

state/nation/world

The Daily Collegian
Thursday, April 14

Nuclear freeze proposal survives dilution attempt

By TOM RAUM
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON — With plenty of votes to spare, the House yesterday rejected efforts to dilute a nuclear freeze resolution labeled a formula for permanent insecurity by President Reagan.

House Democratic leaders remained confident of victory for the largely symbolic call for a "mutual and verifiable" halt in the arms race. But, with 39 amendments still pending, the House quit work on the measure in the early evening, putting off further consideration until next week.

By 239-190, the Democratic-run chamber rejected a major modification proposed by Rep. Elliot H. Levitas, D-Ga., that would have permitted older nuclear weapons to be replaced by newer ones in lieu of a flat freeze, with the new ones replacing the old ones in a one-for-two "strategic build-down."

Later, the House turned back, 219-195, a bid by Rep. Hank Brown, R-Colo., that would have endorsed the administration's insistence on reductions in U.S. and Soviet arsenals in advance of any freeze. In its place, the House agreed to wording suggested by freeze proponent Rep. Jim Leach, R-Iowa, that any reductions in nuclear arms could only be negotiated after a freeze was in place.

Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill, D-Mass., said despite the House's slow progress, the resolution would "win quite easily" in a final vote despite furious lobbying by the president and ranking officers of his Cabinet.

"If we don't finish it today, we'll finish it next week. We've got plenty of time," O'Neill said.

Many of the remaining amendments were filed by Republicans and defense-minded conservative Democrats who claim the proposal, although nonbinding, could undermine the president's ability to negotiate with the Soviet Union.

Levitas told the House his "build-down" proposal would give the president more flexibility.

But freeze proponent Rep. Edward J. Markey, D-

Mass., called the Levitas proposal "just a public relations cover for the arms build-up the Reagan administration wants."

The Levitas amendment was viewed by both sides as a key vote, perhaps the best chance freeze opponents would have to modify the proposal to make it more to the administration's liking.

O'Neill suggested that freeze leaders would be able to fend off all other major amendments.

The chamber first took up the legislation last month, but leaders ordered it put it aside after a more than 12 hours of debate failed to produce a final vote.

President Reagan, in a letter read during House debate, said the freeze proposal would "hinder, not help" efforts to reduce the risk of nuclear war.

"Instead, it would undercut our efforts to negotiate with the Soviet Union for real reductions and leave us in a position of permanent disadvantage," Reagan said in a "Dear Bill" letter read to colleagues by Rep. William S. Broomfield, the senior Republican on the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

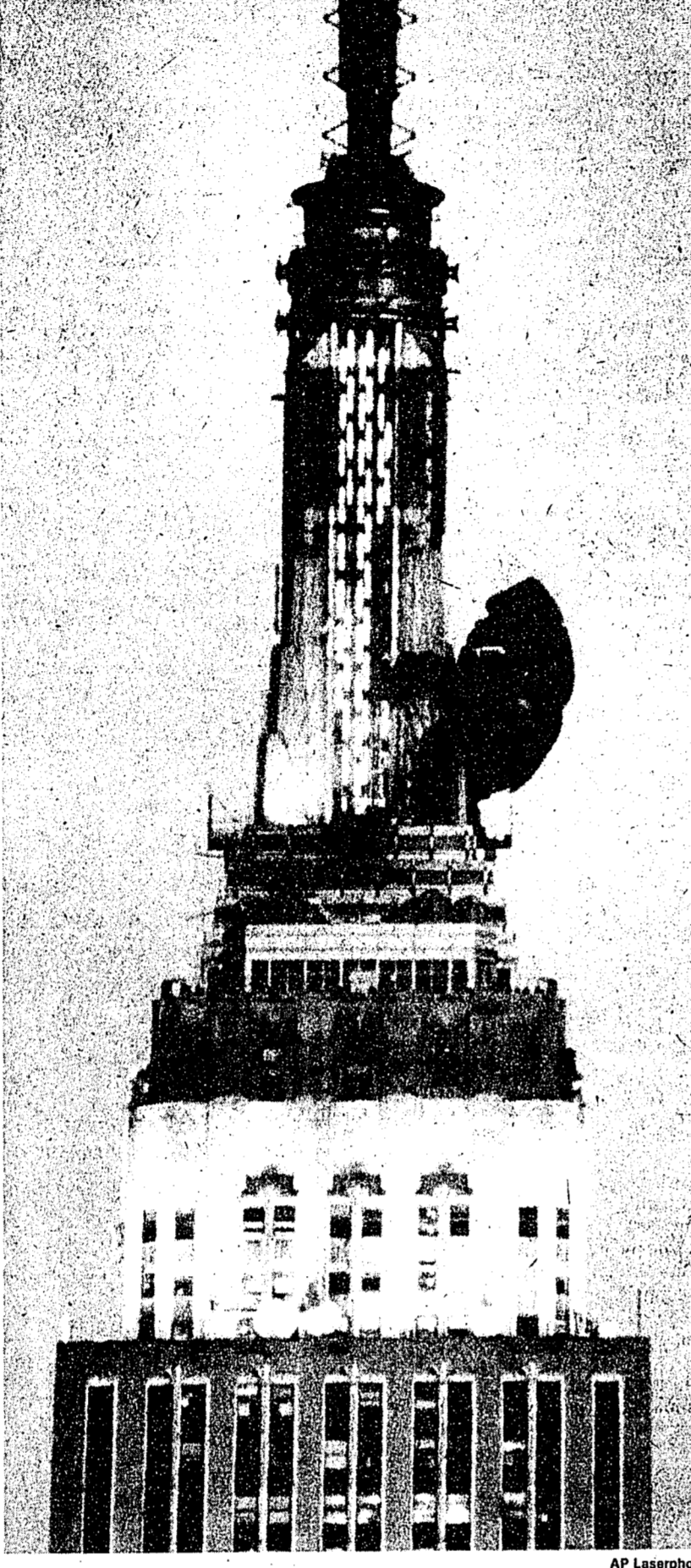
"By preserving current Soviet nuclear advantages and preventing us from replacing our own aging and increasingly vulnerable weapons systems, the freeze would be a formula for permanent insecurity."

