## Arceident's Micesage.

Our date and heart-fait grattade is due to this time of the past beart-fait grattade is due to this time which has bestowed up-on as such value and an around blessings throughout the past year. The general health of the value has been excellent, our har-matchware hear survival subject to an har-

Hance for its preservation In this view, let me implore my countrymen, North and South, to relitivate the ancient feelings of mutual forbear-

give place to other and less threatening cont.p-version. Public opinion in this country is allpowerful, and when it reaches a dangerous exers upon invoucation, the good sense of the people will furnish the corrective and bring it back within safe limits. Still, to hasten this Mispicious result, at the present crisis, we ought tion and the Union, must not be surprised doctrines into practical effect.

these would all prove to be as nothing should shall in any manner affect" the provision ja Senate, by which they were ratified on the 3d the time ever arrive when they cannot be enjoy-the Constitution securing to the States the right March, 1850. The ratified copies, however, did not reach sy of the people of fificen members of the con- previous to that period. sions of what may be their own fate and that of under it a mere usurpation. thought advisatile; but, under the circamatances their own fate and that of under the second termatances their children before the morning, it would be It was were and wise to confer this power on presented, I shall consider them binding entheir children before the morning, it would be vain to recount to such a people the political ; benefits which result to them from the Union.

the and France against the Chinese empire, comflate minister, in obedirate to his instruc-tions, judiciously co-operated with the minisigation of the subject, we have not been able ing the as maker of the set of th

Our history proves that the Fathers of the France, and Russia. Our "treaty, or general

States, because they include the intervention of any prosenting their sovereign. Revertices and removed in a proposed in a proposed in the intervention of any interve implore my countrymen. North and Scuth, to ingo passed and to do to to to the second form future cases under circumstances strictly relivate the ancient feelings of multius forbest-tates and good-will towards each other, and strice and strice in strice of the same spirit of sectional admission is prohibited." In this manner the Majesty was found to be impossible, the letter into the Ensident was received hatred and strife now alive in the land. The importation of African alases into the finised and the inhortity configure with peculiar honors by Kweiliang, "the Em-matrixe in a difference from the beart of an old public. States was, to a great extent, prohibited some with peculiar honors by Kweiliang, "the Em-matrixe in a citizens of the same and citizens of the states in college of the line in ques-states was, to a great extent, prohibited some with peculiar honors by Kweiliang, "the same and citizens of the states in college of the united states," est duties. The difficulty consists in select-ing of the and strice of the united states," est duties. The difficulty consists in select-ing of the and the indext of an old public. The difficulty consists in select-ing of the and the indext of the and the indext. present the importation of certain persons into regard to his personal feelings and the honor the British local authorities and the inhabi- who proceeded on his mission on the Sth of

If this were not the case, the framers of the claims of one citizens, and the other to fix the Cunstitution had expended much labor in vain. tariff on imports and exports, and to regulate Had they imagined that forgress would possess the transit duties and trade of our merchants no power to probinit the trade either before or ' with China. This duty was satisfactorily per, after 1898, they would not have taken so much ' formed by our late minister. These cauvento remember that every rational creature must care to protect the States against the exercise tions bear date of Shanghal on the 5th Novem-be presidened to intend the natural consequences, of this before that period. Nay more, they ber, 1858. Having been considered in the light of als own teachings. Those who announce would not have attached such vast importance of biblisting agreements subsidiary to the prinpractical effect. wholly unnecessary to engraft on the fifth ar- necessary by the Chinese, who are already pro-of the subject it ought never to ticle of Constitution, presolibing the mode of ceeding in good faith to astisfy the claims of be forgotten that however great may have been its own foture amendment. the proviso, "that our citizens, and, it is hoped, to carry out the ern extremity." the political advantages resulting from the no amendment which may be made prior to the other provisions of the conventions. Still I juston to every portion of our common country, year one thousand eight hundred and eight thought it was proper to submit them to the

