state/nation/world

The Daily Collegian Thursday, Jan. 30, 1986

Voyager 2 discovers tenth Uranus ring

AP Science Writer

material orbiting inside the other were launched in 1977.

"It's a diffuse sheet of material," said National Aeronautics and Space Administration scientist Jeff Cuzzi.

Scientists also offered evidence that more moons may orbit Uranus beyond the five, previously known, major moons and 10 small ones found by the unmanned Voyager. But they 10th discovered by Voyager 2. said additional moons may be too tiny

And U.S. Geological Survey geolog- known rings, scientists are no longer ist Larry Soderblom proposed that sure what they should call a separate ridges on Miranda's lunar landscape nus. rising upward within the moon, individually," Cuzzi said. throwing aside overlying material.

University scientist Leonard Tyler individually apparently contain estimated Uranus' atmosphere con- chunks larger than three feet across, tains about 88 percent hydrogen, and although only the material in one of at least 8 percent helium as well as the rings actually was studied.

Voyager 2's path will take it more dust between the rings are made up than 41/2 million miles from Uranus largely of microscopic particles, peron Thursday as it speeds toward an haps produced by the collision of August 1989 encounter with Neptune, chunks in the surrounding rings.

ndependence from Britain in 1962.

his right hand rested on a Bible.

racy, security and unity in a country

'his government would stress democ-supplies.

military government.

yesterday, four days after his Nation- since 1971.

al Resistance Army stormed Kampa- "Nobody should think that what is

la and brought down a six-month-old happening today is a mere change of

during a simple outdoor cememony "The people should be able to hire

Uganda's ninth head of state since the Museveni has said his government

on the steps of Parliament, became and fire their own governments."

Museveni, taking an oath of office the politics of our country," he said.

Scientists will spend years studying Voyager's discoveries at Uranus, just PASADENA, Calif. — Voyager 2 as they are still poring over findings nas found another ring circling Ura- made by Voyagers 1 and 2 at Jupiter nus, a faint 1,900-mile-wide ribbon of and Saturn in 1979-81. Both probes

rings and only 7,000 miles above the "There are puzzles which will keep planet's cloudtops, scientists said many people happy," said project

The faint ring was photographed by Voyager 2 less than an hour before the spacecraft's closest approach to Uranus when it flew past the planet, 1.8 billion miles from Earth on Fri-

orbiting Saturn than Uranus' previously known nine thin rings and a But because Voyager's photos have shown so many bands of dusty material between the 10 previously

strange patterns of canyons and ring or how many exist around Uramay have been caused by huge rocks "We're not counting these rings The material making up the new Soderblom also said Voyager re-ring has not been identified, Cuzzi vealed the major moons are about said. Scientists had said earlier the half ice and half rock, while Stanford other 10 rings that were identified

They also have said the bands of

guard. It is a fundamental change in

Israel attacks PLO guerrilla bases Uganda changes govt.

sworn in as Uganda's new president have killed as many as 800,000 people

refugee camp, flattening one build- aim." ing and badly damaging two.

country of 14 million people gained will be an interim one and promised promised elections as soon as possi-Four jets rocketed the bases of The Israeli air strike, the first in Uganda's British-born chief jus- ble, but he has not given a date. tice, Peter Allen, bewigged and wear- Libya's strongman Moammar Khaing a black robe and red tunic, read dafy immediately sent a message of the oath, which Museveni repeated as congratulations to Museveni and claimed that the rebels' victory was In an hour-long inaugural speech to achieved with the help of massive a cheering crowd, Museveni pledged Libyan arms shipments and other

ing: "I understand the bombing bases in citrus groves that border a worked out well and achieved its

King Hussein of Jordan and Pal- nents have returned to south Leb- leaders rejected the peace pact Hospitals in this ancient southern estine Liberation Organization anon since Israel pulled most of its signed by Hobeika, Druse militia port said one guerrilla was killed chairman Yasser Arafat have been army out last June after three chieftain Walid Jumblatt and Nabih and five guerrillas and a Lebanese meeting in Amman this week tofind years of occupation. civilian were wounded in the first ways to overcome U.S. objections to In Beirut, Syria's allies increased militia Amal in Damascus on Dec. Israeli air attack this year inside a PLO role in peace talks with pressure on President Amin Gem- 28.

ian refugee camp near Sidon, which

Prime Minister Shimon Peres of Middle East peace negotiations he for the Jerusalem attack. Two of lives.

