Questions that a Good Citizen Should Know.

D Have you read the Consti- (are there?

D. Have you read the Consti-	are there?	
tution of the United States?	R. 435. According to the pop-	
R. Yes.	ulation one to every 211,000, (the	1
D. What form of Government	ratio fixed by Congress after each	
is this?	decennial census.)	
R. Republic.	D. For how long are they elect-	
D. What is the Constitution of	ed?	6
the United States?	R. 2 years.	
R. It is the fundamental law of	D. How many electoral votes	V
this country.	has the state of Pennsylvania?	
D. Who makes the laws of the	R. 38.	
United States?	D. Who is the chief executive	
R. The Congress.	of the state of Pennsylvania?	
D. What does Congress consist	R. The Governor.	
of ?	D. For how long is he elected?	8 92
R. Senate and House of Rep-	R. 4 years.	w t
resentatives.	D. Who is the Governor?	0
D. Who is the chief executive	R. Brumbaugh.	K
of the United States?	D. Do you believe in organized	a
R. President.	government?	
D. How long is the President	R. Yes.	0 n
of the United States elected?	D. Are you opposed to organiz-	Th
R. 4 years.	ed government?	b
D. Who takes the place of the	R. No.	ad
President in case he dies?	D. Are you an anarchist?	c
R. The Vice President.	R. No. D. What is an anarchist?	u
D. What is his name?		h
R. Thomas R. Marshall.	R. A person who does not be-	a
D. By whom is the President of the United States elected?	D. Are you a bigamist or poli-	asi
R. By the electors.	gamist?	e b
D. By whom are the electors.		
elcted? e	R. No.	n ti
R. By the people.	D. What is a bigamist or poly-	0
D. Who makes the laws for the	gamist?	n
state of Pennsylvania.	R. One who believes in having	ti
R. The Legislature.	more than one wife.	v
D. What does the Legislature	D. Do you belong to any secret Society who teaches to disbelieve	a
consist of?	in organized government?	a d
R. Senate and Assembly.	R. No.	a
D. How many State in the un-	D. Have you ever violated any	la b
ion?	lows of the United States?	a
R. 48.	R. No.	p tl
D. When was the Declaration	D. Who makes the ordinances	V
of Independence signed?	for the City ?	S
R. July 4, 1776.	R. The board of Aldermen.	c: ir
D. By whom was it written?	D. Do you intend to remain	d th
D Whomas Tofforgon	normanantly in the II S?	-

TORPEDOED SHIP **CARRIED FLAX**

Crew of Leelanaw, Sunk Off Scotch Coast, Rescued

GERMANS COMPLY WITH NOTE

Vessel Was Torpedoed After Several Well Treated by Teutons-Act Is radiated. Not In "Unfriendly" Class-President Makes No Comment.

steamship Leelanaw was torpedoed which they regarded as marked with Sunday by a submarine off the north their names. There was a larger box west coast of Scotland. The men of for the outgoing mail. There were no the crew were all saved. In their locks, but the mails were never tamown boats they were brought into pered with. Kirkwall.

angel, July 8, for Belfast with a cargo carefully preserved and is annually of flax.

The torpedoing of the Leelanaw was seers. The stump is believed to be officially reported to the state depart over 2,000 years old, which clearly esment by Consul Dennison at Dundee tablishes its right to the distinction of The consul stated only that the vessel being the oldest postoffice building in had been torpedoed, that the crew had America.-Youth's Companion. been landed at Kirkwell, Scotland, and that they were proceeding to Dundee. The United States has only a consular agent at Kirkwall, so no de tailed report of the case is expected until the survivors of the Leelanaw have reached Dundee.

A dispatch from Kirkwall says that after the crew left the Leelanaw years ago, of remaining "covered" in about a dozen shells were fired at the the presence of his sovereign. This steamer. They failed to sink it, how ever, and it ultimately was sent to the according to the theory then held, the bottom by a torpedo.

The crew was taken aboard the sub. marine disappeared.

admitted until the famous Knight the grandees, with the result that they anese war. The Declaration of Lon. classes, and these classes were distindon in 1909 embodied the principle as guished by the hat etiquette. applicable in extreme cases, but stipu- The first class entered the royal preshe legality of the act.

stand irrespective of the general prin- were equal." ciples of international law as set forth There have been grandees who were in the unratified Declaration of Lon. not Spaniards-notably the Duke of don, going back to a prior authority, Wellington, upon whom the cortes conthe Prussian-American treaty of 1828, ferred the honor in recognition of his

BIG TREE MAIL STATION.

