



Here shall the Press the People's Rights maintain Unaw'd by influence, and unbrid'd by Gains.

Tuesday Morning, March 20, 1832.

ALMANAC.

Table with columns for Month, Day, Sun Rises, Sun Sets, Moon's Phases, and D. H. M.

"THE SUPREMACY OF THE LAWS." Domestic Manufactures, Internal Improvement, and Home Industry.

Democratic Anti-Masonic Nomination FOR PRESIDENT, William Wirt, of Md. FOR VICE-PRESIDENT, Amos E. Umaker, of Pa. FOR GOVERNOR, JOSEPH RITNER.

BALTIMORE MARKET.

From the Patriot of Saturday last. FLOUR, Howard-street.—The weekly receipts are a fraction short of 6500 bbls. The market has been without any animation...

WHEAT.—The sales of good parcels of red have ranged from 90 to 93 cents, and of ordinary at 85 cents downwards...

CORN.—The sales of good parcels of white have been made at 38 cents, and those of yellow at 40 cents per bushel.

CLOVERSEED.—The wagon price generally ranges from 5 50 to 5 75.

FLAXSEED.—Very little coming in. Wagon price about 1 50 per bushel.

The York and Maryland Line Rail Road Bill passed the Senate on the 12th instant, by a vote of 20 to 8.

The Western Flood.—Under this caption, in our paper this week, will be found a summary account of the late flood in the West...

At the request of the Editors of the Harrisburg Intelligencer, we published a notice of their paper, the two past seasons—for which they promised to forward us the Intelligencer regularly twice a week during the sittings of the Legislature...

In the Senate, on Tuesday last, the "Act allowing appeals to the owners of Unseated Lands in certain cases therein mentioned," was read a third time and passed.

The "AMERICAN FARMER" has commenced its fourteenth volume in an improved dress. The Address of the Editor we will publish in our next.

Editorial—Foreign Markets.—On Planting; of the Culture of Plantations, Soil, Pruning, Thinning, Remedies for Accidental Injuries and Natural Diseases of Forest Trees, of the Tanning Afforded by the Bark of the Different Species of Trees, continued from volume xiii, p. 255.

On the Improvement of Southern Agriculture.—Result of an attempt to Cultivate the Aracacha in South Carolina—Observations on the Injury Sustained by Removing Green Vegetables from the Soil—Large Product of a Pumpkin Vine—Profitable Onion Bed—New Mode of Training Cattle—Extracting Ink from White Muslin or Linnen—Inquiry—Improprity of Destroying Birds, &c.—Extraction of Sugar from Potatoes—Advertisements—Prices Current of Country Produce in the Baltimore Market.

Persons desirous of examining a copy of the "Farmer," can be gratified on application at this Office.

MARYLAND LEGISLATURE.—The Maryland Legislature adjourned on Wednesday evening last, after having passed 330 laws and as many resolutions. The Baltimore Patriot says—"A bill has passed both Houses of the Legislature, providing for the Election of Electors of President and Vice-President in districts, as follows, viz:

- 1st District—St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany, and City of Annapolis, 4
2d—City of Baltimore, 2
3d—Baltimore County, 1
4th—Harford, and the Eastern Shore, 3

If the apportionment bill to be passed by Congress, do not change the number of Electors for the State, the Districts to remain as at present."

The Taneytown Recorder states that "the bill relating to Free-Negroes and Mulattoes" passed the House of Delegates on the Saturday night before adjournment. "It appropriates \$200,000 towards the removal of free colored persons of the State to the Colony of Liberia."

The Supreme Court has recently decided a case of great importance, as it respects the discharge of Debtors, under the Insolvent Laws of this State.—having settled, that the discharge does not extend to outstanding Notes of the Debtor, when those notes are paid by the Endorsers, subsequent to the date of the discharge—the payment by the Endorser being a new debt, between him and the drawer, or between the drawer and endorser, as the case may be. This decision effectually nullifies one of the most important provisions of the act of Insolvency, and merits the earliest attention of the Philadelphia members of the Legislature. This case ought to be reported for the information of the mercantile community.—[Pennsylvania Whig.

JOSEPH RITNER.—The ensuing election for Governor is much more important, and will bring into action a greater variety and extent of feeling, interest, and principle, than is now imagined even by those most familiar and conversant with our State politics. The issue of the contest between Ritner and Wolf, will be keenly felt, and warmly expressed by Gen. Jackson, his presses, and his myrmidons at Washington City.

THE PEOPLE—the great mass of the people, are now acting for themselves, and have nominated JOSEPH RITNER—a plain, honest farmer, of sound judgment, excellent understanding, and practical habits, as their candidate for Governor. Sick of the corruption and intrigues of LEADERS, they have resolved to take matters into their own hands; and will elect Mr. Ritner the next Governor of Pennsylvania.

