All Sorts.

Firing A Mortar.

[Correspondence of the Chicago Tribune.]

The firing of a mortar is the very poetry of battle. A bag of powder weighing from eighteen to twenty pounds is dropped into the bore of the huge monster. The derrick drops the shell in; the angle is calculated; a long cord is attached to the primer; the gunner steps out upon the platform; and the balance of the crew upon the shore. The captain gives the word, the gunner gives his cord a sudden jerk, a crash like a thousand thunders follows, a tongue of flame leaps from the mouth of the mortar, and a column of smoke rolls up in beautiful fleecy spirals, developing into rings of exquisite proportion.—One can see the shell as it leaves the mortar, flying through the air, apparently no larger than a marble. The next you see of the shell, a beautiful cloud of smoke bursts into sight, caused by the explosion. Imagine ten of these monsters thundering at once, the air filled with smoke clouds, the gunboats belching out destruction and completely hidden from sight in whirls of smoke, the shell screaming through the air with an unearthly sound, and the distant guns of the enemy sending their solid shot and shell above and around us, dashing the water up in glistening columns and jets of spray, and you have the sublime poetry of war.

Reserves

The great battle or battles which are to be decisive of the war will in all probability be themselves decided by reserves. History teaches us the lesson, and demands this conclusion. Reserves are formed of the best troops—the invincibles—who, when the strong point of the field is in danger, come up like a thunderbolt, and, bearing down all opposition, save the day.—Held back until the necessity is urgent, they almost always turn the scale.

The Romans formed their veterans, the *triarii*, in the third line, and so arranged as to receive the first and second line, the *hostati* and the *principes*, and to retrieve the fortunes of the battle when these fell back upon their protection.

Acting as reserves, fresh troops of DESAIX, at Marengo, (NAPOLEON, unwisely, had provided no reserve.) won the battle after it had been once effectually lost. "General," said NAPOLEON, "the battle is lost." "It is but four o'clock," said DESAIX, taking out his watch; there is time enough to win another."

The Prussians at Waterloo were WELLINGTON'S effective and overpowering reserves, and they arrived at the critical moment. The skill of a General is manifested by his power to use his reserves just at the right moment and in the effective place.—When the enemy are exhausted, and when his own troops have expended all their energies, then let his fresh, vigorous reserves, composed of the flower of the army—regular regiments, well officered, burning for an opportunity—come down in a compact mass, with "the light of battle" on every countenance, and opposition will wither away as they advance.

The anagrams are antitheses. Where there are well handled reserves there can be no *recreats*.

The War in Virginia.

Strasburg, in the Shenandoah Valley, is about to gain a historical reputation. The war in that vicinity is progressing vigorously. The rebels are gradually retreating up the valley, and endeavoring to retard the advance of the Federal troops as much as is practicable. Strasburg is about twenty miles beyond Winchester, and there has been almost a continuous fight over the whole ground. The rebels have suffered much more in this series of battles and skirmishes than the Government troops have, and their loss of artillery and small arms must be a serious inconvenience to them.—The mountainous regions which they are attempting to defend affords many strong positions, but it is probable that the defeats which they have already suffered will have a greatly demoralizing effect upon their men, many of whom are undoubtedly very sick of the struggle in which they are engaged. The Shenandoah Valley is one of the finest portions of Virginia, and its occupation by our troops will greatly tend to hasten the end of the insurrection.

Warrenton Occupied.

Our troops marched over from Warrenton Junction Sunday, and took possession of Warrenton. They met with no resistance, and were joyfully received by many of the inhabitants.

[Warrenton is the capital of Fauquier county, Virginia, and is situated one hundred miles north by west from Richmond. It is the terminus of the Warrenton branch of the Orange and Alexandria Railroad.—Pond Mountain and Bald Ridge slope to the plain near this town. Warrenton is a beautiful town, and lies in a picturesque and productive country, and formerly had an active business. It is ten miles from the Warrenton Junction; contains a fine court house, three or four churches, two academies and two newspaper offices. Its population was about sixteen hundred at the outbreak of the war.]

Gen. Smith.

During the battle at Fort Donelson, Gen. Smith was so conspicuous a target for the enemy's sharpshooters that his escape is almost miraculous. He rode up and down during the hottest fire, and never dodged a ball, though his officers constantly ducked their heads at every discharge of cannon. At one time as he was waving his sword, a ten pound solid shot passed between his arm and his head. Soon after, another shot passed close enough to lift his cap off his head, and he was afterward struck in the stomach by a spent grape shot. He is an old regular officer, 60 years of age, and showed himself a true soldier in sharing the hardships of the men. The night before the surrender he slept in a blanket beside a log, with his feet towards a camp fire, and the cold was so intense that when the blanket caught fire from a spark, it burned into his boots before he felt the heat. Of course, he enjoys the unbounded confidence of his men.