"It won't have any impact be- were used by Fatah-Uprising and Suleiman Franjieh, also a Chriscause the peace process does not the other by a small PLO faction tian, joined Moslem leaders in de-SIDON, Lebanon - Israeli war- contradict fighting terror and stop- called the Palestinian Liberation manding Gemayel's resignation. planes streaked in at dawn yester- ping terrorism." he declared, add- Front. Col. Saeed Mousa, better Hehas said he will complete his sixknown as Abu Mousa, leads Fatah-Uprising.

ayel, a Maronite Catholic

Arafat's Syrian-backed oppo-

Gemayel scuttled a Syrian-ar- cessions to Moslems — now about 55 Syrian-backed guerrillas on the out- Lebanon since Oct. 27, occurred two ranged peace plan two weeks ago percent of Lebanon's population skirts of the Ein el-Hilweh Palestin- days after the bombing of a Jerusa- by defeating Elie Hobeika, who and would end the traditional Chrislem pizza parlor in which little signed it, and is chief of Lebanon's tian domination of the government, damage and no casualties were largest Christian militia. There had army and judiciary. Israel, who was in Berlin, said the Fatah-Uprising, a breakaway would end the 11-year-old civil war beginning and it's going to be a very air raid would not affect the plan for PLO faction, claimed responsibility that has cost more than 100,000 fierce one. There can be no peace

> Botha to make policy speech Natal Province, where conditions aptional Congress guerrilla movement

> > Africa that endorses ANC goals of one.

tember 1988.

Gemayel and most Christian

Berri, leader of the Shiite Moslem

They said it made too many con-

government has already gone too far "The Nationalist," the party's monthly publication, pictured the

country as on an upswing after proparty caucus in August, observers tricts in major cities to traders of all It said world prices for South Afri-The list falls far short of calls for drought is over, the rand is climbing

The August speech turned out to be the release of political prisoners and against other currencies, black stua restatement of principles rather negotiations toward majority rule dents have ended — at least tempothan a detailed reform schedule, and made by the outlawed African Nararily.

Tutu not prosecuted

pear favorable for a racial settlement and by the United Democratic Front,

that could serve as a model for other a multi-racial alliance within South

white cities.

DAVAO, Philippines — President thought the U.S. government wanted that to protect the Filipino people, we black homelands with the rest of the Under a new ban imposed by the refusing to board buses.

his side, and he dismissed sugges- nalists in Manila, one of his top advis- day-long tour of residential areas, preserve ethnic separation and pre- any political statement, including on accused some U.S. officials of seek- ernment relocation project, and whites by 24 million blacks. Under the At a bus stop near Durban in Natal current apartheid system, the whites province on the Indian Ocean. a band • Some kind of participation by guns shot and killed five fellow tribes-

Winding up a two-day tour of were among those against Marcos. recent criticism that she did not wear recent criticism that she did not Mindanao Island, a center of increasarrying high powered guns were enough makeup nor have her nails property in their townships nationblack in KwaNdebele, near the Indian fidence debate in Parliament. wide, although few can afford to buy Ocean city of Port Elizabeth, when a Home Affairs Minister Stoffel Botsaid, "I don't think the United States Marcos and his vice presidential can"I pity her," Aquino said. "What their homes. Currently blacks may group of blacks was "allegedly intim- ha, who is no relation to President of America would come out openly in didate, Arturo Tolentino, arrived yes- kind of a woman is she? There are so only buy homes in a few townships. idating shoppers and commuters." P.W. Botha, said the government was support of any candidate in an electerday for the president's first visit in many Filipinos being killed and are