In this undertaking, they expect every honest citizen to aid them. They expect every farmer, mechanic, manufacturer, grazier, victualer, and working-man, to co-operate in the reform of the PEOPLE doing their own government work in their own way. They expect to be opposed by the lawyers, doctors, gentlemen, stockholders; because GEO. WOLF is a LAWYER, and befriends our extravagant system of government: but knowing that there is at least a hundred working-men to one lawyer, they are not dismayed by such opposition, but rather exult that they have for Mr. RITNER NUMBERS and HONESTY, in opposition to wealth, rank, and title. Hence, they count on the election of JOSEPH RITNER by an OVERWHELMING MAJORITY!—Ibid.

JOSEPH RITNER.—Every paper we open from the country says, Mr. RITNER will be elected by at least 15,000 MAJORITY. The people want an honest and intelligent FARMER to govern them: It is the PEOPLE against the LAWYERS of the QUARTER SESSIONS!—Ibid.

LATEST FROM SMYRNA.

The editor of the Baltimore Patriot has been favored with the following extract of a letter from a Baltimorean to his friend in that city, received by the Aurora, arrived at Holmes Hole.

SMYRNA, 26th Nov. 1831. I thank God the Cholera has left our city, but it has carried off about 5,000 persons. It is supposed, chiefly Turks, Greeks, Jews and Armenians—very few Franks have been attached, owing to the great precautions used by them.

We find the following in the Pittsburgh Gazette, by which it will be seen that peace has been restored in Economy.—Mr. Rapp's settlement:

ECONOMY.—The difficulties which lately existed between the Society in this village and that portion which had seceded, have been amicably arranged. On the 6th inst. articles were signed, in which it is agreed that the society shall pay to the seceders \$105,000, deducting eighteen hundred, due the society by the Count and his family:

- \$33,200 to be paid in hand,
\$35,000 in six months,
\$35,000 in twelve months,

The Count and his family to move off in six weeks—the dissenters within three months.

Next gubernatorial Election.—By an extract from the Harrisburg Chronicle of the 23d inst., it will be seen that the Anti-Masonic convention have nominated Joseph Ritner as a candidate for the highest office in our State. Mr. Shulzo, we presume, is hardly viewed seriously as a candidate, the contest will therefore be between George Wolf and Joseph Ritner, unless a Clay candidate should be hereafter brought into the field. In West Pennsylvania, Mr. Ritner will undoubtedly receive a large vote. Pittsburgh Gazette.

THE CBEROKEE CASE.

The National Intelligencer says, the following is a copy of the Mandate of the Supreme Court in the Cherokee case, which we have obtained, and now publish for the further information of our readers on this subject.

SUPREME COURT OF THE U. STATES, JANUARY TERM, 1832.

SAMUEL A. WORCESTER, Plaintiff in error, vs. THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

In error to the Supreme Court for the County of Gwinnett, in the State of Georgia.

This cause came on to be heard on the transcript of the record from the Superior Court for the county of Gwinnett, in the State of Georgia, and was argued by counsel; on considerations whereof, it is the opinion of this Court, that the act of the legislature of the State of Georgia, upon which the indictment in the case is founded, is contrary to the Constitution, Treaties and Laws of the U. States; and that the special plea in bar pleaded by the said Samuel A. Worcester, in manner aforesaid, and relying upon the Constitution, Treaties and Laws of the United States aforesaid, is a good bar and defence to the said indictment by the said Samuel A. Worcester; and as such ought to have been allowed and admitted by the said Superior Court for the County of Gwinnett, in the State of Georgia, before which the said indictment was pending and tried; and that there was error in the said Superior Court of the State of Georgia, in overruling the plea so pleaded as aforesaid. It is therefore ordered and adjudged, that the judgment rendered in the premises by the said Superior Court of Georgia upon the verdict upon the plea Not Guilty afterwards pleaded by the said Samuel A. Worcester; whereby the said Samuel A. Worcester is sentenced to hard labor in the penitentiary of Georgia, ought to be reversed and annulled. And this Court proceeding to render such judgment as the said Superior Court of the State of Georgia should have rendered, it is further ordered and adjudged that the said judgment of the said Superior Court be, and hereby is, reversed and annulled; and that Judgment be, and hereby is, awarded that the special plea in bar, so as aforesaid pleaded, is a good and sufficient plea in bar, in law, to the indictment aforesaid, and that all proceedings on the said indictment do forever surcease, and that the said Samuel A. Worcester be, and he hereby is, henceforth dismissed therefrom, and that he go thereof quit without day. And that a special mandate do go from this Court to the Superior Court, to carry this judgment into execution. March 5, 1832.

