



THE FARMER'S DEPARTMENT.

THE FARMER.

Sweet is the Farmer's sleep!  
Sweet if by toil he earn his bread;  
He knows not half the care and dread  
Which agitate the weak man's mind,  
And make him watch and weep;  
But casting sorrows to the wind,  
Sweet is the Farmer's sleep!

Refreshing are his dreams!  
No tantalizing scenes of wealth—  
Mock him, possessed of ease and health,  
He fears not murderers, storms, nor fire.  
The weak man's nightly themes;  
But innocence and peace inspire  
His light and pleasant dreams.

And when the cheerful morn,  
The watchful cock proclaims aloud,  
Light fly his slumbers, as a cloud,  
Reflected by the noonday Sun,  
On wings of light is borne,  
No head-ache veils, in mumble dun,  
The Farmer's happy morn.

Oh, bless my sweet repose!  
When toil invites my limbs to rest,  
May no false horrors harm my breast;  
Breathe thro' my lips thy kindest dreams,  
My willing eye-lids close,  
And as the Farmer's seems,  
Be such my sound repose.

**SMALL FARMS.**—It is not the abundance of land, but the thorough and skillful cultivation of it, that fills the barn with hay, the cribs with corn, and the mansion with plenty. For one to crave a larger farm than he can cultivate to profit, is therefore an expensive folly; for whatever a neglected field is worth, the interest of the capital, together with yearly taxes, will at length eat the field.

HARVESTING OATS.

It is much the best way to mow (not to reap) oats when beginning to turn yellow, whether they are wanted for fodder, or for the oats with the fodder. If a farmer wants to make the most of his oats, if they are ever so stout, let him mow them when beginning to turn yellow. Dry them well, thresh them as much as he pleases, and his cattle will eat the straw in preference to the best meadow hay—and besides the grain must be brighter and heavier than if they stand in the field till quite ripe, and the straw is spoiled.—*Detroit Courier.*

IMPROVEMENT OF CORN.

The Editor of the American Farmer, has been several years in the habit of improving corn by crossing different varieties, with decided advantage. If he has a variety with small ears, which he deems good in other respects, he plants it in rows with another kind with large ears, that flowers at the same time; and, at the time of the tassels appearing, carefully cuts away the male flowers (or tassels) of the large eared kind. By this operation, large ears are produced of the small eared kind. There are some kinds of early corn, which, though excellent in other respects for green corn, are very much injured by the coloring matter of their red cobs. This he attempted to remedy last summer by transferring the corn from the red to the white cob in the same way, and he thinks with success. He planted some of the red cob Tuskarora—which he thinks the best early green corn, in the rows with the largest eared white cob sugar corn he could find, about half and half. As the tassels of the sugar corn made their appearance he carefully cut them away, leaving the whole to be supplied by the pollen from the tassels or male flowers, of the red cob Tuskarora. The result was, he had the Tuskarora corn on the white cob of the sugar corn as he desired. From his experiments the Editor concludes, that any variety of corn may at pleasure, thus be transferred to the cob of any other variety that flowers at the same time and that if a large eared kind can be found that flowers at the proper time, the smallest eared kind may be made to produce large ears by the above process. He has not extended his experiments to the improvement of the cob of field corn; but has no doubt, that by the same process, the thick cob of some kinds may be improved. Suppose the thick cob kind were planted in the row with some other that usually has a small cob, and the tassels of the latter cut off as above directed, would not the desired variety of corn be obtained on the small cob.

**HORSES.**—In turning out horses to grass in the Spring, it is usual to choose the forenoon of a fine day to do it in; the natural consequence is, the horse fills himself during the sunshine, and lays down to rest in the cool of the night; thereby, probably exposing himself to disorders. In some parts of Yorkshire a better practice prevails.—The horse is turned out at bed time; the consequence is, he eats all night, and sleeps in the sunshine of the next day.

PRESERVING EGGS.