☞ It is stated that a new projectile, adapted to the 11-inch Dahlgren guns of the Monitor, has been made at the Cold Spring Foundry, at West Point. One of them was driven through a solid plate of wrought iron eight inches thick, placed at an angle of forty five degrees.

☞ A. GALBRAITH MILLER, formerly of this place (son of Hon. A. G. MILLER, now of Milwaukie), is in command of the First Regiment Maryland Cavalry. The Regiment is at Baltimore at present.

H. G. CARR has just received a very fine assortment of Gent's Cotton Hose. Come and examine them.

Advertisements.

Something New!

BEAUTIFUL ILLUSTRATED MAP

ON THE PRESERVATION AND CULTURE OF FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES.

COPIES are being published, which contain many magnificent Engravings, such as Trees and various kinds of the Fruit and Fruit Trees, some of the finest specimens that have ever been put on paper. The Fruit Trees are set with abundant burdens of fruit, similar to that which nature presents in proper season. The trees are represented as having their roots running through the soil in a natural position, and the Engravings of Trees are beautiful and grand. It also contains a fine Engraving which represents the innumerable thread-like roots of a vigorous tree running through and over the soil. The Root Engraving covers ten inches in diameter on paper, and also forms a magnificent engraving, which cannot help but prove gratifying to the eyes of all who may behold it. Such an engraving has never been printed on paper before. The engraving of roots not only proves admirable to the sight of the eye, but is designed to prove of great importance to all who take an interest in the cultivation of fruits and how to treat fruit trees properly.

A COPY contains Twenty-five different Engravings of Trees, Fruits, etc., composed of Evergreens, Forest, Apple, Peach, Dwarf Pyramid Pear and Cherry Trees, &c. The Fruit Engraving comprises Raspberries, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Currants, Grapes, Plums, Apricots, Pears, Peaches, Apples, etc., and are all colored by hand to represent the natural fruit, and are so published with printed matter of great importance, and forms a copy in size 34 by 46 inches, on map paper, with muslin back and fore varnished.

A COPY, with its numerous engravings, will be gratifying to the eye and form an admirable ornament for the wall of the parlor, and will richly beautify any apartment with horticultural matter of much importance and fancy. These copies are published at a very heavy expense. Twenty-five dollars have been paid to scientific artist for furnishing the plates of single engravings of trees, roots, etc. But in order that many can obtain such copies at a trifling figure, the price for a copy will be made so low, that fifteen persons can now obtain copies for the sum that has been paid for single engravings of trees, etc.

[May 6, 1861. 3m

A COPY contains printed matter of much importance and great value. It will tell how to treat all kinds of Fruit Trees to produce them very vigorous and productive, even in unfavorable seasons. It will tell how to prepare the soil without inconvenience to have good, while the trees in it to strengthen them much in vigor, and explode the dangerousness of abundant crops even in favorable seasons to locations, with proper and easy after treatment.

A COPY will tell how to prepare and plant all kinds of Fruit and Evergreen Trees, so as to prove successful, with scarcely ever proving a failure in a lot of many trees when properly treated as directed. It will tell how to train and plant Dwarf Pear Trees. It contains the most successful treatise for the culture of the Plum. It will tell how to raise and cultivate the Grape.

A COPY will tell how to cultivate and treat Strawberries, Currants, Raspberries, Blackberries, Gooseberries, etc.

A COPY will tell how to treat Peach trees, to restore their once healthy from the disastrous effects of worm insects. It will tell how to make use of an application over the soil surrounding the tree to protect the Peach and other tender fruits from the effects of being winter-killed in the bud. The same application also restores Peach trees from killing the yellows. The application has the beneficial effects to prevent the ravage of the trees healthy and the trees vigorous and proves to the producer success of luscious fruits. The application to be applied is not expensive. All have sufficient materials on their plantations.

A COPY will tell how to Preserve all kinds of Fruits with little or no sugar. It will tell how to keep Apples with much success. It will tell how to treat and manage Pears to mature perfectly and to attain to the highest flavor.

A COPY presents its numerous pictures all at a glance, and forms such an ornament for the wall as will be admired by all lovers of art drawn from nature's products.

These copies are published by

H. F. H. PETERS,

Near Pennsylvania, Adams co., Pa.

☞ The Map is finished with Rollers and will be forwarded by Express to any place ordered, on receipt of necessary amount. One or more Agents will be appointed to canvass this county and receive subscriptions, and deliver the Maps for $2 per copy.