MR. WIRT'S ARGUMENT.—An occasional correspondent of the Journal of Commerce speaks thus of the argument of Mr. Wirt in the Cherokee case:

WASHINGTON, 27th Feb. 1832. The general impression here is, that the Supreme Court will meet the "Indian Case" fairly and fully, and pronounce upon it fearlessly. It has been submitted to them with a force of argument, and eloquence of appeal seldom equalled, and perhaps never surpassed before that enlightened tribunal.—Mr. Wirt rose above himself; and he has stamped the mercenary conduct of Georgia, and the criminal indifference of the national Executive, with characters that will be read by posterity with shame and indignation! It was not, however, the object of his plea to render Georgia odious; he carefully avoided all harsh and opprobrious epithets; he went no further than the truth compelled him; and yet her conduct assumed an aspect of guilt that might almost shake the dead in their shrouds.

John B. Morris, Esq. of Baltimore, has been elected a member of the Senate of that State, to supply the vacancy occasioned by the death of Dr. Taney.

GEO. WOLF, be it remembered, is the enemy of the poor man: He recommended to the Legislature, in his annual Message, not to pass a Law abolishing Imprisonment for Debt, for the sole object of retaining to his office holders, the immense fees that occur from the Bonds of Insolvents, which are all wrung from the hands of the poor man.—[Pennsylvania Whig.

OFFICE OF THE LADY'S BOOK, 112 Chestnut street, Phila. W. J. JOHNSON, of Upperville Va., and late of Waterloo, Md., having left the former place without settling his accounts due the Proprietors of the Lady's Book, all persons are cautioned against making him payments after this date.

L. A. GODEY & Co. March 3, 1832. The newspapers exchanging with the Lady's Book will oblige by giving the above a few insertions.

VALUE OF LAND.—Sometime ago we saw it stated in a Winchester paper of land in that valley being sold for 30 and \$40 an acre; and also in our own papers of land in this county bringing \$45 an acre. What will our neighbors say when we tell them a sale of 145 acres, in the lower part of this county, was effected not many weeks ago, at the extraordinary price of \$60 cash, per acre. Hagerstown Free Press.

TO MILLERS AND FARMERS.—We learn from the Frederick Examiner, that the accommodations for the reception of Flour at the Depot in that city, are sufficiently ample for all that may be forwarded, and that the number of Cars now on the road is adequate to the transportation of any amount. The millers and farmers of this and the adjoining counties may therefore confidently

calculate upon a safe place of deposit, and early conveyance to market, of their flour. All other kinds of produce will, also, be received and forwarded.—Ibid.

ROBBERY.—We understand Mr. Benjamin Riegle, of this place, sent his wagon to Baltimore, with a load of Bacon, consigned to a merchant in Baltimore. The driver reached the city and on Friday last disposed of the Bacon, left his team at a wagon yard, and has not since been heard of. His name is WILLIAM ALLEN; he is about 5 feet 9 or 9 inches high, has very small eyes, high forehead, black hair, and generally keeps his mouth open.—Hagerstown Free Press.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS.—We perceive from a letter, addressed by Professor Eaton, of New York, to the editor of the Village Record, that Carbonate of Lime, (common limestone) ground in the same manner as Gypsum or Plaster Paris, is found much superior to quick lime as a manure, for improving land. It takes about three times the quantity to produce the same effect during the first three or four years, but then it will be found to last twenty or thirty years, whereas quick lime requires to be applied every five or six years.—Lancaster Herald.

MARRIED, On Thursday last, by the Rev. I. L. Hinch, Mr. SHERMAN, of Mountjoy township, to Miss MARY HARTMAN, Franklin township.

On the 6th of Dec. last by the Rev. C. G. McClean, Mr. WM. PAXTON, of Franklin township, to Miss MARTHA WHITE, of Hamilton township.

On Wednesday last, Mr. Wm. McCaughy, son of Cumberland township, in the 72d year of his age.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

CAUTION.

I DEEM it my duty to caution the citizens of Gettysburg against employing a colored girl, named NANCY SMITH. She was bound to me for a certain time, by her mother, but has ran away before the expiration of the time for which she was bound. R. W. MIDDLETON. March 20, 1832. ts—50

PUBLIC SALE.

On Wednesday the 28th instant. I will offer at public sale, at my residence in Straban township, MY STOCK OF HORSES, COWS, SHEEP, AND HOGS. A Broad-Tread WAGON, Ploughs, Harrows, Horse-Gears, Wheat, Rye and Corn by the bushel. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, when the terms will be made known by JACOB CASSAT. March 20, 1832. ts—50

NOTICE.

PROTHONOTARY'S OFFICE, March 13, 1832. THE account of JAMES McELWEE, Acting Trustee of THOMAS BRANDEN, an habitual drunkard, is filed in the Prothonotary's Office, in Gettysburg, Adams County, for confirmation at April term, 1832. GEORGE WELSH, Proth'g. March 20, 1832. 4t*—50

A CARD.