At this season, eggs are plenty and cheap, but recollect that next February and March they may be as dear as they have been the past season, viz. from eighteen to twenty-five cents per dozen. It will be good economy therefore, to lay down eggs for the season of scarcity. For this purpose, take a vessel of sufficient size and fill it with strong lime water, in which put fresh eggs; let them be kept perfectly covered by keeping a piece of board baled with sufficient weight upon them, to keep them an inch or two be-

low the surface. In this manner eggs may be kept two years. Another method is to dip them in melted bees wax, tallow or varnish, or a solution of gum Arabic, by which the pores of the shell are made tight. Either method may suit the convenience of the housewife, will render them suitable for long keeping.

Meat may be preserved sweet many months, by keeping it immersed in molasses. A joint of meat, or any provision, suspended in a flannel bag, will keep much longer than by most of the modes commonly practised. The cooler and drier the meat is, when the flannel is put around it, the better, and the flannel should be perfectly clean.

Advertisements.

**DOCT. S. M. TUDOR,**  
OFFERS his Professional services to the public generally, and can always be found at his father's residence, at the house formerly occupied by James Morrison, within one mile and a half of Hampton.  
Fair Mount, June 14, 1831. 4t-10

Pennsylvania Telegraph.

The holders of subscription papers for the Pennsylvania Telegraph, (except in Lancaster county,) are requested to forward the names of the patrons received, to the subscriber, at Harrisburg, Pa. as soon as possible, to meet the arrangements now making for the immediate issue of the paper.  
THEO. FENN.  
July 5, 1831. 4t-19

INFORMATION WANTED.

THE subscriber is desirous of acquiring information of her daughter Mary Anna who she supposes came to this country from Germany about 7 or 8 years ago. If the said Mary Anna is anywhere in the United States this is to inform her that the subscriber, her mother, is a resident of Frederick-town, Maryland, and longs to see her.  
Editors in every part of the Union will confer a favor by giving this notice an insertion.  
CRISTIANA KREME.  
July 5, 1831. 4t-13

To Publishers of Newspapers.

THE Proprietor of the "United States Agricultural & Farmers' Reporter," will act as Agent in procuring subscriptions for those publishers of newspapers, who will give these advertisements a few insertions, and transmit a copy of their paper to the "Farmers' Reporter." The said papers when received, will be placed in a reading room in this city, where they will be constantly open for exhibition. The Title, Proprietor's name, price, and place of publication, of each will be printed and sent to every State in the Union, by the Agents employed for the "United States Agriculturalist." These advantages afford greater facilities, perhaps, for circulating papers than any hitherto presented. The agency for any paper will commence on the receipt of the first number of the same, and continue as long as the publication is sent to the "Farmers' Reporter." The expense of inserting these advertisements, and of furnishing a copy of any newspaper, is so trifling that "but little can be lost, if nothing is gained," in complying with these terms. We will use all reasonable exertions to return them ten-fold.

WANTED!

**100 AGENTS, TO PROCURE**  
Subscriptions to the "United States Agriculturalist and Farmers' Reporter," published monthly in the city of Cincinnati, Ohio, on a fine super-royal sheet, with elegant Engravings, at the very low price of \$1 per annum, in advance.

This paper appears to meet the approbation of all who have examined it, and a great number of our most celebrated agriculturists have recommended it in very flattering terms. The plan upon which it is conducted is now—but it has nature for its basis, and reason for its superstructure. Several competent men are constantly travelling through different sections of the United States to call on the best Farmers and Planters, for the purpose of obtaining information upon the various branches of Agriculture, New Improvements, &c. These persons transmit their report to the Editor, by which we learn the farming in different sections, and obtain much valuable information which might otherwise be dormant.

This is the cheapest paper of the kind in the U. States, and it shall be the Editor's constant aim to make it the best. Good judges have stated that "the Plates alone are worth more than the sum charged for the whole work." It is printed in quarto form, suitable for binding into volumes with an index, so as to form a complete book of reference. Each number contains upwards of 15,000 lines (small price) treating upon Agriculture, Horticulture, or Gardening, Farming, &c. A liberal compensation will be given to those who will become travelling agents for this paper; and as but a few have gone out, good wages may be made by those who apply immediately, for the purpose of selecting the best section to procure subscribers. Post-masters and other stationary agents, shall receive 20 per cent on the amount of money transmitted to the "Farmers' Reporter." Prospectuses, papers, show-bills, &c. may be had by applying to the Editor, at his office in the Agricultural Warehouse, No. 23, lower market street Cincinnati, Ohio, or by letter, (post paid) directed to "Farmers' Reporter," at the above named place.  
N. B. Any person who receives this work, with the back numbers, plates extras, &c. by forwarding their names and one dollar, which will entitle them to the paper for one year, if they pay postage on the letter containing orders &c.  
Cincinnati, (Ohio,) July 5, 1831. 4t-13