Shanghai until after the departure of our Min-According to the adverse construction, the lister to Peking, and these conventions could federacy. If the peace of the domentic fireside According to the adverse construction, the ister to Peking, and these conventions could throughout these States should ever be invaded clause itself, on which so much care and dis- not therefore be exchauged at the same time -if the mothers of families within this exten- cursion has been employed by the members of with the principal treaty. No doubt is enter-sive region should not be able to retire to rest the convertion, was an absolute nullity from tained that they will be ratified and exchanged at night without suffering dreadful apprehen- the beginning, and all that has since been done by the Chinese Government, should this be

vandement in civilization has far surpassed to obtain "just satisfaction" from Paraguay, formisable at the commencement of my admin- that of any other portion of the African race. a strong naval force was concentrated in the formisable at the commencement of my admin- that of any other portion of the African race. a strong naval force was concentrated in the formation. The right has been established of The light and the blessings of Christianity have waters of the La Plata to await contingencies. been extended to them, and both their moral whilst our commissioner ascended the river every eitisen to take his property of any kind, and the territories and physical condition has been greatly im-to Assumption. The Navy Department is halonging shaves, into the States of the con- proved. belonging equally to all the States of the con- proved. Microsy, and to have it protected there under. Reopen the trade, and it would be difficult to the Wederal Constitution. Neither Congress determine whether the effect would be more efficiency, and economy with which this expedition was fitted out and pouduated, I consisted of nineteen armed versels, great and small, carrying 200 guns and 2500 men, all under the command of the veteran and gallant Shubrick. The entire expenses of the expedition have been defrayed out of the ordinary fastly just in themselves, and so well calculated on the soil for sergeal generations. This appropriations for the paral service, except be promote peace and harmony among the might tend to barbarias, nemoralize, and grass. the sum of \$280,000, applied to the purchase of seven of the steamers, constituting a part perate the whole mass, and produce most de-Finites. It is a striking proof of the sense of justice plorable consequences. It is a striking proof of the sense of justice plorable consequences. It is be-bit is inherent in our neonle, that the prop-The effect upon the firsting slave would, if printion act of the 3d March last. It is be-bit is inherent in our neonle, that the prop-The effect upon the firsting slave would, if printion act of the 3d March last. It is be-bit is inherent in our neonle, that the prop-The effect upon the firsting slave would, if printion act of the 3d March last. It is be-bit is inherent in our neonle, that the prop-The effect upon the arising proof of the sense of justice. The effect upon the arising stave would, it is inherent in our people, that the prop. The effect upon the arising stave would, it lieved that these steamers are worth more effect in slaves has never been disturbed to my possible, be still more deplorable. At present lieved that these steamers are worth more effect in slaves has never been disturbed to my possible, be still more deplorable. At present lieved that these steamers are worth more effect upon the far slaves has never been disturbed to my possible, be still more deplorable. At present lieved that these steamers are worth more effect upon the is treated with kindness and humanity. He than their cost, and they are all now usefully and not overworked. and actively employed in the naval service. **Introduct** and late troubles in Kansas there is well ied, well clothed, and not overworked. and actively employed in the naval acreice. **Introduct** also late troubles in Kansas there is well ied, well clothed, and not overworked. and actively employed in the naval acreice. has not been any attempt, as I am credibly in- his condition is comparably agries Han just - Alle appearance of no large a force, nited formed, to interfore, in a single instance, with of the cooles which modern nations of high out in such a prompt manner, in the far dis-the right of the master. Had any such attempt civilization have employed as a substitute for tant waters of the La Plats, and the admira-hand made, the judiciary would doubtless have African slaves. Both the phitanthropy and the ble conduct of the officers and men employed storded an adequate remedy. Should they self interest of the master bave combined to in it, have had a happy effect in favor of our afforded an adequate remedy. Should they produce this humane result. But is take rountry throughout all that remote portion of our hail to do this hereafter, it will then be time produce this humane result. But is take country throughout all that remote portion of be reopened, and what will be the effect? The the world. Congress or the Territorial legislature possess boring island—the only spot now on earth for world. Congress or the Territorial legislature possess boring island—the only spot now on earth frames and Russia, as well as with all other stry is playes, the evil would be intolerable. In ted; and this in definice of solean treaties or the continent of Europe, un-ted; and this in definice of solean treaties to proprior the would be a struggle for with a power abundantly able at any moment less we may expect that of Spain, happily same, to a considerable extent, as on a neighless we may expect that of Spain, happily continue to be of the most friendly character In my last annual measage I presented a intent upon present gain, satorts from the In my last annual message I presented a slave as much labor as his physical powers are statement of the upsatisfactory condition of would depend for the time being on the result. capaple of enduring knowing that, when death our relations with Spain; and I regret to say The aginuton would thus be rendered incessant comes to his relief, his place can be supplied, that this has not materially improved that comes to his relief, his place can be applied that any interiment the potential at a price reduced to the lowest point by the just special references to other claims, even competition of the rival African clave traders, the "Cuban claims," the payment of which competition of the rival African clars traders. Should this ever be the case in this country..... has been ably argued by our ministers, and in which more than a hundred of our citizens which I do not deem possible the present perfui character of the domestic institution, are directly interested, remain unvatisfied. wherein those too ald and too young to work notwithstanding both their justice and their amount (\$128.985 54) had been recognized are previded for with care and humanity, and those capable of labor are not overtasked, and ascertained by the Spanish government would undergo an anioriunate change. The itself. feeling of reciprocal dependence and attach-