Influential Agents are wanted to canvass every county in the United States, and to deliver Maps to subscribers. An agency for the Map will surely insure profitable employment to such as can exert a good influence in making sales readily. Liberal inducements are made to agents. A sample copy can be seen at this office. [Feb. 10, 1862. [Nov. 11, '62. 1y]

Foreign Attachment.

CHAUNCY BROOKS, WALTER B. BROOKS & DERRICK FAHNESTOCK, parties doing business under the name, style and title of BROOKS, FAHNESTOCK & CO. } No. 1, April T. 1862.—Foreign Attachment.

vs

C. W. HOFFMAN.

ADAMS COUNTY, ss.

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the Sheriff of said county—greeting:

We command you, that you attach C. W. Hoffman, late of your county, by all and singular his goods, chattels, lands and tenements in whose hands or possession soever the same may be so that he be and appear before our Court of Common Pleas, to be holden at Gettysburg, in and for said county, on the 21st day of April next, there to answer Chauncy Brooks, Walter B. Brooks and Derrick Fahnestock, parties doing business under the name, style and title of Brooks, Fahnestock & Co., of a plea in debt, and also that you summon all persons in whose hands or possession the said goods and chattels, lands and tenements, or any of them, may be attached, so that they shall be and appear before our said Court at the day and place aforementioned to answer what shall be object on against them or him, and abide the judgment of the Court thereon, and have you then and there this writ. Witness the Hon. Robert J. Fisher, President Judge of our said Court, at Gettysburg, this 27th day of January, A. D., 1862.

J. F. BAILEY, Pro.,

Per R. W. BAILEY, Dep. Pro.

By virtue of the above Writ, I have attached the following described Real Estate of C. W. Hoffman, the defendant herein, viz:

A HALF LOT OF GROUND, in Gettysburg, adjoining lot of Peter Beitler on the east.

Also, 3 ACRES OF LAND, more or less, in Gettysburg, adjoining the Railroad on the north, lots of Fahnestock's heirs on the west.

Also, A HALF LOT OF GROUND, on the north side of Chambersburg street, in Gettysburg, adjoining lots of John Slentz on the east.

SAMUEL WOLF, *Sheriff.*

Sheriff's Office, Gettysburg, Feb. 17, '62. 6t

Notice.

MARIA McCLELLAN'S ESTATE.—Letters of administration on the estate of Maria McClellan, late of Gettysburg, Adams county, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, residing in the same place, he hereby gives notice to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same to present them properly authenticated for settlement.

WM. A. DUNCAN, *Adm'r.*

Feb. 24, 1862. 6t

Cheap

OVERCOATS,
OVERCOATS,
DRESS COATS,
DRESS COATS,
BUSINESS COATS,
BUSINESS COATS,
MONKEY JACKETS,
MONKEY JACKETS,
SHIRTS,
SHIRTS,
DRAWERS,
DRAWERS,
VESTS,
VESTS,
PANTS,
PANTS,

Lots of them, a little cheaper than the cheapest, all of our own make, to be had at the Clothing Emporium of GEO. ARNOLD.

Jan. 6, 1862. tf

Lancaster Book Bindery.

GEORGE WIANT,

BOOK BINDER

AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

LANCASTER, PA.

Plain and Ornamental Binding of every description, executed in the most fashionable and approved styles.

REFERENCES.

E. W. Brown, Esq. Former Bank of Lancaster.
W. L. Peiper, Esq., Lancaster County Bank
Samuel Shoch, Esq., Columbia Bank.
Samuel Wagner, Esq., York Bank.
William Wagner, Esq., York County Bank.
T. D. Carson, Esq., Bank of Gettysburg.
Peter Martin, Esq., Prothy of Lancaster co., Pa.
Geo. C. Hawthorn, Esq., Register " "
Geo. Whitson, Esq., Recorder " "

April 15, 1861.

Fine Liquors.

H. G. CARR has added to his Grocery and Notion Store, a department for the sale of Liquors and having laid in a large and fine assortment he invites the attention of buyers thereto. It embraces BRANDIES, WINES, GINS, WHISKIES, &c., of different kinds and prices, some among the best to be had in the city. As his motto is, "quick sales and small profits," he will sell cheap. Very cheap for the cash. To be convinced, it is only necessary to give him your patronage.

Gettysburg July 1, 1861.

Union Inn.

GEORGE L. CORWELL, of the Union Inn, on the Carlisle and Harrisburg Turnpike, near the top of the South Mountain, takes this method of informing his friends and the public that he is prepared to accommodate all who may patronize him, in the best manner, at reasonable charges. No effort will be spared to give satisfaction. His table and bar will be found well provided, and his bedding and stabling unexcelled. Every stabling for horses. Be only asks a trial. [May 6, 1861. 3m

Pure Catawba & Isabella Wine.