Renowned as the Oldest Postoffice Building In America.

The pioneers of the northwest often made use of huge trees hollowed out Frederick Cowen, the eminent composby fire or decay. Some of these "tree er, relates in his book "My Art and houses" they occupied as temporary My Friends" is the following: Once residences. Others they used as shelters for stock or as primitive barns. rible noise of hammering started over- President Orders Rigid Inves-Only one, however, ever had the distinction of being a United States postoffice. That stump is in Clallam county, in the state of Washington.

ly scattered, and it was a long journey over rough trails to the postoffice. noise should cease. After about ten Carriers could do no more than leave minutes, during which the hammering mail at some central point. The big Shots Had Failed to Sink Her. cedar stump, twelve feet in diameter messenger returned, and I said to him: Crew Landed at Kirkwall, Were and reduced to a shell by fire, was a base from which a number of trails

By common consent it became the postoffice for a wide region. The settlers put on a roof of cedar shakes London, July 27 .- The American and nailed boxes around its interior,

This primitive postoffice was used The Leelanaw was bound from Arch. for more than a year. It has been visited by hundreds of interested sight-

GRANDEES OF SPAIN.

Etiquette of the Hat That Differen-

tiates the Three Ranks. A grandee of Spain enjoys the privilege, granted him many hundreds of custom dates from the period when, king was "the first among equals."

The ancient formula always at the marine, the dispatch adds, and was coronation of the kings of old Spain treated well. When in sight of the was: "We, your equals, choose you Orkney islands the men were ordered to reign over us." And the king asto return to their boats and the sub- sented in this declaration of his nobles. There was a time when all grandees Under the general rules of internal of Spain wore their hats in the prestion law the destruction of a neutral ence of the king, but in time the idea vessel carrying contraband was not of caste began to prevail, even among Commander case in the Russo-Jap. were eventually divided into three-

lated that passengers and crew must ence covered; the second class entered be transferred to a place of safety uncovered, and after an advance of a and the case itself later sent to a few steps, put on their hats, unbidden prize court for determination as to by the king, and the third class also entered uncovered, but did not "cover" The United States in the case of the until requested to do so by the king. William P. Frye, however, took its Then, according to the etiquette, "all

LABOR AND ART CLASHED.

The Battle Was Rather One Sided and Labor Won the Night.

Among the experiences which Sir while conducting in Melbourne a terhead as soon as the concert began.

"I put down my baton and stopped," writes Sir Frederick; "so did the noise. Thinking it was over, I began again; In early days the settlers were wide- so did the noise. I then sent a messenger with a polite request that the grew more and more persistent, the "'Did you give them my message?"

"'Yes, sir.'

"'And what was their answer?' "They said, "Tell Mr. Cowen we've got our contract to finish by a certain time and we ain't going to stop for no concert or nobody."

"Upon this I turned to the audience and said:

"'Ladies and gentlemen, as you have possibly noticed, there has been a fight dead. between labor and art. Labor has won. I am very sorry, and I wish you all good night.'

"Then I dismissed the orchestra, and there was no concert that evening."

FIRE RISKS ON FARMS.

Safety First Should Be as Much the Rule There as Elsewhere.

A contributor to Farm and Fireside shows how appalling fire risks are on dustrial situation touching most of the farms. He tells how to reduce some homes. Times have been hard, it is of these fire risks and writes in part only lately that a brighter prospect as follows:

man smoking around the farm buildwhen I caught him smoking a cigarette while stacking hay.

"Another dangerous practice of which in a metal box.

boiling in strong soapsuds. This will all leaking or spilled oil off the base. hold it or hang it up. Then when it is the divers who have explored the accidentally struck it will swing in- lower sections of the great steel tomb stead of upsetting."

A Gladstone Anecdote.

Lord Alverstone tells this anecdote ling loss of life by the federal, state of Gladstone in his "Recollections:" "Mr. Gladstone was very much in- and municipal authorities and indicaterested in the Caucasus. I had a tions point that the inquiries will be friend, Captain X., who had recently Gladstone. A few days later I met Mr. few minutes afterward I met Captain X. in Pall Mall. I said to him, 'Well, you have made a great impression, Mr. Gladstone.' 'Have I?' he said. 'Yes.' I replied. 'He says you know more about the Caucasus than any man he gram, and on their faces was a look of ever met.' 'Well,' said Captain X., 'that rapt expectancy. As they were filing is very strange, for, though I was with into their seats the little girl pulled at him for three-quarters of an hour, I made only three observations.""