on the 17th of July, 1852, addressed a note to aprgent party.

affair then ended.

Bellevue, or San Juan Island, on some suitable position near the harbor at the southeast-This order was promptly obeyed, and a

creased, so that by the last return the whole number of troops then on the Island amounted on the aggregate to 691 men.

Whilst I do not deem it proper on the pres ent occasion to go further lipto the subject, and disgues the weight which ought to be attached to the statements of the British colo-

Whilst indulging in the hone that no other sembly of dileses was invited for the choice daty to Maxice as a neighboring State. The strictly speaking, the was described for the choice of the power of the United States in the Executive. If this were well formed, is tries, the question would, of course, he conclusive. A very brief claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse, the function the large was thus restand to the waver, only to with-claims to the Island of the ndverse, the one-claims to the Island of the ndverse, the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse, the ndverse the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-claims to the Island of the ndverse, the plan under which he was chosen, and Za-teet the rights of our own citizens is none-the large the life of the ndverse, will place this the the denly assigned a threatening aspect. In or-draw it, and Miramon, having because, by his are time to resture peace and order to Mez-power, under the constitution, "to declare remote frontier, the late Secretary of State, tinnes, with that title, at the head of the in-on the 17th of July, 1852, addressed a note to anreas the and an any of an trait of dely, 1852, addressed a note to anreas party.

and an iss to get a

The vessity has been resolution of the provide status of the status of t

rages of the worst description are commit-

This order was promptly obsymi, and a the central government, have been set at use condition of that republic. Such an access render the havy in a great degree usees for military past was astablished at the place finnee by the local governments. Peaceful sion to the force of the sonstitutional govern- the protection of the lives and property of designated. The force was afterwards in American residents, coupying their rightful mont would enable it soon to reach the city of American citizens in countries where neither Jameesing, have been auddenly expelled the Maximo and extend its power over the whole protection nor redress can be otherwise obcountry, in defines of treaties, and by the sepublic. In that event there is no reason to tained. mere force of arbitrary power. Even the doubt that the just chains of our citizens. The Thirty-fifth Congress terminated on course of justice has not been safe from con- would be satisfied and adequate redress ab- the 2nd of March, 1839, without having

trul, and a recent decree of Miramon permits tained for the injurios inflicted upon them.- passed the "net making appropriations for the intervention of government in all suits i The constitutional government have ever the service of the Post office Department du-where ather party is a foreigner. Vessels of evineed a strong desire to do as justice, and ring the fiscal year ending the 30th June, nial authorities, contesting the accuracy of the United States have been seized without this might be secured in advance by a pre- 1860." This act also contained an appropri-