MANUFACTURED BY BURKHALDER & WILSON, BENDERSVILLE, ADAMS COUNTY, PA.—We are happy to announce to the Citizens of Adams county that we have commenced the manufacture of Pure Wine from the Grape—and that we are prepared to supply them in large or small quantities of it having already found its way into the market. This Wine is pure and has stood the test of the best judges. Persons wishing a pure article, can have the same kept at home without the tax of wine imposed upon by an impure article.

☞ For sale by A. D. BUEHLER and E. H. YINGLING, Gettysburg and E. Hanshaw, Petersburg, York Springs, Pa.

J. & J. Reed.

To Disabled Soldiers,

WIDOWS AND MARRIED AND WIDOWS, OF DISABLED SOLDIERS, Who HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE—Congress, at the last session, passed a law granting Pensions to Disabled Soldiers and Pensions to Widows. Washington City, D. C., Dec. 9, 1861.—Persons prepared to Soldiers who have been discharged from the service of the United States during the present war, and are entitled to Pensions under the provisions of the act of Congress passed July 14, 1862, can obtain the same by addressing the undersigned, who is attending to the collection of claims in Washington City. Bounty Money and Arrears of Pay obtained for widows and other heirs of those who have died or been killed while in service.

Back Pay and Bounty due to Soldiers, and the other wars.

CHAS. C. FULTON,
Washington, D. C.

J. C. Neely, Agent, Gettysburg.
Nov. 18, 1861.

A. Scott & Son,

DEALERS in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Fancy Articles, Queensware, Groceries, &c., N. W. Corner of Chambersburg and Washington streets. We have just received our Stock of Goods, suited to the FALL AND WINTER SALE, to which we invite the attention of buyers of pretty good and cheap Goods. For the Ladies, we have a good assortment of DRESS GOODS, SHAWLS, TRIMMINGS, &c. Our Stock of Cloths, Cassimeres, Cassinetts, Jeans, &c., for Men and Boys, is large, good and cheap.

Let some one, or come all, and examine for yourselves.

A. SCOTT & SON.

Oct. 14, 1861.

Danger in Delay.

THE undersigned requests us to say that he will be much obliged to each and all of those who know themselves to be indebted to him, either by Note, Book Account, or otherwise, if they will make immediate payment. To delay doing so will compel him to the disagreeable necessity of collecting through a proper officer. MARCUS SAMSON.

☞ Persons indebted can call either at the Store, N. E. corner of the Diamond, or on A. J. Cover, Esq., Balt. st., Gettysburg.

Feb. 17, 1862.

The Spot!

SAMSON is still in New York, making purchases to keep full and increase the stock of his Clothing and Variety Store on the Northeast corner of the Diamond, Gettysburg, where sales are made at astonishingly low prices. Buying for cash, he can sell low for cash—lower than ever and no mistake. Call in at the Store, and ADAM ROLLINGER will wait on you with the greatest of pleasure, showing you Clothing, Boots, Shoes, &c., of every kind and price. [Dec. 2, 1861.

Another Railroad

ACCIDENT.—The Cars off the track near York, but all safe!

H. G. CARR'S is the place! Ladies, just come and see his fine selection of Scarfs and Under Sleeves, Spring Skirts, Gloves, Stockings and, in fact, everything in the Hosiery way, very cheap for cash or country produce.

Gentlemen, a word to you also. H. G. CARR has just returned from the city of Philadelphia, having bought a fine assortment of Woollen Shirts and Drawers, also the very latest style of Woollen Comforts; in fact, everything to make people comfortable in cold weather.

H. G. CARR has just received a very fine assortment of Liquors, which he is selling very cheap for cash.

Don't forget the place—right opposite the Bank, in York street.

Gettysburg, Dec. 9, 1861.

John W. Tipton,

FASHIONABLE BARBER, North-east corner of the Diamond, (next door to McClellan's Hotel,) Gettysburg, Pa., where he can at all times be found ready to attend to all business in his line. He has also excellent assistance and will ensure satisfaction. Give him a call. [Dec. 3, 1860.

Last Notice!

NOTICE is hereby given that the Books, &c., of DANNER & ZIEGLER, JRS., have been placed in the hands of A. J. COVER, Esq., for collection—the death of Mr. Waybright Ziegler compelling us to take this last resort. Notice having heretofore been given to all concerned of the necessity of closing their accounts without delay, and they having neglected to attend to the same, has compelled us to take this course.

DANNER & ZIEGLER, JRS.

Aug. 5, 1861. 3t

QUESTION ASKED AND ANSWERED.—Why is it that H. G. CARR sells HOSIERY so cheap for cash? Because he buys for cash and buys nothing but a good article, and sells at a very short profit. Ladies and gentlemen, give him a call. Don't forget the place.—Right opposite the Bank, in York st. [Nov. 25.