NO WHITEWASH PROBE WANTED

tigation of Eastland Disaster

EMPTY WATER TANKS BLAMED

Chicago Buries Its Dead While Federal Grand Jury Investigates-Bow and Stern Lines Still Fast to Steamer-500 Believed Still In Hulk-Independent Probers Are Named at Washington.

Chicago, July 27 .- Not a wheel is turning, not a store opened its doors today in Cicero, on the far west side of Chicago, for Cicero is burying its

All day the silent running black wagons of the undertakers passed up and down the streets and grief broke out afresh as each drew up to the curb and discharged its freight of death. These vehicles of mourning are practically the only conveyances to be seen in the streets of the town and with their coming came the full terrible realization of the disaster.

Making the bereavement of the locality even more terrible is the inhas been in view, and many of the "The inveterate smoker is about as men have been working only on half dangerous as a walking stick of dyna- time. Some have had no work for mite. It makes me shudder to see a months and there are payments to make on homes and furnishings, while ings. One man I know never will for- before all else there is the matter of get the way he was run off the farm burying the lost ones, the lost ones in many cases being the breadwinners of the families.

The territory bereaved includes the average man is guilty is that of Hawthorne, where the toll was highcarrying ordinary matches loose in his est; Morton Park, Warren Park, Grant pockets. He should carry either safe- Works and Clyde. And in every block ty matches or keep the ordinary kind in each of these the shaft of sorrow was struck home. For these are the "On most farms the lantern is still communities from which the plant of the usual light for working about the the Western Electric company drew buildings after dark. A good way to its workers. In the village of Morton keep it clean and safe is, first, to take Park within the compass of a single out the burners and clean them by square mile there are nineteen dead. Coroner Hoffman and other officials keep the ventilating passages of the after a careful census of the dead, burner working properly. Then wipe identified, unidentified and known missing, puts the total loss of life in "Never set a lantern down. Either the disaster at 1,500. Firemen and

> insist there are still 500 bodies locked within the hull. Steps were taken towards punishing those responsible for the appal-

R. Thomas Jefferson.

R. Yes. D. Which is the capital of the

United States?

R. Washington.

D. Which is the capital of the batches of poems? Editor-Of course

state of Pennsylvania.

R. Harrisburg.

D. How many Senators has an hour or over it is called a hurrieach state in the United States

Senate?

R. Two.

- D. By whom are they elected?
- R. By the people.
- D. For how long?
- R. 6 years.
- D. How many representatives

OBSERVATION:

It is the close observation of little things which is the secret of success in business, in art, in science and in every pursuit in life. Human knowledge is but an accumulation of small facts made by successive generations of men-the little bits of knowledge and experience carefully treasured up by them growing at length into a mighty pyramid .--Samuel Smiles.

Morning.

A perfume of flowers is wafted gently from the mountains. The sun is new risen, and the dew still glistens on the leaves of trees and the petals of flowers. A road like a gray ribbon thrusts into the quiet mountain gorge -a stone paved road which yet looks as soft as velvet, so that one almost has a desire to stroke it. - Maxim Gorky.

Reading History.

He who reads history learns to distinguish what is local from what is universal, what is transitory from what is eternal; to discriminate between exceptions and rules, to trace the operation of disturbing causes, to separate the general principles which are always true and everywhere applicable from the accidental circumstances with which in every community they are blended and with which. in an isolated community, they are confounded by the most philosophical mind. Hence it is that in generalization the writers of modern times have far surpassed those of antiquity.-Macau- | coiffeur. lay.

A Few Sarcastic Pointers on How to Write a Story About It. Anybody can write a story about college life. If he has not attended a college so much the better; his imagination is less trammeled. A few simple

LIFE IN COLLEGE.

permanently in the U.S.?

Matter of Course.

Poet-Did you send back my last six

-if I received them .-- New York Globe.

When wind travels a hundred miles

A Hurricane.

cane.

rules must be observed, however: First .- All heroes are named Jack, Stanley or Dick.

Second.-All college men wear sweaters always and smoke short, fat bowled pipes.