under it a mere usurpation. It was well and wise to confer this power on Congress, because, had it been left to the States, its efficient exercise would have been left to the published as such for the formation and guid nee of our merchants trad-impossible. In that event any one State could have effectually continued the trade notooly have effectually continued the trade notooly have the been left to the formation and guid nee of our merchants trad-have and a consular officer who protected impossible. In that event any one State could have effectually continued the trade notooly have effectually continued the trade notooly have the been left to the sub-have and a consular officer who protected impossible. In that event any one State could have effectually continued the trade notooly have effectually continued the trade notooly have the protection of the guident the information of every principle of rights and have been for the island of the sub-verial shall consider the island of the sub-have and a consular officer who protected interverse tas been for the published as such for the published as such for the island of San Juan, verial shall continue the island of San Juan, verial shall continue the protection of every principle of rights and have been for the island of the protection of every principle of rights and the sub-set on the protection of every principle of rights and the sub-set on the protection of every principle of rights and down the protection of every principle of rights and the sub-set on the protection of the protectio Self-preservation is the first instinct of nature : impossible. In that event any one State could formation and guid net of our merchands tree. and therefore any state of society in which the have effectually continued the trade not only ing with the Chinese empile. and therefore any state of society in which the have effectually continued the trade not only ing with the Chinese empile. and therefore any state of society in which the have effectually continued the trade not only ing with the Chinese empile. American residents on the island of San Juan, and therefore any state of society in which the have effectually continued the trade not only ing with the Chinese empile. American residents on the island of San Juan, and the ime supended over the heads for itself, but for all the other slave States. It affords me much satisfaction to inform as well as to protect them against the income of the people, must at last become intolerable. The people, must at last become intolerable. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Why? Because African slaves, when once Paraguay have been satisfactorily adjusted. Such as pour of the parts of the these proved sholly unable to extricate herself, on the government until the regular period and therefore any state of sources in a state of est-tence without having passed all the part in a state of est-tence without having passed all the part indulge in no such gloomy forebodings. Why? Because African slaves, when once big the part of the function to inform a second in the reputic of sions of the Indians: big the part indulge in no such gloomy forebodings. Why? Because African slaves, when once big the part indulge in no such gloomy forebodings. Why? Because African slaves, when once big the part indulge in no such gloomy forebodings. Why? Because African slaves, when once big the contrary. I firmly believe that the events brought within the limits of any one State, in the part of an area of the limits of any one State, in the part of an area of the limits of any one State, in the force for this parts of the part of the par

constarily feel a doep and earnest interest .- But after Congress shall have dochared war,

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The total of the fresh of free in determined to the fresh of the finited States who bith June, 1859. This was rendered impossi-to exclude the other ty fore, or exercise out-that they events bey and exclusive sources begins of this act were in the provisions and events beyond his control, that they events bey and exclusive sources begins of the finite set events, beyond the sources begins of the sources of the sources

The wrongs which we have suffered from future cases under circumstances strictly The state and refly of a similar character, to which I need to the state of the sta

State This was followed by subscrutter, to which I need not there are important provided assumed a most threatening of a similar to be acted in good from the analytic of the anise to observe the there are important provided assumed a most threatening of the analytic observe the providences burnt out, and faith and in a friendly disposition towards the United is assumed a most threatening of the analytic observe the providences burnt out, and faith and in a friendly disposition towards the United is assumed a most threatening of the analytic observe the providences burnt out, and faith and in a friendly disposition towards the United is assumed a most threatening of the analytic observe the providences burnt out, and faith and in a friendly disposition towards the United is assumed a most threatening of the analytic observe the providences for the analytic observe the providences for the assumed and supalid score only be one can now be made assumed a score of the distant section as a score on the sustainance of the sustainan the Congress to pass a law authorizing the ferred upon the Bresident power in advance affair then ended, Under these pircumstances, the American sections to the worst description are commit- the Congress to pass a new authorizing the terret upon the Bresident power in advance between the upon persons and property. There is President, under such conditions as they may foremploy the army and navy upon the hap-sectlers presented a petition to the General, scarcely any form of injury which has not deem expedient, to amploy a sufficient milita-tethrough the United States inspector of cus-been suffered by our citizens in Mexico during ry force to enter Mexico for the purpose of most certainly is embraced within the last few years. We have been nominally obtaining indemnity for the past and security to declare war.

