

state/nation/world

### 131 Chinese officials removed from power

By RICK GLADSTONE  
Associated Press Writer

PEKING (AP) — Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping swept 131 senior Communist Party officials from power yesterday to make way for younger men and ensure the success of his economic and political reforms.

He also ended the life-tenure system that prompted power struggles between stubborn, elderly leaders which have plagued Communist Party officials from power in 1949. Deng himself was a victim when Chairman Mao Tse-tung dismissed him as a "capitalist roadster" during the 1966-76 Cultural Revolution.

Official announcements said all 131 officials submitted voluntary resignations, including 64 full and alternate members of the powerful 344-delegate Central Committee. Among those were 10 of the 24 Politburo members.

The resignations came at the fourth full session of the 12th Central Committee in Peking. Deng and his protégés, party chief Hu Yaobang and Premier Zhao Ziyang, had said earlier that major personnel changes would be made at a series of party meetings this month.

Deng himself is 81, but shows no

sign of fatigue. He is the nation's paramount leader, head of the Central Advisory Commission and Central Military Commission.

Six Politburo seats were vacated by military men, including Marshal Ye Jianying, an ailing 86-year-old member of the Standing Committee who fought beside the late Chairman Mao in the communist revolution. The army has been resistant to Deng's modernization drive.

Defense Minister Zhang Aiping, 75, Culture Minister Zhu Mu, 69, and navy commander Liu Huaqing, who is in his late 60s, resigned from the Central Committee. It was not clear if they would keep their government posts.

Two-thirds of the evening television news was devoted to the shakeup, listing those resigning and showing them raising hands in a unanimous decision to retire.

Diplomats called it one of the boldest moves by Deng, who has reversed the radical policies of his predecessors and created unprecedented stability since emerging as top leader in 1978.

Before yesterday's resignations, the average age of Politburo members was 74. Party chairman Hu Yaobang, 69, once said "senility is a problem" in the hierarchy.

### Troops chase guerrillas into Angola

By MAUREEN JOHNSON  
Associated Press Writer

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — Troops and warplanes swept into southern Angola yesterday to strike South-West African guerrillas who the military said were attacking on towns and military bases in the territory.

Gen. Constand Viljoen, the armed forces commander, said Angola's Marxist government was informed of the strike against guerrillas of the South-West Africa People's Organization and warned "not to interfere." It was the second strike in 10 weeks inside Angola, where about 25,000 Cuban troops are based.

Viljoen gave no indication of the size of the force, its targets or how deeply it penetrated. Southern Angola is the base area of SWAPO guerrillas fighting for the independence of South-West Africa, a mineral-rich territory also known as Namibia that South Africa has controlled since World War I.

"Hopefully it (the strike) will be over within a week," Lt. Gen. Ian Gleason, the army chief of

staff, said last night on government-controlled television.

Racial unrest persisted in South Africa. Hundreds of high school students in Johannesburg's huge black township of Soweto went on a rampage because of rumors that black leader Nelson Mandela had died in jail. Mandela's wife said the rumors were false.

After the last cross-border strike early in July, Viljoen said his forces killed 57 guerrillas and lost one man in a two-day operation.

SWAPO guerrillas have fought a 19-year guerrilla war for Namibia that has killed nearly 10,000 guerrillas and 566 South African troops, by South Africa's official count.

The white-minority government has ignored U.N. demands for a cease-fire and independence for the territory.

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### U.S. arms negotiator urges Soviets to name specific plans

GENEVA, Switzerland (AP) — The chief U.S. arms control negotiator said yesterday the Americans are ready for agreement on ending the arms race if the Soviet Union will turn recent public statements into specific proposals.

Max M. Kampelman said the third round of U.S.-Soviet talks on control of nuclear arms assumes even greater importance because of the summit scheduled for November between President Reagan and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

Kampelman, reading a prepared statement on arrival yesterday at the Geneva airport, urged the Soviets to back up recent public statements with concrete proposals. The talks resume Thursday after a two-month break.

His apparent reference was to Soviet hints of readiness to agree to reductions in nuclear arsenals if the United States will scrap its Strategic Defense Initiative space-defense program, commonly known as Star Wars. The Reagan administration has said it will not abandon the research program.

Kampelman said his delegation is "ready for progress and agreement toward . . . preventing an arms race in space and terminating the arms race on Earth" if the Soviets make "a genuine negotiating effort without preconditions."

The third round of talks begins exactly two months before the summit, and Kampelman said: "Our negotiations therefore take on added importance. This is a time of challenge and of opportunity."

In his prepared statement, Kampelman referred to remarks by Gorbachev and others that the Soviets were willing to propose deep reductions in strategic nuclear weapons.

"We now await with interest to see if these forays into the headlines will be followed, as we hope they will, by concrete proposals here at Geneva, at the negotiating table, the designated forum for the conduct of serious business."

state news briefs

#### Police told to clarify DWI warning

HARRISBURG (AP) — Police who tell drunk driving suspects that their licenses "would be subject" to suspension if they don't take breath tests are giving unclear warnings, Commonwealth Court ruled yesterday.

The three-judge panel, upholding the decision of a Delaware County judge, ruled that Nether Providence police improperly informed a driver about the penalty for refusing to submit to a breath test.

Under state law, a driver's license is automatically suspended if the motorist refuses to take a breath test, a Pennsylvania Department of Transportation spokesman said.