Third.-There is always a fatty, who is a funny fellow.

Fourth.-Any four college men make up a quartet, which can sing "Merhileee We Ro-hull Alonnng" at any time.

Fifth.-All college men are wooing a girl named Dorothy or Betty, who is "sweet and pure as an angel."

Sixth.-All college men address one another as "old hoss." but spend their time in tossing repartee back and forth.

Eighth .-- All college rooms are adorned with pennants.

"honor of the dear old school" in a husky voice .- Harvard Lampoon.

Hugo and the Barber.

the Place Royale he used to be shaved by a barber named Brassier. A friend of the poet asked the barber one day if he was busy. "I hardly know which way to turn," was the reply. "We have C. C. Connor Charged With Taking to dress the hair of thirty ladies for soirees and balls." And M. Brassier days after the friend returned and inquired about the thirty ladies. "Ah, monsieur," said the barber sadly, "I was not able to attend half the number, and I have lost many good customers through M. Victor Hugo." It ated moneys that had been sent that doesn't have to root for a living appears that the poet when about to be through the mails in payment of and is so fat that its efforts to root shaved was suddenly inspired and stamps for the war taxes recently im- would be ludicrous. Scientists say that seized the first piece of paper he could posed by the government. find to write a poem. Hugo hastily left the shop with his unfinished verses. on the back of which were the names and addresses of the thirty ladies, many of whom waited in vain for their

a document that covered complete- services to the state.-Exchange ly any attacks on American vessels carrying contraband.

President Wilson Silent.

Cornish, N. H., July 27 .- Unofficial word of the sinking of the American steamship Leelanaw by a German submarine was conveyed to President Wilson, but he declined to comment for publication pending the receipt of full official details. The news that the crew of the steamer was saved was received with relief by members of the presidential party.

U-Boats Get Two Britishers.

London, July 27.-The British steamship Grangewood, of 3,422 tons gross, bound from Archangel, Russia, for Havre, France, has been torpedoed and sunk in the North sea by a German submarine. The crew landed at Lerwick, Scotland. The Norwegian steamship Fimreite,

of 3,819 tons gross, was sunk by a German submarine. The crew was landed at Stornoway, Scotland.

BRITAIN DEFENDS SEIZURES

Orders In Council Compared to Civil War Cases.

Washington, July 27 .- Great Britain's reply to the American note of March 30 protesting against enforcement of the orders-in-council which restrict neutral commerce has been received. It holds that the orders are within international law, although they may involve a new application Seventh .- College men never study, of principle, and argues that it is proper to await a judicial interpretation.

The note in the most courteous language holds that Great Britain's Ninth .- All college men call their action is justified by decisions of the fathers "Pater" and speak of the United States supreme court in cases arising during the Civil war. Any differences with the United States over what is termed the new application of principles are held to be When Victor Hugo lived in Paris in proper for submission to judicial settlement.

REVENUE EMPLOYEE SOUGHT

Revenue Stamp Money.

Pittsburgh, July 27 .- United States showed the list to his friend. A few Commissioner Knox has issued a war- whose broad back a square meal could rant for the arrest of Charles C. Con- be displayed without a drop of coffee nor, until recently a deputy for this being spilled and with no danger of district in the office of C. G. Lewellyn, even one of the dishes sliding to the internal revenue collector.

It is alleged that Connor appropri-

Mower Cuts Off Boy's Foot.

Findlay, O., July 27.-Russell Solt, ages fifteen, had his left foot cut off at the ankle and his right foot badly cut when he was standing in front of a mower and the horses started without his noticing them.

COLUMN STATES OF THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF

Safety First. It was a children's matinee of "Alice In Wonderland." Parties of small fry convoyed by guardian adults had been pouring in a steady stream down the aisles to settle in their seats with much

heads and tossing back of curls. One group consisted of mother and nurse, a gay little maid of eight or so, and a solemn little boy somewhat younger. Each child clutched a proher mother's sleeve and said in a loud stage whisper:

flutter of short skirts and bobbing of

"Mother, don't you think you and Marie had better sit at the two ends to keep away the germs, you know?"-New York Post.

Some Measures.