"through the United States inspectar of part been supered by our citatin in meaningly obtaining indemnity for the past and security to declara war, toms, Mr. Bubbs, to place a force upon the the last few years. We have been nominally obtaining indemnity for the past and security to declara war, island to protect them from the Indians as at pence with that Republic, but "so far as, for the future. I purposely refrain from any. Well as the oppressive interference of the au- the interests of our commerce or of our citi-suggestion as to whether this form shall con-therities of the Hudson Haw Company at Vice zens who have visited the country as mer-therities of the Hudson Haw Company at Vice zens who have visited the country as mer-therities of the Hudson Haw Company at Vice zens who have visited the country as merwhere the country as mer- sist of regular tripps or volunteers, or both, upon the President in the essential agreements subsidiary to the prin-to this provision as to have extended it from cipal treaty, and to be carried into execution to the prin-tion and the Union, must not be surprised the possibility of future repeal or amendment, without delay, they do not provide for any for-though the information and the Union, must not be surprised the possibility of future repeal or amendment, without delay, they do not provide for any for-though the information of the Constitution of the Constitution the possibility of future repeal or amendment, without delay, they do not provide for any for-though the information of the Constitution the possibility of future repeal or amendment, without delay, they do not provide for any for-though the information of the Constitution the constitution of the constitution further, and attempt by violence to carry these where exposed. It would, then, have been the contracting parties. This was not deemed 9th infantry. "to establish his company on protected, and trade impossible, except at a letted, such a force could be casily raised in violently and unlawfully attacked in protecting the contracting parties. petition, and ordered Capt George E. Fickell, war." Life has been insecure, property and morely inserve that, snoull voluncers be seen an entrous in the event that they may pould be for easily raised in violently and unhawfully attacked in passing Bellevue, or San Juan Island, on some sugar risk of loss which prudent men cannot be this country among these who sympathize over the transit routes to and from California, ble position near the harbor at the southeast- expected to ident. Important contracts, in- with the sufferings of our unfortunate fellow, or assailed by the seizure of their vessels in volving large expenditures, entored into by citizens in Mexico, and with the unhappy a foreign port? To deny this power is to the central government, have been set at de- oundition of that republic. Such an access render the may in a great degree usigns for

tories, which had presented an aspect so truly to management of my adminevery eitizen to take his property of any kind.

the Wederal Constitution. Neither Congress nor a territorial legislature nor any human deleterious on the interests of the master or on power has any authority to annulor impair this those of the native-born slave. Of the evils to welled light. The supreme judicial tribunal of the master, the one most to be dramad would the country, which is a co-ordinate branch of he the introduction of the wild, heathen, and the Gorernment, has sanctioned and affirmed Ignorant barbarians among the sober, orderly. these principles of constitutional law, so mani- and quiet slaves, whose ancestors have been

ot been any attempt, as I am credibly inenough to strengthen their hands by further a majority of the members of the legislature at to enforce their execution. There the master; each successive election, and the sacred rights whilst the territorial condition remained, and its banefal influence would keep alive a dangurous excitement among the people of the ser-eral States.

Thus has the status of a Territory, during the intermediate period from its first settlement un-til it chall pecome a State, been irravocably init by the final decision of the Supreme wart. Fortunate has this been for the proswrity of the Tarritorica, as well as the tran-feeling of reciprocal dependence and attach-ment which now exists between master and Sorth and the South, the East and the West, slave would be converted into mutual distrust will meet in the Territories on a common plat- and hostility. Rem. having brought with them that species of But we are obliged as a Christian and moral interest best adapted, in their own ppinfon, to nation to consider what would be the effect up-promote their welfare. From natural causes on unhappy Africa itself if we should re-open promote their weithere. From natural causes on unnappy Arrice itself if we should re-open the divery question will in each case soon vir-infly settle itself; and before the Territory is promoted for admission as a State into the the should be an are should be an are a state into the time required to supply it would convert the time required to supply it would convert the

respect for administon as a State into the lange, this decision, one way or the other, will here here a foregroue conclusion. Meatwhile the field chart of the new Territory will pro-respectively the second or property in the second or pro-respectively the second or pro-spectively the second or pro-spro-respectively