YOUNG Men's Fall styles of Hats and Caps 20 per cent. lower than usual prices at R. F. McILHENY'S.

Hardware & Grocery

STORE.—The subscribers still have a well assorted assortment of HARDWARE & GROCERIES, at their old established stand in Baltimore street.

They have just returned from the Cities with an immense stock of Goods—consisting, in part, of

BUILDING MATERIALS, such as Nails, Screws, Hinges, Bolts, Locks, Glass, etc., etc.

TOOLS, including Edge Tools of every description, Saws, Planes, Chisels, Gouges, Braces and Bits, Augers, Squares, Gauges, Hammers, etc., etc.

BLACKSMITHS will find Anvils, Vices, Rasps, Files, Horse-shoes, Horse-shoe Nails, etc., with them, very cheap.

COACH FINDINGS, such as Cloth, Canvas, Damask, Fringes, Cotton, Moss, Oil-cloth, Springs, Axles, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Bows, Poles, Shafts, etc., etc.

SHOE FINDINGS—Tampico, Brush and French Morocco, Linings, Bindings, Pegs, Lasts, Boot-trees, etc., with a general assortment of Shoemaker's Tools.

CABINET-MAKERS' TOOLS—a general assortment also, Varnish, Knobs, etc., etc.

HOUSEKEEPERS will also find a large assortment of Knives and Forks, Britannia, Albata and Silver Plated Table and Tea Spoons, Candlesticks, Waiters, Shovels and Tongs, Sadirons, Enameled and Brass Kettles, Pans, Tubs, Buckets, Churns, Carpeting, etc., etc.

Also, a general assortment of Forged and Rolled IRON of all sizes and kinds, Cast, Shear, and Blister Steel, which they will sell as cheap as the cheapest.

GROCERIES—a full and general assortment, such as Crushed, Pulverized, Clarified, and Brown Sugars, New Orleans, West Indies, and Sugar-house Molasses and Syrups, Coffee, Spices, Chocolate, Tea, Cheese, Spices of all kinds, Mackerel, Chocolate, Brooms and Brushes, Fresh Butter and Eggs, Ground Coffee, Essence of Coffee, Scotch Herring, Candles, Soaps, Salt, Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, Confections, all kinds of Nuts, Oranges, Lemons, Raisins, Beans, Crackers, Cakes of different kinds, Shoe and Stove Polish, Fancy Goods, Needles, Gingham, Cotton Bats, Wadding, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, Pins, Needles, Clothes Pins, Buttons, with Notions of all kinds. A share of the public's patronage is respectfully solicited

LYDIA E. SORBECK.

Nov. 19, 1860. tf

Come to the Fair!

AND DON'T FORGET TO VISIT PLEASANT RIDGE NURSERIES.—Persons wishing to Plant Trees will find the stock in the ground remarkably fine, and offered at reduced prices. The Apple numbers 200 varieties, embracing all the approved sorts.

N. B.—See the index board near Flora Dale Post office.

T. E. COOK & SONS,
Proprietors.

Sept. 2, 1861.

Townsley Ahead.

THE undersigned respectfully informs the public that he continues the CARRIAGE MAKING AND REPAIRING business in all its different forms, cheaper than any shop in the county. All work warranted to give satisfaction to customers. Country produce taken in exchange for work at market prices.

A. M. TOWNSLEY.

Gettysburg, June 24, 1861.

"The Union"

REPUBLICAN. ABOLITION. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

PRICE'S NEWSPAPER DEPOT is on Third street, below Chestnut, where Orders will be received for Papers to be sent to all parts of the city and country, and every particular to the comfort and welfare of the customer will be attended to.

Sept. 5, 1861. 1y

Cannon & Adair's

NEW MARBLE WORKS, corner of Baltimore and East Middle streets, directly opposite the new Court House, Gettysburg.—Having recently arrived from Philadelphia, and feeling fully competent to execute all work in the finest style of the art, we would respectfully invite the attention of the public wishing to procure anything in our line to favor us with a call and examine specimens of our work. We are prepared to furnish MONUMENTS, TOMBS AND HEADSTONES, MARBLE MANTLES, SLABS for Cabinet-makers, and all other work appertaining to our business, at the lowest possible prices. We do not hesitate to guarantee that our work shall be put up in a manner substantial and tasteful equal to the best to be seen in the cities, where every improvement which experience has suggested is available of, and especially do we guarantee that our Cemetery and Grave Yard work shall be so carefully set as not to be affected by frost, but shall maintain for years that greatness of position given at the completion of a job, and so necessary to continued gracefulness and symmetry.