THE undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to his numerous friends and those who have taken such active means to patronize his establishment, that he cannot let this opportunity pass without tendering his most sincere acknowledgments for their liberal support, whilst engaged in his present avocation. He still continues at his old stand, the

"UNION INN," situated on the S. W. corner of the Public Square, in Hagers-town, and by far the most pleasant, business, and central part of the town. The back buildings are large and commodious. Although the external part of the front does not command the appearance that Hotels generally do, he hopes the infernal will make up all deficiency. His Stabling has undergone a thorough repair, and calculated to accommodate a large number of Horses. He hopes by personal attention to his guests, and a renewed exertion to please, that he cannot fail to receive a liberal share of the public patronage. The public's humble serv't. D. H. SCHLEIGH. March 20, 1832. 4t—50

Liberty Rifle-men, ATTENTION!

YOU will parade in complete uniform, on the 14th day of April next, at Nicholas Morrizz's tavern, precisely at 10 o'clock, A. M. By order, JOHN EYLER, O. S. An Election will be held, on the same day, by said company, for First and Second Lieutenants. March 20, 1832. tp—50

CASH

Given at all times for clean linen and cotton RAGS, at the Star Office.

NOTICE.

The contemplated exhibition of the SOLAR MICROSCOPE, will take place on Saturday next, at 1 o'clock P. M. if the day be fair—but if not, on the first clear day of the succeeding week. March 20, 1832. 1t—50

CHEAP! CHEAP!!

Thomas J. Cooper RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and customers generally, that he has just received a fresh supply of SEASONABLE GOODS, CONSISTING AS FOLLOWS: Domestic, Dry Goods, Queens-Ware, Groceries, Hollow-Ware, Lumber, &c. Which he is determined to sell low for Cash and Country Produce, &c. N. B. Money is much wanted, and persons who have accounts of old standing will please call and settle to save cost. THOMAS J. COOPER. March 13, 1832. 4t—49

NOTICE.

IS hereby given to the creditors of ANDREW WILL, deceased, and to all persons concerned, that the subscribers have been appointed by the Orphans' Court of Adams County, Auditors to settle and adjust the rates and proportions of the assets remaining in the hands of the Executors of said deceased, due and payable to the respective creditors—we will meet at the house of CHRISTIAN BISHOP, Innkeeper, in Littlestown, Adams County, on Monday the 16th day of April next, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of making distribution of such assets as may remain in the hands of the Executors. JAMES RENSHAW, } Auditors, JACOB KELLER, } JOHN SHORB, } March 13, 1832. 4t—49

PUBLIC SALE.

Will be sold at public vendue, On Monday the 16th day of April next, on the premises, A Valuable Farm, Situate in Berwick township, Adams County, about one mile from Abbotts-town, and half a mile from the Turnpike road leading from Berlin to Hampton—late the Estate of JOHN NULL, deceased, Containing 157 Acres, with an allowance; 85 acres of which are in a state of cultivation, with a large quantity of Meadow; the residue is well covered with chestnut and chestnut-oak timber. There is a large LOG DWELLING HOUSE, and Double Log Barn—as also two Tenant-houses, on said farm; a never-failing spring near the Dwelling-house. There is a good Orchard of choice fruit, and running water in every field—with an elegant situation for a distillery, &c. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M., of said day—when due attendance, and terms of sale made known, by TOBIAS KEPNER, } Ex'rs. GEORGE NULL, } March 13, 1832. ts—49

PUBLIC SALE.

IN pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Adams County, will be exposed to public sale, On Saturday the 24th of March next, at 10 o'clock A. M. on the premises, THE UNDIVIDED HALF OF A FARM, The Estate of Catharine Munderhoff, deceased, situate in Huntington township, Adams county, adjoining lands of William Wierman, David Mumper and others, Containing 1 Hundred Acres, more or less—on which are erected A LOG DWELLING HOUSE, Log Barn, and other necessary improvements. Terms.—One half of the purchase money to be in hand; the balance in two equal annual payments. HARMAN WIREMAN, Adm'r. By the Court, JOHN B. CLARK, Clerk. February 28, 1832. ts—47

A STORE ROOM FOR RENT.

THE FRONT ROOM, together with a Cellar, of the New Building one door West of Mr. Buehler's Drug Store, is for rent. It is large and convenient, and the situation a good one for a Store, or Office. ROBERT SMITH. January 17, 1832. ts—41

SHOPS FOR RENT.

THE subscriber has TWO SHOPS, which he will rent from the 1st of April next. One of them has been occupied during the present year, by Mr. John Kane, as a Coach-Making shop—the other adjoins it, and has been used for Carriage Painting. For terms, apply to DAVID HEAGY. March 6, 1832. 4t—43