I again recommend that an appropriation be made "to be paid to the Spanish govern-ment for the purpose of distribution among

the claimants in the Amisted case." In common with two of my predecessors, I entertain no doubt that that this is required by our treaty with Spain of the 27th October, 1795 The failure to discharge this obligation has been employed by the cabinet of Madrid as a reason against the settlement of our claims. I need not repeat the arguments which I

two governments might be emplored which the set introdous character have been committed in more constances of uncreased dimensity, for the termentate period has been compatible to two governments might be emplored in sets atrodous character have been committed in maintenance of our established policy. The question to which of them it belongs, the very heart of Mexico, under the autil of ity is reason the recommendation contained in bold extra versions of their legislation provide the set of the state would have been compatibles. For this reason Liout. Gen. Sent was dos of Miramon's government, during the present my list annual message that authority may patched on the 17th Sept. last to Washington year. Some of these were only worshy of a be given to the President to establish one of for elections at an earlier day than that pre-patched on the 17th Sept. last to Washington year. Some of these were only worshy of a be given to the President to establish one of for elections at an earlier day than that pre-patched on the Lith Sept. last to Washington year. Some of these were only worshy of a be given to the President to establish one of for elections at an earlier day than that pre-patched on the Lith Sept. last to Washington year. Some of these were only worshy of a be given to the President to establish one of for elections at an earlier day than that pre-patched on the Lith Sept. Last to Washington year, and, if they had not been more temporary military posts across the Mex-viously fixed by haw. In the regular course, Unit of States foreign on the Pacific course should clearly proven, would have seemed impossi-ican ling in Source and Cubling, where ten of these States would not should on the law to the line in the line in the line in the line of the line of the aution of the source of the line of the line of the line of the source of the line of the line of the source of the line of the line of the source of the line of the sou e deem this necessary. The main object of ble in a country which claims to be civilized. these muy be necessary to pretect the lives the heginning of August, and five of these his mission was to entry out the spirit of the Of this description was the brutal margacre and property of American and Mexican oti- ten not until Actober and November. precautionary arrangement between the late in April last, by order of Gen. Marquez, of zens against the incursions and depredations

title, I need scarcely add that in any event, Chese, who was shot at Tepic on the 7th of much injury and many crueltics during the of pressing importance for the call of an ex-American citizens were to be placed on a August, by order of the same Mexican Gene- past season. footing at least as favorable as that of British ral, not only without a trial, but without any subjects, it being understood that Captain conjecture by his friends of the cause of his on that distant frontier. Life and property excepted) for carrying the mail for the first Pickett's company should remain on the is- arrest. He is represented as a young man of are there wholly insecure. The population quarter of the present fiscal year, commen-

necessary to leave much to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might be enum - therefore, again call the attention of Congress service until the 3'th of September last; and I am happy to state the event proves that erated, but these are sufficient to illustrate to the necessity for establishing a torritorial by the terms of their contracts sixty days

no improvement in the affairs of Mexico since respect, and in reference to the only remedy by the Nicaraguan Congress. This will be year, and the contractors were fairly entitled my has annual message, and I am again which, in their judgments, would meet the immediately submitted to the Senato for their to their compensation as it became due. The obligid to ask the earnest attention of Con; exigency, had been both uniform and empha- ratification. Its provisions cannot, I think, deficiency as stated in the bill amounted to greas to the unhappy condition of that re- tic. " Audiing but a manifestation of the fail to be acceptable to the people of both \$3,838,728, but, after a careful settlement of public. The constituent for many of Nation 1967 and the United States" countries. (wrote our late minister in 1856) " and of its |

The constituent Congress of Mexico, which adjourned on the 17th of February, 1857, purpose to punish these wrongs will avail.- ta Ries and Nicaragus remain unredressed, scanty means at his command, the Postmas-adopted a Constitution and provided for a lassure you that the universel belief here is though they are pressed in an earnest man- ter General has managed to pay that portion

inaugurated as President. Within a month afterwards he had been I need not repeat the gruments which is inaugurated as rresident. urged is my last, annual manage in fayor of the acquisition of Cuba by fair purpose. My opinions on that measure femain unchang-ed. I, therefore, again invite your serious the cubic of the supreme power of the republic to Gen. Zulaga. The constitution driven from the capital, and a military rebellion had assigned she supreme power of the attention to this important subject. Without provided that in the absence of the President a redemision of this policy on Your part, it his office should devolve upon the Chief Jusa redgenition of this policy of your part, it is office should devolve upon the Chief Jun-tiations with any reasonable kope of spream. It is office should devolve upon the Chief Jun-tians of the spream of the country. The spream of the country. The spream of the country. The spream of the country of the spream of the country of t

