DePeri, one of seven ex-cops on trial for taking bribes, Over government objections, he detailed his 24-year flatly denied yesterday that he had ever taken protection police career, including assignments to "investigate

Judge Daniel Huyett 3rd came as a surprise as none of the President and the Pope. expected to take the stand.

of over a dozen prosecution witnesses who testified about command stictly to handle bribe collections. paying cops to protect illegal gambling, asked whether he "That is absurd," DePeri said. "I never laid eyes on ever got money from them. "Did you ever receive any payment from someone after I was made inspector in the Northwest division. known as 'Black Cat?' " asked attorney Malcolm Lazin.

DePeri is charged with extortion and racketeering in a vice squad. conspiracy the government claims netted officers more

illegal gambling establishments. ordering destruction of evidence. Prosecutors say DePeri of 1980.

was working to block the FBI's investigation of corrupcurrent trial began, testified that Alvaro recruited him as Already, seven former policemen have been sentenced "his bagman ... to make the collections," and that he to jail terms in the probe. An eighth cop has pleaded once gave an envelope of money to DePeri when Alvaro

guilty and is awaiting sentencing. former Capt. Dennis Linso, former Lts. Henry Pecic, for the Police Athletic League. George Katz and Theodore Murphy and former Patrol- "There was nothing unusual for someone to hand me an

blouses

• dresses

130 Calder Way

bathing suits

are scheduled to go on trial Sept. 5. DePeri took the stand after a parade of character PHILADELPHIA — Former Chief Inspector Joseph witnesses for himself and some of the other defendants. wrongdoings by police . . . to see that officers did their job DePeri's testimony in the courtroom of U.S. District to protect the people . . . and handled security for the

defendants in the trial, now in its fourth week, was DePeri yesterday focused mainly on discrediting the chief prosecution witness, a former vice lieutenant who "No sir, no way," DePeri told a federal jury of nine turned FBI informer to avoid prosecution. Former Capt. women and three men as his lawyer, ticking off the names Joseph Alvaro claimed DePeri got him transferred to his

Alvaro, or even spoke to him, until I interviewed him "The criteria I used in selecting officers was honesty "Neither from 'Black Cat' nor anyone else," DePeri and ability," DePeri said, acknowledging that Alvaro did ask to be allowed to pick one man on the four-member

"Alvaro said he wanted a man with experience who than \$350,000 between 1980 and 1984 from operators of could report back to him and tell him what the others were doing, a man he could trust, and I bought it," said DePeri, explaining how Alvaro brought Albert Ricci He is also accused of obstructing justice by allegedly along with him when he came to Northwest near the end Ricci, a former lieutenant who pleaded guilty when the

Besides DePeri, the other defendants in the current "It was quite common for me to get envelopes of trial are former Deputy Commissioner James Martin, money," DePeri said. "There were various collections for who was the city's No. 2 cop before he resigned in April; the needy, for kids, during Thanksgiving and Christmas,

# **Labor force:**

White males now make up less than half

'Obviously, the most

dominant trend in all

of this has been the

increasing labor

force participation

That is the driving

force in all of this.'

rate among women.

#### By MERRILL HARTSON AP Labor Writer

work last year.

force figures show.

WASHINGTON — For the first time in the two decades the government has kept such records, white men constituted less than half of the U.S. labor force last year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics says. In 1983, according to a new analysis, white males age 16 and over comprised 49.7 percent of the labor force, the pool of Americans who

analyst Deborah Klein said.

-Deborah Klein. either held jobs or searched for analyst for the Bureau of But white males did continue to Labor Statistics claim slightly more than half of all people who held jobs last year.

Of 100,834,000 people who worked bureau, a Labor department agenin 1983, she said, 50,621,000 — or cy, began keeping such records. In 50.2 percent — were white males. 1970, white men made up 55.6 per-But the decline of the white male cent of the labor force. as the principal bread-winner in "Obviously, the most dominant American society has been unmistakeable, the government's labor White men constituted 50.0 per-

the labor force in 1954, when the 49.3 percent of the total number of nate fashion by women.

actively seeking work. The proportion of America's adult male population as a whole, including blacks, Hispanics and

others, fell to a record low level

Of the approximately 83.3 million men age 16 and over in the U.S. population in 1983, government figures show, roughly 64.7 million -or 77.6 percent — worked at some time during the year.

This so-called employment-population ratio among adult men the percentage of eligible males who held a job at some point curing 1983 - was the lowest since the government began keeping such

government say several factors have held to the decline of the white trend in all of this has been the male as the principal breadwinner increasing labor force partici- in American society. Among them pation rate among women," said is the transition of the U.S. econ-Klein. "That is the driving force in omy from a heavy industrial base from 50.5 percent in 1981 and 50.9 In June, the most recent month to information- and servicepercent in 1980. In contrast, white for which labor force figures are oriented work, providing jobs that males represented 62.5 percent of available, white men comprised have been taken in disproportio-

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#### By VICKIE BROWN Collegian Staff Writer