The length of the foot was used for distances long before it was fixed at twelve inches. A "furlong" is only a furrowlong. The breadth of the hand became the standard because the easiest way of measuring the height of the horse. The length of the arm gave the length of the "ell," and from the elbow to the tip of the middle finger was the "cubit." By stretching out both arms as if on a cross man invented the measure of the "fathom." Cloth measure still decrees that two and one-half inches make a "nail," and this is the width of four fingers held together and measured across the nails. The apothecary's "dram" originally signified "only as much raw spirit as can be held in the mouth."

An Insinuation.

"They tell me, Mrs. Comeup, your daughter went through that reception in her honor without any faux pas." "No such thing! She had as much of it as anybody that was there."-Ex. me." change.

is giving place to the sleek porker, on ground. The rooter is being shouldered out of the way in Georgia by the hog when any part of an animal is long unused it tends gradually to disappear. Does that mean that pig culture will

cause the final disappearance of the nasal protuberance of the hog with which it formerly was accustomed to root for its living?-Savannah News.

Leather Medals.

Leather medals were originally conferred as a genuine mark of honor. When King John of France, captured at Agincourt, was forced to pay to Edward III. of England a ransom of 3,000,000 gold crowns to effect his release he was left without precious metal for coins or decorations. So he found it necessary to pay the palace expenses with leather money. He also used leather medals when he wished to confer honor on some nobleman. The leather medals as a burlesque distinction.-American Boy.

Discretion.

"Mother"-Elsie's eyes were round with horror-"that little boy next door just said the awfulest thing." "Come tell mother, dear."

"Oh, I couldn't possibly tell you; it was too awful."

"Elsie, tell me instantly." Elsie backed toward the door. "I think I'd better run out in the garden and play. I feel it coming on that I'm going to tell."-New York Post.

Sound Advice.

"I wish Ingomar to think only of

"I would not distract his thoughts too much from business, my dear," counseled her mother. "Remember you will need a great many expensive things."-Louisville Courier-Journal.

Why He Failed.

"I understand his marriage was a

"Yes; he tried to run it the way he ran his business."

"He was never in the office."-De-

Gentle Gertrude.

mpe-Gertrude is a gentle creawn Telegram. to great men to have great nch Proverb.

the most sweeping of the kind ever come home from that district, and I held. The machinery of the federal gave him a letter of introduction to Mr. government was set in motion by President Wilson when, at his sum-Gladstone in Parliament street. He mer home in Cornish, N. H., he comstopped me and said, 'Your friend, municated with Secretary Redfield of Captain X., knows more about the Cau- the department of commerce to take casus than any man I ever met' A a hand in the investigation and ascertain if there were any violations of the criminal law.

"There will be no whitewashing in this inquiry," said a federal official. "President Wilson is at the helm in a personal and particular way. The president has demanded facts and he is getting them."

Late Monday afternoon the grand jury under Foreman George A. Hughes visited the wreck of the Eastland and made a thorough inspection of the hull. The jury seemed particularly impressed with the fact that bow and stern lines which had moored the craft to its wharf were still attached.

Naval Officers to Probe.

Washington, July 27 .- The inquiry about to be conducted by the federal government into the causes for the accident of the steamer Eastland, which went down in the Chicago river with an appalling loss of life, will be custom quickly arose of presenting be most thorough of the kind ever undertaken. Government authorities are wrought up over the charge that lax administration on the part of the steamboat inspection service was a contributing cause for the tragedy. The inspection service itself is to be probed and the result may be a thorough reorganization.

> Informal announcement was made by Acting Secretary of Commerce Sweet that an investigation of the cause of the tragedy would be made by a board of naval officers and civilians. This inquiry will be independent of that now in progress by officials of the steamboat inspection service.

> Acting Secretary Sweet took occasion to say today that D. M. Hoover, acting supervising inspector general of the steamboat inspection service, who is at Chicago, could be depended on to make a thorough and impartial investigation. The officials said that the Chicago inspectors engaged In the inquiry are not the men who recently examined the Eastland at Grand Haven, Mich.

Sullivan Not Bryan Appointee.

Washington, July 27 .- The appointment of James M. Sullivan of New York city to be minister to Santo Domingo is sharply criticised by Senator Phelan of California, in presenting the conclusions of his investigation. which resulted in Minister Sullivan e? Percival-Yes; instead being asked to resign. The senator's the cream she just scolds findings were made public at the state department. William J. Bryan often has been blamed for the Sullivan appointment, but now it ought to be said he had nothing to do with the selection of Sullivan.

failure." "How do you mean?" troit Free Press.

The Evolution of the Hog. The time honored razor backed hog