Nov. 28, 1859. tf

Town Property

AT PRIVATE SALE.—The undersigned offers at Private Sale the Property in which he now resides, situate in East Middle street, Gettysburg, adjoining S. R. Tipton on the west and Mrs. McElroy on the east, with an alley on the rear. THE HOUSE is a two-story Frame, Weatherboarded, with Back-building; a well of water with a pump in it, at the door; and a variety of fruit, such as apples, pears, peaches, apricots, cherries, and grapes, all the most choice.

ZACHARIAH MYERS.

Nov. 12, 1860. tf

Groceries, Notions, &c.

THE undersigned has opened a Grocery and Notion Store, in Baltimore street, nearly opposite the Court House, Gettysburg, where the public will constantly find selling cheaper the cheapest. SUGARS, Syrups, Molasses, Coffees, Teas, Rice, Cheese, Spices of all kinds, Mackerel, Chocolate, Brooms and Brushes, Fresh Butter and Eggs, Ground Coffee, Essence of Coffee, Scotch Herring, Candles, Soaps, Salt, Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, Confections, all kinds of Nuts, Oranges, Lemons, Raisins, Beans, Crackers, Cakes of different kinds, Shoe and Stove Polish, Fancy Goods, Needles, Gingham, Cotton Bats, Wadding, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, Pins, Needles, Clothes Pins, Buttons, with Notions of all kinds. A share of the public's patronage is respectfully solicited

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Nov. 19, 1860. tf

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Gettysburg, June 24, 1861.

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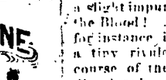
Sept. 5, 1861. 1y



DURING the season we have introduced in the State of Maine the most liberal profession of support by the *Penn Central Catholic of Pennsylvania*, as a REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM, and having received from many successful physicians of the highest standing, and from patients, the MOST FLATTERING TESTIMONIALS OF ITS REAL VALUE in the treatment of this painful and obstinate disease, we are induced to present to the public in a form READY FOR IMMEDIATE USE, which we hope will commend itself to those who are suffering with this afflicting complaint, and to the medical practitioner who may feel disposed to test the powers of this valuable remedy.

ELIXIR PROPYLAMINE, in the form above spoken of, has recently been extensively experimented with in the PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and with MARKED SUCCESS (as will appear from the published accounts in the medical journals.)

☞ It is carefully put up ready for immediate use, with full directions, and can be obtained from all the druggists at 75 cents per bottle, and at wholesale of

BULLOCK & CRENSHAW,
Druggists and Manufacturing Chemists,
July 1, 1861. 1y Philadelphia.

Volume XVII.—1862.

ESTABLISHED BY A. J. DOWNING IN 1846.

THE HORTICULTURIST,

And Journal of Rural Art and Rural Taste.

PETER B. MEAD & GEO. E. WOODWARD,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS,
NEW YORK.

A Monthly Magazine, devoted to the Orchard, Vineyard, Garden and Nursery; to culture under Glass; Landscape Gardening, Rural Architecture, and the improvement and embellishment of City, Suburban, and Country Houses.

The new Fruits and Flowers, and all improvements in rural art, will be liberally illustrated.

TERMS.

Annual subscription, Two Dollars. Four Copies, Six Dollars. Bound Volumes for 1860 and 1861, and subscription 1862, Five Dollars. Specimen numbers gratis.

Any one getting up a club of Six at $1.50 each, and sending us $9 annually in advance will receive a Seventh copy gratis, as many years as they keep the number of the club good.

EDITION WITH COLORED PLATES.

Annual subscription Five Dollars; Four Copies, Fifteen Dollars. Bound Volumes for 1860 and 1861, and subscription 1862, Ten Dollars. Address—

MEAD & WOODWARD,
37 Park Row, New York.

March 17, 1862.

Selling Off at Cost.

THE undersigned, wishing to close up his business, is selling off his whole stock—consisting of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, and indeed everying usually found in a Country Store—at Cost.

Notice.

ALL persons knowing themselves indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are requested to call immediately and settle, or their accounts will be placed in the hands of a proper officer for collection.

March 3, 1862. ABRAHAM PLANK.

TYSONS' fifty cent pictures are securely sealed.

Tysons' fifty cent pictures are water proof.

Tysons' fifty cent pictures are entirely durable.

Tysons' fifty cent pictures are unsurpassed.

Tysons' fifty cent pictures are warranted.

Tysons' fifty cent pictures are put up in large or small cases. [Oct. 21, 1861.

FAIRFIELD

Still in the Union!

RINEHART & SULLIVAN beg leave to call the attention of their friends and the public generally to the fact that they have just returned from the cities of Philadelphia and Baltimore, with a NEW AND SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF GOODS, cheaper than ever before offered in the county.