The case stemmed from the arrest of Janice O. Landau for driving under the influence of alcohol after she was involved in a one-car accident, according to the ruling.

Landau refused to take the breath test even after a police officer told her that her license "would be subject" to suspension if she didn't submit to the test, Commonwealth Court said.

The state Bureau of Traffic Safety suspended her license and argued that the phrase "would be subject" to suspension properly spelled out the penalty.

But Commonwealth Court ruled that the warning wasn't adequate because the phrase did not make it clear that her license automatically would be lifted for refusing the test.

#### Pennsylvania leads U.S. in acid rain

HARRISBURG (AP) — Pennsylvania received the most acidic rain in the nation for the third consecutive year, state environmental officials estimated yesterday.

Rainfall in the state was an average of 60 times more acidic than pure rain and some weekly samples showed acid levels 251 times that of uncontaminated rain, the Department of Environmental Resources said.

The most acidic weekly reading in 1984 was 3.2 on the pH scale at Millard in eastern Pennsylvania. By comparison, vinegar has a pH of 3. Neutral pH is 7.

Average figures for the year were generally most acidic in western Pennsylvania, with levels of 4.02 to 4.14. Eastern Pennsylvania had ranges of 4.14 to 4.26 and central Pennsylvania 4.07 to 4.20.

Barbara Hays, chairperson of the Sierra Club's Allegheny Group, said she was "not surprised" by the finding.

Hays said some of the acid rain problems in Pennsylvania is caused by other state's emissions that drift over the commonwealth, but much of it is from in-state power plants that don't filter out the sulfur dioxide.

nation news briefs

#### Police comb mountains for fugitives

SPRING CREEK, N.C. (AP) — A helicopter equipped with an infrared scanner joined bloodhounds and about 200 police officers yesterday searching the rugged Blue Ridge Mountains for two fugitives charged with killing a rookie highway patrol trooper.

"We're certain they're still in the area," said patrol Sgt. Tom Battle at a command post in the hamlet of Spring Creek. "The area was sealed off so quickly that it's almost impossible they could have gotten through."

Sgt. George Dowdle identified the two as Jimmy Rios and William Bray, both in their early 20s, who were among five inmates who escaped the Franklin County, Ark., jail in late August. He said they were believed armed with a .22-caliber rifle and the trooper's .357-magnum handgun.

Trooper Robert L. Coggins, 27, of Bryson City, was shot twice in the head Saturday afternoon after he stopped a pickup truck stolen in Arkansas. Coggins had been a trooper for less than a year.

Rios and Bray were charged with murder in warrants issued yesterday, Dowdle said.

Minutes before Coggins was shot about 4:30 p.m. on North Carolina highway 209, his 17-year-old fiancée, Linda Justice of Spring Creek, had driven past Coggins and the pickup truck.

"He always told her not to stop when he had a car pulled over," said Justice's mother, Virginia Justice. "He turned around to wave and she waved back and then she went on."

The trooper's body was found in the front seat of his car by a county rescue squad worker.

world news briefs

#### Kidnappers want 9 guerrillas freed

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — A group claiming to hold President Jose Napoleon Duarte's daughter demands the release of nine jailed guerrillas in return for her freedom, a high official source said yesterday.

Six gunmen kidnapped Ines Guadalupe Duarte Duran, 35, and a woman friend last Tuesday, killing one of her bodyguards and wounding another.

The source said government officials flew to Mexico on Sunday to make contact with the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, the coalition of five leftist guerrilla organizations fighting the U.S.-backed Salvadoran government.

"A group that calls itself the Pedro Pablo Castillo Front apparently is claiming to have the daughter," he said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Castillo was a hero of El Salvador's struggle for independence from Spain, which was achieved in 1821. He died in prison.

The source said he did not know which prisoners the rebels wanted in exchange for Mrs. Duarte Duran, but "we assume they want Nidia Diaz and people like that."

Nidia Diaz is a commander of the Revolutionary Central American Workers' Party, the national communist party, and was part of the rebel delegation at the first round of peace talks with the government Oct. 15, 1984, in La Palma.

She was wounded and captured in a battle April 18.

#### Britain kicks out six more Soviets

LONDON (AP) — Britain ordered six more Soviets out of the country yesterday in an escalating series of expulsions of purported spies which has plunged Anglo-Soviet relations to one of the lowest points since World War II.

The government accused two Soviet diplomats, two embassy clerks, a trade representative and a journalist of spying and ordered them to leave Britain by Oct. 7. Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe said the move was designed "to uphold Britain's national security."

The government also cut the permitted level of Soviet official personnel in Britain from 211 to 205.

The Soviet Embassy in London quickly accused Britain in a statement of a "provocative and vindictive action of an unfriendly nature" and said it was "totally unjustified on any grounds whatsoever."

It added that "the entire responsibility for the consequences of this action rests with the British side."

Britain last Thursday ordered 25 Russians to leave Britain by Oct. 3, saying they were named as spies by Oleg A. Gordievski, head of the KGB spy network for Britain who defected and was granted asylum.

Britain warned against retaliation, but on Saturday the Russians expelled 25 Britons, accusing them of spying.

In throwing out six more Soviets yesterday, the Foreign Office called the Soviet reprisal "an unwarranted victimization of innocent people, which the British government was not prepared to accept."

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