY, PA.

DR. B. F. HAMILTON, Formerly of Sunbury, Butler Co., HAVING located in BUTLER, offers his professional services to the citizens of that county, and in a good state of cultivation.

R. M. M'LURE, Attorney at Law, AND PENSION AND CLAIM AGENT, Office, N. E. corner of Diamond, Butler, Pa.

ARCHIBALD BLAKELEY, Attorney at Law, FRANKLIN, VENANGO COUNTY, A one door North of KINNEAR HOUSE

Valuable Farm for Sale. I offer for sale a farm on Muddy Creek, adjoining lands of the late John Brown, in Clay township, containing one hundred and thirty-four acres—about one hundred cleared—thirty of which is in prime meadow—good orchard, frame house and log barn.

STEEL TOOTH, HAY AND GRAIN RAKES, WALKER'S IMPROVEMENT, MANUFACTURED BY G. C. HOESSING, Butler, Pa.

The New York Tribune.

NOTWITHSTANDING the enormous increase in the price of the paper, the Tribune is still the most popular and influential journal in the country.

The HOME MAGAZINE for 1865 will be a new and improved, and made still more worthy of the eminent favor with which it has been received.

ARTHUR'S HOME MAGAZINE. Edited by T. S. ARTHUR, a Virginia F. Townsend

THE HOME MAGAZINE for 1865 will be a new and improved, and made still more worthy of the eminent favor with which it has been received.

REDICK'S DRUG STORE, Opposite Stein's Store, DEUGS, DRUGS, DRUGS, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, MEDICINES, PAINTS, PAINTS, PAINTS, Pure Liquors for Medical use only.

RURAL HILL NURSERY, NEAR BUTLER, PA. The undersigned would respectfully inform the public that he has now fully prepared to furnish them with the choicest variety and very best quality of all kinds of fruit trees.

PEACHES, WINTER & FALL APPLES, SUMMER PEARS AND CHERRIES, also, STRAWBERRIES of the very finest quality—different kinds of small fruits, &c.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS, Theodore Freckenstein, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, OFFICE on the corner of Jefferson and McKean streets, (Opposite corner of C. E. Church's.) BUTLER, PA.

H. S. FISHER'S Improved FRUIT CAN, Patented Nov. 12, 1861, Aug. 12, 1862, and March 22, 1864.

NEW HARNESS SHOP, SADDLERY & HARNESSES, JNO. A. SEDWICK, HAVING opened a new Harness Shop, opposite to the buildings, Butler, Pa., will keep constantly on hand, a large assortment of Saddles, Harnesses, and every thing in his line of business.

Ash & Graham, ATTORNEYS AND Counselors at Law, OIL CITY, PA.

DR. B. F. HAMILTON, Formerly of Sunbury, Butler Co., HAVING located in BUTLER, offers his professional services to the citizens of that county, and in a good state of cultivation.

R. M. M'LURE, Attorney at Law, AND PENSION AND CLAIM AGENT, Office, N. E. corner of Diamond, Butler, Pa.

ARCHIBALD BLAKELEY, Attorney at Law, FRANKLIN, VENANGO COUNTY, A one door North of KINNEAR HOUSE

Valuable Farm for Sale. I offer for sale a farm on Muddy Creek, adjoining lands of the late John Brown, in Clay township, containing one hundred and thirty-four acres—about one hundred cleared—thirty of which is in prime meadow—good orchard, frame house and log barn.

STEEL TOOTH, HAY AND GRAIN RAKES, WALKER'S IMPROVEMENT, MANUFACTURED BY G. C. HOESSING, Butler, Pa.

A. M. NEYMAN, M. D., Physician and Sur. con. Office immediately opposite Butler's building, Butler Pa.