Having bought their goods for Cash, at panic prices, and at a time when the decline in many kinds of fabrics is unprecedented, they are enabled to offer such BARGAINS as will astonish the most credulous. If our friends will but call and examine our stock, which is complete in every department, we are sure we can offer such inducements as will amply repay them for their trouble. Every article usually kept in a first-class country store will be found on hand. We are determined NOT TO BE UNDERSOLD anywhere outside of the City, as our motto is "Quick Sales and Small Profits." No trouble to show goods.

☞ We also take this occasion to return our thanks for the very generous patronage we have heretofore received, and indulge the hope that by strict attention to business, and a high regard for the interests of both our patrons and ourselves, to merit a continuance of their kind favors.

RINEHART & SULLIVAN,
Corner Main and Mountain sts.,
April 8, 1861. Fairfield, Pa.

Something New.

THE undersigned respectfully informs the residents of Gettysburg and vicinity, that he has opened a WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE, in the room immediately in the rear of Mr. J. L. Schick's Store, and fronting the Square, where he intends keeping an assortment of WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER and SILVER PLATED WARE, SPECTACLES, CLOCKS, &c., &c.

Having been connected with a first-class Watch and Jewelry Store in Baltimore, for several years past, he is prepared to furnish every article in the line, at the lowest cash prices, and all purchases will be guaranteed as represented.

From a long experience in Watch-repairing, especially of fine Watches, he is prepared to do all kinds of Watch-work promptly, in the best manner, and guaranty the performance of it.

He will keep always on hand a large assortment of SPECTACLES, and Spectacle Glasses; and having much experience in adapting them to the sight, is prepared to fit all who need them.

HAIR JEWELRY made to order in the best style, and a great variety of patterns on hand.

JEWELRY repaired in the neatest manner.

JOSEPH BEVAN.

Gettysburg, Dec. 23, 1861. tf

JUDSON'S

Mountain Herb Pills.

WE give a perfect likeness of Tezcuco, a chief of all tribe of the Strange Aztec Nation, that once ruled Mexico. You will find a full account of him and his people in our Pamphlets and Almanacs—to be had gratis, from the Agents for these Pills.

The inventor and manufacturer of Judson's Mountain Herb Pills, has spent the greater part of his life in travelling, having visited nearly every country in the world. He spent over six years among the Indians of the Rocky Mountains and of Mexico, and it was then that the "MOUNTAIN HERB PILLS" were discovered. A very interesting account of his adventures there, you will find in our Almanac and Pamphlet.

It is an established fact, that all diseases arise from

IMPURE BLOOD!

The Blood is the life! and when one foreign or unhealthy matter gets mixed with it, it is at once distributed to every organ of the body.—Every nerve feels the poison, and all the vital powers are like a cripple. The stomach will not digest the food perfectly. The liver ceases to secrete a sufficiency of bile. The action of the heart is weakened, and so the circulation is feeble. The lungs become clogged with the poisonous matter; hence, a cough—and all from a slight impurity at the fountain-head of life—the Blood! As if you had thrown some earth, for instance, in a pure spring, from which ran a tiny rivulet, in a few minutes the whole course of the stream becomes mystified and discolored. As quickly does foreign blood fly to every part, and leave its sting behind. All the organs become obstructed, and gradually the function is removed, the lamp of life soon dies out.

These pills not only purify the blood, but regenerate all the secretions of the body; they are, therefore, unrivalled as

CURE FOR BILIOUS DISEASES,

Liver Complaint, Sick Headache, &c. This *Anti-Bilious* Medicine expels from the blood the hidden seeds of disease, and restores all the fluids and secretions pure and fluent, clearing and rejuvenating the vital powers.

The sure indeed, it is to say, that we are able to place within your reach a medicine like Judson's Mountain Herb Pills, that will pass directly to the afflicted parts, through the blood and fluids of the body, and cause the sufferer to brighten with the flush of health and health.

Judson's Pills are the Best Remedy in existence for the following Complaints:

Bowel Complaints,	Headaches,
Coughs,	Indigestion,
Colds,	Influenza,
Chest Diseases,	Inflammation,
Costiveness,	Inward Weakness,
Dyspepsia,	Liver Complaints,
Diarrhœa,	Lowness of Spirits,
Dropsy,	Piles,
Debility,	Stone and Gravel,
Fever and Ague,	Secondary Symptoms,
Female Complaints,	&c.

GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE!

Females who value health, should never be without these Pills. They purify the blood, remove obstructions of all kinds, clear the skin of all pimples and blotches, and bring the rich color of health to the pale cheek.