• Power-sharing among 6 million There was no further explanation.

not considering punitive actions seven years to Davao. Hundreds of starving and she thinks of such mat- Zulus led by Chief Mangosuthu Bu- Witnesses said police killed another against Tutu, the winner of the 1984

by militants who have conducted JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - Police waving clubs and firing tear violent anti-apartheid protests for 17 The government said yesterday it gas scattered the marchers, wit-Botha is likely to touch on a list of Bishop Desmond Tutu for what it The marchers were protesting rechanges already hinted at or prom- called the "foolish" remarks he made cent police attempts to break a threeised by Nationalist Cabinet ministers. against apartheid while touring the week-old bus boycott by forcing residents out of taxis and onto buses. The

> political statements, police Brigadier Chris Swart said no person "may placard, banner, sticker, pamphlet, clothing or similar object on or in which any viewpoint of a political

Swart did not say why he issued the order. But for the next two weeks, the

state news briefs

Mental-health records now evidence WILKES-BARRE (AP) — A state appeals court has affirmed a 1985 landmark lower-court ruling that gave prosecutors access to

the mental-health records of condemned mass murderer George

Banks, a former prison guard from Wilkes-Barre, was convicted of killing 13 people, five of them his children, in a 1982 shooting rampage. He was sentenced to death last fall. Prosecutors had contended that Banks had feigned psychotic behavior to get admitted to a state mental hospital and avoid

Luzerne County Orphans Court Judge Chester B. Muroski ruled in April 1985 that the district attorney had the right to see Banks'

A three-judge panel of the Pennsylvania Superior Court affirmed the ruling without comment in an order made public this week. "Certainly it's precedent-setting," said Public Defender Basil G. Russin, who represented Banks.

Report criticizes truck safety in Pa. HARRISBURG (AP) — About one of every three tractor-trailer

trucks checked at roadside tests had safety violations serious enough to pull them off the road, according to a legislative report A study by the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, the

General Assembly's investigative arm, said that spot checks of trucks traveling on state highways found 36 percent had "violations which were serious enough for the trucks or drivers to be placed temporarily out of service.' The violations included problems with "tires, brake systems and

safety lighting," the report said. They also included driver-related problems, such as spending too many hours behind the wheel, certification problems or intoxication, said Richard Dario, executive director of the committee. The statistics were based on a 10-week period which the committee staff analyzed.

"There is apparently a very, very serious safety hazard," said Rep. George Pott, R-Allegheny, a committee member. But Kenneth Nicely, a deputy chief counsel in the Public Utility Commission's law bureau, said he had some doubts that the percentage was representative of overall truck safety in the state. The percentage of trucks found to have serious violations may have been so large because authorities were probably more likely to pull over trucks which appeared to be in bad shape, Nicely said.

nation news briefs

Evidence says passive smoke unsafe

WASHINGTON, D.C. (AP) - It's time to stop dismissing nonsmokers as "finicky busybodies" when they complain about inhaling other people's smoke, a government health-safety official said vesterday.

John C. Topping Jr., staff director of the Environmental Protection Agency's Office of Air and Radiation, said evidence linking "passive smoke" to disease, though fragmentary, "seems sufficient to warrant strong steps to cut down involuntary exposure to

He said his agency was not proposing cigarette-smoke regulations. But he spoke approvingly of scattered cities such as San Francisco that have passed laws on the subject. And he said public health warnings, including some on cigarette packs, would be a

Topping said that: • Last year's projection, by government and other researchers, of 5,000 annual lung-cancer deaths from non-smokers' exposure to passive smoke has "gained acceptance in the public health commu-

• A "mountain of evidence" links smoking parents with infants

 Other studies have indicated exposure to passive smoke "may significantly increase risks of heart attack.' Topping said freeing non-smokers from exposure to others' smoke "would save the lives of thousands of non-smokers annually." And it would save many more smokers' lives in the bargain,

since protecting non-smokers' lives would require restricting

smokers' opportunities to light up, he said.