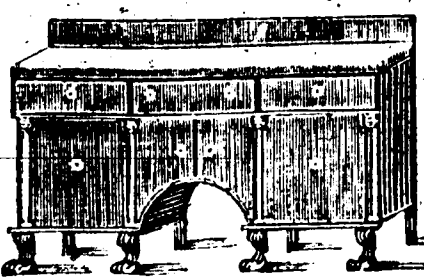
TO PRINTERS.

I have a fount of PICA which I will either sell, or trade for good second hand Brevier, Bourgeois, or Long Primer.  
R. W. MIDDLETON.  
Star Office, June 21, 1831.

THE LAWS

PASSED at the last Session of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, have been received at this Office, and are ready for delivery.  
GEO. WELSH, Prothy.  
Prothonotary's Office, Adams County, June 14, 1831. 4t-20

CABINET WARE-HOUSE.



**DAVID HEAGY,**  
CABINET-MAKER,  
RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and customers & the public generally, THAT HE STILL CONTINUES TO CARRY ON HIS BUSINESS, IN WEST YORK STREET, And is prepared to execute the neatest and most

**FASHIONABLE WORK,**  
WHICH HE WILL WARRANT EQUAL, IF NOT SUPERIOR, TO ANY IN THE PLACE.

He keeps on hand a general and extensive ASSORTMENT OF FURNITURE, OF ALL KINDS, And of a quality which he only asks an examination to pronounce superior.

COFFINS made at the shortest notice.

**ALL KINDS OF TURNING,**  
AND OF THE LATEST FASHIONS,

Can be had at his Shop, at any time—where he has constantly on hand

**CARRIAGE HUBS,**  
Which can now be had at the low rate of ONE DOLLAR per set.

His prices for work are moderate—a liberal credit given to punctual customers; and all kinds of country produce taken in exchange for work.

TO TURNERS.

**A SOBER, STEADY JOURNEYMAN TURNER** wanted immediately—to whom constant work and liberal wages will be given if application be made soon.  
DAVID HEAGY.  
June 7, 1831. 4t-0

THE GENTLEMAN'S MAGAZINE OF FASHION

THE first number of the above work is this day published, and the succeeding numbers will be issued every other month. The literary contents will be selections from Foreign Magazines, similar to those of the Athenaeum—from which latter publication articles of interest and amusement will be freely extracted. Under the Fashionable Head will be comprised the explanation of the Plates contained in each number—descriptions of the European and American Fashions, (for the report of the latter they have engaged competent persons.)—notices of the various alterations in the fashions—and, in short, all the information on the subject of Dress necessary for a gentleman of fashion.

Each number of the Gentleman's Magazine of Fashion will contain 48 royal duodecimo pages (two sheets), embellished with two elegant colored Plates of the Latest Gentlemen's Fashions, and occasionally EXTRA Plates, each Plate comprising two or more whole-length Portraits.

Merchant Tailors will find a great advantage from this work, as the Proprietors will not publish any Fashions except the very latest.

The Plates which we designed for the Models are considered unnecessary. Their omission shall be amply compensated by additional Plates of the Spring and Autumn Fashions.

The price will be \$5 a year if paid in advance, or \$4 if not paid within six months. Booksellers and Postmasters are allowed 12 1/2 per cent for collecting responsible subscribers. Published by KANE & CO., over 184 Washington Street, Boston. Subscriptions received at this Office.  
June 28, 1831. 4t-12

ROCHDALE FACTORY.



**N. & W. GREASON,**  
FIND it necessary, from circumstances coming very lately to their knowledge, to state, that their price for Curling Wool into Rolls will be

**FIVE CENTS PER POUND,**  
Instead of Six Cents, which they at first proposed. The difference will be refunded to those who have paid them at Six Cents.