The part of the provide states and the formany of the presence tion during the interrening period whilst the at this last session. Murders of a still more comstanting of increased difficulty, for the itermediate period had been selected, several

On the other hand, when I came to examsecretary of State and the British Minister, three American physicians, who were se zed of the Indians, as well as of lawlass ravers on ine carefully the condition of the Bostian day of as a collision between the British and American upon the side and the dying of both parties, such post at a point called Arispe, in 8 mora, great difficulties as I had apprahended. Had authorities pending the negotiations between and without trial, as without crime, were in a country now almost depopulated by the the bill which failed been confined to appre-the two governments. the two governments. hurriod away to speedy execution. Little hostile inrouds of the ladi ins from our side of printions for the instal year thanks in Entertaining no doubt of the validity of our less shocking was the recent fate of Ormond the line, would, it is believed, have prevented June next, there would have been no reason the line, would, it is believed, have prevented June next, there would have been no reason to the call of an ex-A state of lawlessness and violence provails 'contracts (those with railroad companies only

land. It is proper to obsert that, considering the made numerous friends in Tepic by the cour-distance from the scene of action, and in ig-norance of what might have traggind on accessed as it was shocking to the woole of action of justice. Murder, rapine, and oth-is start the made numerous friends in the scene of action, and in ig-age and humanity which he had displayed on norance of what might have traggind on accessary to leftve much to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene out the free much to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene out the free much to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene out the scene of what might have traggind on accessary to leftve much to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrage the scene outrage might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrage might he scene outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrages might he and the scene outrages outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion, and community. Other outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages with the scene outrages outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages might he scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages are provent and the scene outrages are provent to his discretion. The scene outrages are

adopted a Constitution and provided for a lassure you that the universel belief here is adopted a Constitution and provided for a lassure you that the universel belief here is popular election. This took place in the fol-that there is nothing to be apprehended from was chosen fresident, almost without oppo-eition. At the same election a new Cengrees was chosen, whose first session commenced on methes on American citizens with absolute the 16th of September, [1867.] By the Con-stitution of 1857.] By the Con-stitution of protecting the Investing the Presidential term was to feel authorised to ask from Congress the Bow-stitution of protecting the Investing in transit across the Pau-dation. They had one resource in the midst the loth of September, [1857.] By the Con-our, present minister in August last) "will of protecting the lives and property of Amer-begin on the list of peoember, [1857.] and er to enter Mexico with the military forces of continue for 4 years. On that day Gen. Com-monfort appeared before the assembled Con-tional authorities, in order to protect the citi-gress in the eity of Mexico, took the oath to support the new constitution, and was duly inaugurated as President. neither the one nor the other will be respec-ted in the existing state of anarchy and disor-der, and the outrages already perpetrated will never be chartised; and, as I assured you in repassing over one or more of these routes be-tween the Atlantic and Pacific, may be deep-every vestige of order, and government and in the action of Congress on this tween the Atlantic and Pacific, may be deep-tween the Atlantic and Pacific, may be deep-every vestige of order, and government and interest about commend to Con-rent would have issued for the payment of the tween the action of Congress on this about commence from the date when a war-tantly led to the same opinion, and, in justice

I am happy to state the event proves that erated, but these are sufficient to illustrate to the necessity for establishing a torritorial by the terms of their contracts sixty days this discretion could not have been intrusted the wretched state of the country and the government over Arizona. In all these cases our ministers have been interest with Nicaragua of the 16th in the failure to provide for the settlement of their contracts and be cal-successfully accomplished its objects, and in all thase cases our ministers have been interest, but both they and this Government, countries during the pendency of the existing which they have successively represented, negotiations. I regret to isform you that there has been wholly powerless to make their i regret to isform you that there has been interest, and in reference to the only remedy in the failer of Mexico since reserves, and in reference to the only remedy in the failer of Mexico since reserves and prop-

ountries. Our claims against the governments of Cos-that it amounts to \$296,000. With the