Plastics' appeal

inspires wider

use in market

Because of cost and convenience advantages, food manufacturers have begun to switch from metal cans to plastics as the predominant food container, a University professor of food science said. Gerald Kuhn said within 10 years, the ratio of metal

to plastic containers used for food packaging and storage will be greatly reduced. As plastic manufacturers come up with more rigid

form containers that are stackable and more heatresistant, plastics will replace cans at the rate of onefor-one, he said. He added that it is possible for all cans to be replaced by plastics laminated by paper or foils. Kuhn said one reason for the switch is that new technology has been developed for food distribution. In the past it was "almost an absolute must to preserve food for almost an eternity." Kuhn said. But now production and distribution systems exist that require food to be stored for only a couple of months, he

Kuhn said the change from metal to plastic will reduce costs for consumers over time. And although a noticeable decrease in the cost of food may not take place, prices will increase at a slower rate, he said. He added that plastic containers cost one-third to one-half less than their metal counterparts.

Metal cans can often cost more than the food they contain, he said. Two-serving metal containers cost twice as much as the food inside them. Also, he said plastics weigh less and fit together, so they are more convenient and less expensive to ship. Another advantage of plastics is that they can be shipped to the manufacturer in sheets and formed into containers at the producer's site, which also reduces

shipping costs. Kuhn said plastic containers are also more convenient for consumers.

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Recently, he said, consumers have shown an increased demand for smaller packages of food. He said plastics are more suitable for packaging smaller quantities, and can be resealed when only a portion of the contents is used. He said using plastic for small food containers is also

demand for foods that can be prepared quickly. This trend has prompted food manufacturers to package foods in plastic containers which can be microwaved

In addition, concern over the discovery of lead poisoning in infants from the seals of metal cans has nduced a change to plastics, Kuhn said.

'Our aim is a high level of convenience and quality for the

-Al Austin, vice president of containers and capital improvement at the Campbell Soup Company

Although plastics have many advantages to producers and consumers, they do have drawbacks, he added. Seals of plastic containers may not be efficient enough for long-term storage of some foods. Also, some are not durable enough for display and consumer

handling in stores, Kuhn said. Kuhn said industries would not switch to alternative containers unless consumers indicate they favor a change, even if the advantages outweighed the disad-Al Austin, vice president of containers and capital

improvement at the Campbell Soup Company, also believes that consumer demands contribute to a company's policy changes, such as a switch from metal to plastic containers. He said his company is "driven by the needs of the consumer. "We want to take full advantage of all the new

technology at our disposal in metal, glass and composite materials, as well as plastic," he said. "Our aim is a high level of convenience and quality for the consum-Austin said his company is using plastics more

frequently than ever and predicts that trend will He said future work will be done on the development

and use of co-extruded plastic, which has a layer of barrier material to help seal the container and protect

## The Daily Collegian Thursday, Aug. 2, 1984-7 **Drought of Olympic tourists** irritates L.A.'s businessmen

By RICHARD DE ATLEY Associated Press Writer

LOS ANGELES - There are empty 16 days of the Games, said traffic streets in business districts and emp-during the first two business days ty tills for merchants. Apparently, actually was down 2-3 percent from Summer Olympic doomsday fore- the same time last year. casts about crowds and traffic jams • At Los Angeles International convinced tourists that L.A. is NOT Airport, where construction crews

raced to complete a new terminal For months before the Games, offibefore the Games started, spokeswocials predicted choked freeways, man Virginia Black said, "We have overbooked events, hand-to-hand not experienced a surge at all." combat for \$50 parking spaces and • The Greater Los Angeles Visigeneral chaos as Olympic visitors tors and Convention Bureau reported vied with other tourists and residents a vacancy of more than 6,971 rooms

for facilities. But now, amusement parks, hotels 

• Major theme parks in Southern away from venue sites, taxi and lim- California also felt the pinch. Attenousine services, souvenir vendors dance was way down at Disneyland in and even escort services find the Anaheim, Knott's Berry Farm in warnings have scared off their usual Buena Park, the Universal Studios, business, or at least kept away any- Tour in Universal City and at Magic

thing additional. "Who do you blame? I don't know, "While some locals may have left quite," said Ernest Badalian, owner because of the horror stories, it has of the Tropicana Motel in Anaheim — also kept many tourists away, too," advertised as "Just Across The said Disneyland spokesman Robert Street From Disneyland" — on Har- Roth.

bor Boulevard.

percent booked for his 140 rooms. On limousine companies. There were no Tuesday night, he had guests in 30 takers," he said. "On opening day,

There were other signs that L.A. hour minimum. Now its back to nor-

When the stories first circulated, "Most of us could see for months in limousine service owners sought to advance that it wasn't going to hap- cash in and raised Olympic rates to pen, because of the bookings. ... But \$1,500 a day, 10-day minimum, for at they kept right on saying how every- "stretch" limo, said Rene Celaya, a thing was going to be crowded," he dispatcher-chauffeur for Starlite' Limousine in Beverly Hills.

Mountain in Valencia.

California Department of Trans-

portation officials, who's forecast tra-

ffic would be up by 10 percent for the

Badalian said he's usually 90 to 100 "That was the going rate for all the the rates went down to \$50 a day, 12had proven something less than a mal rates, \$40 an hour with a three-

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