☞ The Plants and Herbs of which these Pills are made, were discovered in a very surprising way among the Tezcucans, a tribe of Aboriginees in Mexico. Get the Almanac of our Agent, and you will read with delight the very interesting account it contains of the Great Medicine of the Aztecs.

OBSERVE.—The "Mountain Herb Pills" are put up in a Beautiful Wrapper. Each box contains 40 pills, and Retail at 25 cents per box. All genuine have the signature of B. L. JUDSON & CO., on each box.

B. L. JUDSON & CO.,
SOLE PROPRIETORS,
No. 60 LEONARD STREET, NEW YORK.

Agents wanted always—Address as above.

☞ H. G. CARR, Agent for Gettysburg.

July 29, 1861. 1y cow

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

A Slight Cold, Cough, Hoarseness, or Sore Throat, *which might be checked with a simple remedy, if neglected, often terminates seriously. Few are aware of the importance of stopping a Cough or Slight Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if not attended to, soon attacks the Lungs.*

Brown's Bronchial Troches *were first introduced eleven years ago. It has been proved that they are the best article before the public for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, the Hacking Cough in Consumptian, and numerous affections of the Throat, giving immediate relief.*

Public Speakers and Singers, *will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice.*

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine, at 25 cents per box.

☞ A. D. BUEHLER, Agent, Gettysburg.

Dec. 30, 1861. 6m

Revolvers.

A NEW lot of REVOLVERS, of different styles, embracing the latest, received at SAMSON'S, northwest corner of the Diamond. Having purchased for cash, at the best rates, he is prepared to sell as low as the lowest—if not lower yet. Drop in and examine them for yourselves. No trouble to show goods.

July 1, 1861.

LARGE PHOTOGRAPHS for $1, at the Excelsior Sky-light Gallery, York street, opposite the Bank.

DR. WM. B. HURD'S

MOUTH WASH,

A SURE REMEDY FOR A BAD BREATH,
SORE MOUTHS,
CANKER,
DISEASED BLEEDING GUMS,
NURSING SORE MOUTH,

And the best specific now in use for any diseased condition of the mouth. It is particularly beneficial to persons wearing

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,

completely destroying every taint of the mouth, absorbing and removing all impurities, insuring

A SWEET BREATH

to all who make use of it. No Young Lady or Young Gentlemen who is afflicted with a

BAD BREATH

should delay applying this remedy, for it is a certain cure, and is approved and recommended by every physician under whose notice it has been brought.

A BAD BREATH

is an offence for which there is no excuse while DR. WM. B. HURD'S MOUTH WASH can be procured.

Many persons carry with them a bad breath, greatly to the annoyance and often to the disgust of those with whom they come in contact, without being conscious of the fact. To relieve yourself from all fears regarding this,

USE DR. WM. B. HURD'S MOUTH WASH.

Cleanliness of the mouth is of great importance to the general health, which is often affected, and not unfrequently seriously impaired, through want of proper attention to this subject.

USE DR. WM. B. HURD'S MOUTH WASH.

Prepared at Dr. Hurd's Dental Office, No. 77 Fourth Street, Brooklyn, E. D.

Price, 37 Cents per Bottle.

A liberal discount made to dealers.

Address Principal Office, Tribune Buildings, No. 1 Spruce St., N. Y.

Sold also by Caswell, Mack & Co., 15th Avenue Hotel; J. & I. Coddington, 715 Broadway; D. S. Barnes, 202 Broadway, and by all Druggists.

DR. WM. B. HURD'S

TOOTH POWDER,

This Powder possesses the CARBONIC WITHOUT THE INJURIOUS PROPERTIES OF CHARCOAL, and is free from all Acids or Alkalies that can in the least injure the Teeth.

ITS ACTION BEING ENTIRELY MECHANICAL—POLISHING WITHOUT WEARING THE ENAMEL.

DR. WM. B. HURD'S TOOTH POWDER is recommended by all Eminent Dentists.

Prepared at Dr. Hurd's Dental Office, No. 77 Fourth Street, Brooklyn, E. D.

Price, 25 Cents per Box.

A liberal discount made to dealers.

Address Principal Office, Tribune Buildings, No. 1 Spruce St., N. Y.

Sold also by Caswell, Mack & Co., 15th Avenue Hotel; J. & I. Coddington, 715 Broadway; D. S. Barnes, 202 Broadway, and by all Druggists.

DR. WM. B. HURD'S

TOOTHACHE DROPS,

For the cure of

TOOTHACHE

produced by exposed nerves.

It is particularly adapted to all cases of children afflicted with TOOTHACHE.

Parents can relieve themselves from that distressing weariness caused by

LOSS OF SLEEP,

and their children from great suffering, by keeping a bottle of DR. WM. B. HURD'S TOOTHACHE