New N. American fossil site found WASHINGTON, D.C. (AP) — Discovery of a huge fossil deposit in Nova Scotia, containing thousands of bones from dinosaurs and other animals that lived 200 million years ago, means that longoverlooked rock outcroppings down the East Coast of the United States may be sources of valuable fossils, scientists say.

Researchers announced on yesterday the discovery of the largest fossil find in North America. The finding on the shores of the Bay of Fundy northeast of coastal Maine illuminate the era when dinosaurs emerged to rule the

Geologist Paul E. Olsen of Columbia University's Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory and biologist Neil H. Shubin of Harvard

University, with a half-dozen colleagues and students, found the cache last summer. "Bones were sticking out all over the place," Shubin said of the

site, located on the north shore of the bay near rural Parrsboro. The fossils were found in a rock formation of sedimentary rocks. which are between 225 million and 175 million years old. Some of the more significant finds so far are 12 skulls and jaws of Tritheledonts, the reptiles that are closest evolutionally to mammals. These are the first found in North America and represent the largest single collection of these rare fossils in the world, the

world news briefs

Soviets praise Sen. Edward Kennedy MOSCOW (AP) — A Soviet newspaper yesterday lauded Sen. Edward M. Kennedy as a last bastion of American liberalism who

was forced to quit the presidential stakes by Wall Street and Democratic Party leaders. Kennedy was expected in Moscow this week for talks that would have included a private meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail S.

Gorbachev. He has postponed his trip because of Tuesday's explosion of the space shuttle Challenger. The Communist Party-run Sovietskaya Rossiya (Soviet Russia) praised Kennedy in an article responding to a reader who had asked why Kennedy won't run for the office of the president of the

"Kennedy's retreat from a politically advanced position could by itself serve as an epitaph for 'liberalism American-style,' " the newspaper said.

Kennedy's visit and expected talks with Gorbachev have not been announced in the Soviet Union. But the timing of the article made it appear the newspaper was setting the stage for Soviet treatment of Kennedy, who has been courted by the Kremlin for more than a

Light earthquake shakes Mexico city MEXICO CITY (AP) — A 5.0 earthquake in the Pacific Ocean

shook the capital lightly yesterday, seismologists said. No damages or injuries were reported The Tacubaya seismological station said the earthquake's center was 240 miles southwest of the city, off the coast of the state of

A Sept. 19 earthquake measuring 8.1 on the Richter scale killed more than 7, 000 people in Mexico City. Demolition work continues on buildings heavily damaged in that quake.

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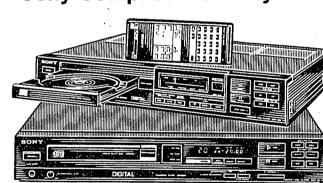
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Opposition presidential candidate Corizon "Cory" Aquino is held back from an enthusiastic crowd yesterday during a campaign stop speech in Bagong Silang, Manila.

Marcos, Aquino give speeches

Associated Press Writer

told a reporter who asked if he "because God is with us, God knows cans, linked to a confederation of blacks killed by police. Ferdinand E. Marcos said yesterday him defeated in the Feb. 7 election. must make Marcos, Tolentino win." country. he'll be re-elected because God is on In a meeting with American jour- In Manila, Aquino drew crowds in a Universal suffrage that would day prohibited the public display of tions that the U.S. government wants ers, Labor Minister Blas Ople, including a squatters' colony, a gov-vent domination of the 5 million T-shirts, for two weeks.

Opposition candidate Corazon ing to destabilize Marcos. Ople said workers' districts. thought about was makeup and nails. U.S. State Department officials Mi- under Marcos. ing communist insurgency, Marcos deployed on the airport tarmac when manicured.

may be utilized by some mischievious blamed on communist guerrillas.