WOOL,

To Card, or to Manufacture, and Wollen Yarn to be Woven, will be received, in Adams county, at Mr. James Cougley's, Gettysburg; Mr. James Black's, "Two Taverns;" Mr. John Topper's, Alloways Creek; Mr. Eppley's Mill, Marsh Creek; and at Mr. John Conover's, near Black's Mill; where work will be called for, and returned, once in two weeks.  
Rochdale Factory, June 7, 1831. 4t\*0

SIX CENTS REWARD.

**RANAWAY** from the subscriber living in Menallen township, Adams county, on the 17th of April, 1831, an indentured apprentice to the Weaving Business, named **PETER CISLER**—he has three years yet to serve. I hereby caution the public against harboring, or employing said boy, or trusting him on my account.  
GEORGE TAYLOR,  
Menallen township, Adams Co., Pa.  
May 4, 1831. 4t-2-4

THE EAGLE HOTEL.



THE undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and customers, and the public in general, that he has taken that well known

**TAVERN STAND,**  
THE **EAGLE HOTEL,**

Situate on the corner of Baltimore and Middle streets, formerly occupied by Mr. B. GILBERT. The house is large and convenient. His Bar is well stocked with the best of Liquors, and his Table will always be furnished with the best the market can afford. The stabling is good and roomy, and attended by an attentive Hostler. Travellers and others are assured, that he will use every exertion in his power to render both Man and Horse comfortable.  
PHILIP HEAGY.  
April 0, 1831. 4t-52

PUBLIC HOUSE.

The subscriber has taken that old

**TAVERN STAND,**

(FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY GEO. LASBELLS.)  
On the York and Gettysburg Turnpike Road, 5 miles from Gettysburg, and 2 1/2 from York.

Having provided himself with every accommodation for Travellers, Wagoners, and Drivers, he invites those who travel that way to give him a call, and judge whether his entertainment and charges do not justify the invitation.

**ROBERT TAYLOR.**  
April 27, 1831. 4t-2-3

N. B. Persons indebted to me, are requested to call on Moses McCLEAN, Esq. in whose hands I have placed my books, and make immediate settlement. R. T.

CUMBERLAND INN.

The undersigned respectfully makes known to the public,

THAT HE HAS TAKEN THAT WELL KNOWN

**TAVERN STAND,**

Situate at the south end of Gettysburg, on the Baltimore turnpike, called the "CUMBERLAND INN," where Travellers, Drivers, Wagoners, &c. can be at all times accommodated, and every exertion made by himself and family to render satisfaction to all who may favor him with a call.  
J. HARBAUGH.  
May 24, 1831. 4t-7

LOOK AT THIS!

**FOR THE LAST TIME**  
I call on all those indebted to me, either by bond, note or book account, to come forward and make settlement—I this notice has no more effect than my for notice, those indebted will have to make settlement with persons who will add COSTS to their visits.  
JAMES A. THOMPSON.  
April 27, 1831. 4t-2-3

PUBLIC SALE.

IN pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Adams county, will be exposed to public sale, on the premises,  
On Saturday the 20th of August next,

**A LOT OF GROUND,**

Containing 28 Acres, adjoining lands of John Collins and others. Likewise a Lot of Ground in the town of Heiligersburg No. 30, in Tyrone township, Adams county; all the estate of Arthur Nickel, deceased. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M. on the first described lot, and the last described lot at 3 o'clock P. M. on said day.  
WILLIAM NICKEL, Adm'r.  
May 31, 1831. 4t-8

TO PRINTERS & EDITORS.

**AN ANTI-MASONIC PRINTING OFFICE,** situated in the interior of the State of Pennsylvania, is offered for Sale, with a subscription list amounting to nearly five hundred good subscribers, and a steady increase. The country, in point of health and wealth, is believed to be inferior to none in the State—and believed to be decidedly anti-masonic. The present Editor has been at considerable expense in fitting out the establishment with new type, in part. Any person desirous of purchasing may rest assured of getting a bargain. Terms of sale made known on personal application, or by letter (post paid) to R. W. Middleton, Editor of the "Star," Gettysburg, or John Marks, Editor of the "Sun," Philadelphia.

