

The Farmer's Department.

Rotation of Crops. We take it for granted that most farmers fully understand that all the various crops grown, differ from each other in the amount of certain constituents which they contain...

Educational Department.

For the American Citizen. Written in memory of our Comrade of Company M, 12th Pa. Cavalry, who fell at the Battle of Winchester, June 20, 1862.

To Directors. The annual reports of the directors are to be forwarded to the County Superintendent, on or before the 1st Monday in June.

Questions and Answers. 40. QUESTION: When the President and Secretary of an independent district act as an election board...

41. QUESTION: Has the President of the board, who acts as one of the officers of the board of election for the election of directors in independent districts, a right to administer the oath to an elector...

42. QUESTION: Which shall pay the expenses of said election in independent districts, the district or the county?

43. QUESTION: What are the holidays that should be allowed to teachers?

44. QUESTION: Who are to employ the summer teachers, where the school commences upon the first of May or June?

these days schools should be closed out of regard to the authority by which they are set apart, if not from higher motives.

It is natural enough that farmers who have never governed their course by the established principles of science, should bring to an immediate and unfeeling demand, inasmuch as the soil of a new country is popularly considered as next to inexhaustible.

In those countries where agriculture has made its highest practical attainments, it is a rule never to grow two successive crops of wheat, or other small-grain cereals, on the same piece of land.

No rule of rotation can be laid down that will be adapted to all circumstances, for it must depend, to some extent upon differences of soil, as well as upon the nature of the market demand.

It is desired to grow other crops, such as rye, barley, turnips, &c., it is simply necessary to have a larger number of fields, and to take care that the green crops be thrown in between the more exhaustive grain crops.

It is not known where he who invented the plough was born, or where he died; yet he has effected more for the happiness of the world than the whole race of heroes, who have drenched it with tears, and manured it with blood.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Auditor's Notice. IN the matter of the account of Allen and Junius, Administrators of Esther Dukes, deceased.

Administrator's Notice. ESTATE OF ADAM H. MARSH, DEC'D. WHEREAS Letters of Administration on the Estate of Adam H. Marsh, late of Penn township, Butler County, Pa., deceased, have this day been granted to the undersigned...

Professional Cards. R. M. M'LORE, Attorney at Law, and PENSION AND CLAIM AGENT.

J. D. M'JUNKIN, Attorney at Law, Also Licensed Claim Agent, Office with E. M'Junkin, Esq., opposite the Pennsylvania Hotel, Butler, Pa.

A. M. NEYMAN, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Office immediately opposite Walker's buildings, Butler Pa.

NEW MARBLE SHOP. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that they have opened a new Marble Shop and are now prepared to furnish in superior style, monuments and Grave Stones...

LANE, M'ABOY & CO., DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, No. 140, Federal Street, Allegheny City, Pa.

STOVES AND PLOUGHS. WRECKBECKER & REIDER, -Form. des.-Furnish and repair all kinds of household and farm machinery.

VOGLEY HOUSE, WILLIAM VOGLEY, Proprietor. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public generally, that he has erected a large and commodious brick building on the site of the well known house, formerly occupied by him as a Tavern Stand.

MISCELLANEOUS NOTICES.

RURAL HILL NURSERY, NEAR BUTLER, PA. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public generally, that he is now fully prepared to furnish them with the choicest variety and very best quality of all kinds of Fruit Trees...

R. G. SHARP, DEALER IN FRUIT & ORNAMENTAL TREES. HIS new prepared list of orders for the Spring planting on terms with which no nurseryman can compete for FRESHNESS, VIGOR, SIZE AND SYMMETRY.

PROPER PLANTING. Within the past two years, he has sold in this county THOUSANDS OF TREES of every description; nearly all of which are now in a thriving condition.

1803 NEW GOODS, 1803. FROM NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA. AS CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST.

R. C. & J. L. M'ABOY. Have just received at their establishment, ON MAIN STREET, BUTLER, PA., A large and well selected stock of SEASONABLE GOODS, which they are selling at very low rates.

WAVELY MAGAZINE. FOR FAMILY AMUSEMENT AND INSTRUCTION. Edited by Moses A. Dow. This paper is the largest Weekly ever published in the country. Its contents are such as to interest the most fastidious circles...

READY MADE CLOTHING. Such as COATS, PANTS, VESTS and other garments. Boots and Shoes, HATS, CAPS & NECKTIES, and a variety of other articles.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS. Such as Unbleached and Bleached Muslins, Linen and Cotton, Table Cloths, Oil Cloths, Linen and Hemp Towels, Carpeting, &c., &c.

HARDWARE, &c. If you want Nails or Spikes, Manure or other forks, Saw-Mill or other saws, Smoothing Irons, Locks, Hinges, &c., go to M'ABOY'S, where you can buy them cheap.

IMPORTANT NOTICES.

THE TRIBUNE FOR 1864. PROSPECTUS. THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE, first issued April 10, 1841, has today a larger aggregate circulation than any other newspaper published in America.

By very large outlays for early and authentic articles by telegraph and otherwise from its own correspondents with the various armies of the Union, and by special efforts to furnish such information respecting marches, camps, new discoveries, improvements, &c., &c., as to specially interest farmers, we have necessarily incurred a large and increasing liability.

THE TRIBUNE is all original, and never cost 25 cents the price of the book in the interior states; but most of it is copyrighted, and cannot be obtained except in "Godley's."

THE PUBLICATION OF THESE PLATES COST \$10,000 MORE. These Fashion-plates of the old style, and nothing but our wonderfully large circulation of our styled paper, only our success could afford it.

GERMANTOWN TELEGRAPH. A Family and Agricultural Journal, DEVOTED TO CHOICE LITERATURE, Poetry, Novelties, Tales, AND MORAL AND ENTERTAINING READING GENERALLY.

AGRICULTURE & HORTICULTURE. FARMING, GARDENING, FRUIT-RISING, &c. In all their branches, as conducted on the latest and most approved systems.

ARMOUR'S HOME MAGAZINE. For 1864. Edited by T. S. ARTHUR AND VIRGINIA F. TOWNSEND. VOL. XXIII. AND XXIV.

THE HOME MAGAZINE for 1864 will be conducted in the same spirit that has distinguished it from the commencement and continues to this day. It contains the attractions and excitements of both the Ladies' and Fashion Magazines as they are called, and the greater literary and artistic attractions of the former.

EMPOREUM OF FASHION, ON MAIN STREET, Opposite Boyd's Buildings, Butler. THE undersigned would respectfully inform his old friends and the public generally, that he is constantly in receipt of the very latest Fashionable styles of dress, and is prepared at all times to execute all kinds of work in his business in a neat and workmanlike manner, and will be happy to attend to all who may give him a call.

PERIODICAL NOTICES.

Terms reduced to Old Prices. GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK. For 1864. Great Literary and Pictorial Year!

MARION HARLAND, Author of a "Joan's," "Tidley Park," "Miss Side," "A Story," "A Novel," &c. who will furnish stories for the Lady's Book for 1864.

THE BEST Lady's Magazine in the World, and the Cheapest. THE LADY'S BOOK is all original, and never cost 25 cents the price of the book in the interior states; but most of it is copyrighted, and cannot be obtained except in "Godley's."

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