Aquino spoke to a crowd of 100,000 this may result in the United States She touched off cheering among govern the black, who may not vote. of 50 Zulus armed with homemade slum dwellers in a park littered with losing the Philippines as an ally. slum dwellers when she said she pitied first lady Imelda Marcos, a Armitage, assistant U.S. secretary of for the jobless and promised to recogformer beauty queen, because all she defense for international affairs, and nize the right to strike, curtailed match the separate chambers for factions of the 6 million-strong Zulu

"Part of your bureaucracy, though, unsolved killings in the city have been ters as makeup and nail polish?"

**This section is a pointer kined another against Tuttle, the wind in the city have been ters as makeup and nail polish?"

**This section is a pointer kined another against Tuttle, the wind is a pointer kined another agai

By ANDREW TORCHIA

CAPE TOWN, South Africa - Presi- regions. dent P.W. Botha delivers his second • Abolition of pass laws requiring man, one vote. crucial social-reform policy speech in blacks to produce identity cards to Small white conservative parties six months on Friday, opening a police at any time and issuance of who made gains in special parliamenlegislative session his opponents de- common identity papers for whites tary elections in October contend the scribe as a last chance to promote and blacks. orderly change away from apartheid. • Changes in influx-control laws Botha is expected to amplify the that tie blacks to impoverished rural plans of his all-white National Party homelands and restrict their to meet black-majority demands for movement to jobs and housing near political and economic equality. After his speech to a provincial • Opening of central business dis-longed reverses.

cautioned against expecting too much races. the resulting disappointment was a factor in the refusal by foreign banks to renew billions of dollars in loans to

one-man, one-vote system and scrap By TOM BALDWIN racially segregated neighborhoods, Associated Press Writer schools and hospitals, demands made

No one expects Botha to agree to a

Among the possibilities: Restoration of common cit-

whites, 850,000 Asians and 2.5 million tribe, South Africa's largest ethnic chael Armacost and Paul Wolfowitz Aquino responded to Mrs. Marcos' people of mixed racial background. group.

would not take any action against nesses said.

United States. government, a police official yester-

police station in a white community, Krugersdorp, west of Johannesburg.

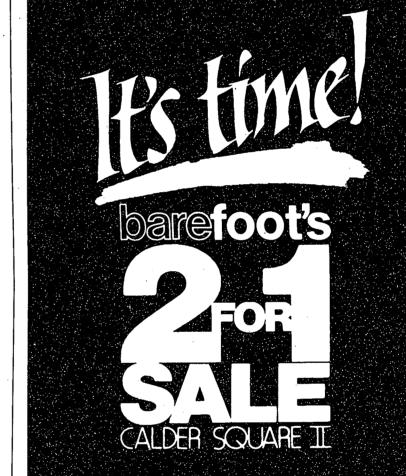
Racial violence across the country marchers included mothers of some members of the opposition," Marcos told the crowd he will win izenship for all 31 million South Africal seven lives, including two of the 400 youths detained briefly Tuesday for walking to school and

horse and cattle manure, and said she

The labor minister said Richard would give priority to finding work blacks in central government, but not men today, police said. They said the nature or in relation to any system of

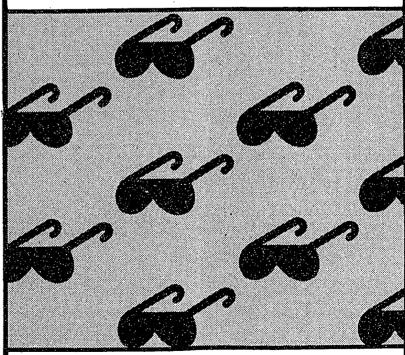








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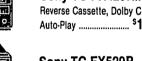
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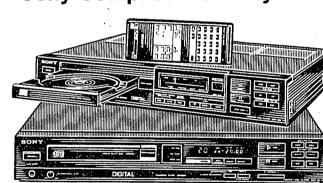
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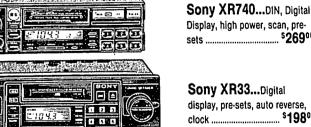


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