NOTICE.

Prothonotary's Office,  
May 5, 1831.  
THE account of JOHN ZIEGLER, Trustee of ELIZABETH EHRLICH, a non-compositis, is filed in my office, and will be affixed for confirmation on the 4th Monday of August next.  
GEO. WELSH, Prothy.



GETTYSBURG MARKET

**AN ORDINANCE,**  
Supplementary to an ordinance entitled, "An Ordinance for the regulation of the Market in Gettysburg," passed the 7th day of March, 1831:

Section 1st.—Be it ordained by the Town Council of the Borough of Gettysburg, and it is hereby ordained by the authority of the same, That the hour of closing the Market shall be SEVEN O'CLOCK in the morning of each Market Day during the months of May, June, July, and August—any thing contained in the ordinance to which this is supplementary to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Section 2d.—And be it further ordained, That if any person or persons, other than those who rent stalls in the public Market House, shall sell, or expose to sale, at any place within the limits of the Borough of Gettysburg, and at any time within Market Hours, any kind of meat, other than salted and dried meat, by a less quantity than One Quarter of a Carcase—be, she, or they, so offending, and being thereof legally convicted, shall forfeit and pay, for each and every offence, the sum of One Dollar, for the use of the corporation.

Enacted and Ordained in Town Council, June 20, 1831.

T. STEVENS, President pro tem.  
Attest—D. HORNER, Clerk.  
Gettysburg, June 28, 1831. 4t-12

New Store.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the Public, that he has just returned from the Cities of Philadelphia and Baltimore, with an

EXTENSIVE AND ENTIRELY NEW

**STOCK OF GOODS,**

Which he intends opening in the house of the late John M. Conoughy, Esq. deceased, situate on the South West Corner of the Centre Square in Gettysburg,

CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

**DRY GOODS,**

**GROCERIES,**

Queens and Glass WARE, LOOKING GLASSES, AND

**LIQUORS, &c.**

(FOR PARTICULARS, SEE HAND-BILLS.) A personal appearance at his establishment, the LOW PRICES of the Goods, and elegant assortment, will be an inducement for them to purchase—"Look before you leap!"

The Public's humble servant,  
SAMUEL FAHNESTOCK.  
Gettysburg, April 20, 1831. 4t-2-2

LOOK OUT!

DO respectfully inform the public generally, THAT I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A

**FRESH SUPPLY OF SEASONABLE GOODS:**

Which I offer on pleasing terms for CASH or COUNTRY PRODUCE:

CONSISTING PARTLY AS FOLLOWS:

Domestics, British Dry Goods, Groceries, Hard-Ware, Queens-Ware, Shoes, &c.

ALSO on hand, **LUMBER,** for sale  
THOMAS J. COOPER.  
May 24, 1831. 4t-7

JUST RECEIVED & FOR SALE BY

**D. COMFORT,**

A NEW AND BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT OF

**DRY GOODS.**

—ALSO—

**30 BARRELS OF SHAD, HERRING & MACKEREL,**

which will be sold low for Cash  
May 24, 1831. 4t-8

NOTICE.

THE creditors of JOHN BEAR Jr. an insolvent debtor, are notified to present their claims to the subscriber for settlement.

ELIZABETH YETTS.  
May 18, 1831. 4t-8

SIX CENTS REWARD.

**RANAWAY** from the subscriber, living in Franklin township, Adams county, Pa. on the 28th inst. an indentured apprentice to the Farming Business, named **WASHINGTON HARRIS**—I hereby caution all persons from harboring or employing said apprentice, for, as he absents himself from me without any just cause, I will positively prosecute all those who may harbor or employ him in defiance of this notice. The above reward will be paid for his delivery.  
JACOB COVER,  
Franklin township,  
May 31, 1831. } June 7. 4t-9

A LARGE supply of first-rate Lancas-

ter **GLUE,** for sale by

**JESSE GILBERT.**  
May 10, 1831. 4w-2-0

AN APPRENTICE

WANTED at this Office, to learn the Printing Business.  
June 21, 1831.