But Rep. Clement J. Zablocki, D-Wis., chairman of the Foreign Affairs panel and chief author of the freeze resolution, defended the document as a move to help "restore stability and sanity" in the world.

"Nothing would be frozen until the negotiations (with the Soviets) would be concluded," Zablocki said. "If the Soviet Union does not agree to a mutual and verifiable freeze, there will be no freeze."

White House spokesman Larry Speakes acknowledged that freeze forces still appeared to have the upper hand.

"Our main feeling on it is that we will not support any legislation — any variation of the legislation — which will signal a freeze at a disadvantage or that would prevent our commitment to modernizing our forces," Speakes said.



King Kong II
After a blow out last week, an 84-foot balloon of King Kong successfully hangs onto the top of the Empire State Building in New York. The balloon commemorates the 50th anniversary of the original King Kong movie.

Steel plant reopens in Midland

MIDLAND, Beaver County (AP) — Workers are making steel again for the first time in a year at the mill that extends nearly the length of the town and that once dominated its economy.

"It was a shutdown steel plant and we started it back up. We've hit the furnace. We've poured some steel," plant spokesman Jack Walters said yesterday.

Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. acquired the 75-year-old former Crucible Stainless and Alloy plant this year from Colt Industries, which had closed the facility and dismissed about 5,000 workers.

Walters said about 250 people, including 180 hourly workers, are now working at the facility, re-named the Midland Plant of the Jones & Laughlin Specialty Steel Division.

"We're heading for a standard operating rate of about 10 to 12 heats a day," said Walters, explaining that a heat equals about 100 tons of steel.

The last heat was poured in April 1982 and the plant closed in October. Colt announced in March 1982 that it would close the plant if it could not find a buyer.

A J&L division bought the plant for \$20 million to be used for rehabilitation and training programs were completed early.

"It's been a long time coming," said Dave Hawkins of nearby Hammonsville, Ohio, who had worked at the plant for 27 years before being laid off. He was one of the first workers rehired.

Hawkins said he was optimistic that more laid-off workers would be recalled, but Walters said he could not comment on the company's plans.

"With our contract, (J&L) just can't afford not to take off and fly now. I foresee a steady stream of slabs," Walters said.

Thomas Graham, J&L's chairman and chief executive officer, told the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette in January that the mill plant "is an opportunity to reduce our costs" in stainless steel production.

Walesa seized, questioned

By SYLVESTER KRUPPA
Associated Press Writer

GDANSK, Poland — Lech Walesa, chief of the outlawed Solidarity labor federation, was seized and interrogated by police for nearly five hours yesterday after a clandestine meeting with underground union leaders.

"As a free man, I have a right to meet with anyone, even criminals," Walesa said after the meeting, which he said had no criminal intent. Walesa said after he returned to his apart-

ment in the early evening.

Walesa, who disclosed Tuesday he had met with the Solidarity underground during the weekend, said he was too tired to discuss the police interrogation and would hold a news conference on Wednesday.

Walesa's spokesman, Adam Kinaszewski, said Walesa "didn't confirm or deny" to the police that he met with the Solidarity underground. "He simply refused to make any kind of statement (to police)."

The Solidarity chief was seized about 7:45 a.m. EST and as police bundled him off in a red van for questioning, he yelled to reporters, "Tell the whole world they are breaking the law."

It was the second time Walesa was detained since he was released from an 11-month martial law imprisonment in November. He was picked up by police and driven around Gdansk for nine hours Dec. 16 to keep him from addressing a rally outside the Lenin shipyard, where Solidarity was born in August 1980.

Washington promises era of 'healing'

By SHARON COHEN
Associated Press Writer

CHICAGO — Harold Washington yesterday promised an "open-handed, healing" administration as Chicago's first black mayor, but his defeated Republican opponent skipped a promised unity luncheon and left for a Florida vacation.

Bernard Epton, who lost a quest to be the city's first Republican mayor in 32 years, dispatched his brother to the reconciliation meeting with a note offering "heartfelt congratulations" and pledging his "total support."

Epton also apologized for missing the luncheon he had said he would attend, win or lose. He said it was impossible for him to attend and Washington said he was not offended.

With 99 percent of the ballots counted, Washington had 656,727 or 51.4 percent of the vote to 617,159 or 49.3 percent for Epton and 3,725 votes for Socialist candidate Ed Warren.

The election of Washington, a two-term Democratic congressman, was hailed by several of the nation's other black big-city mayors and national Democrats, who had rallied to his side as many Chicago party regulars defected to Epton.

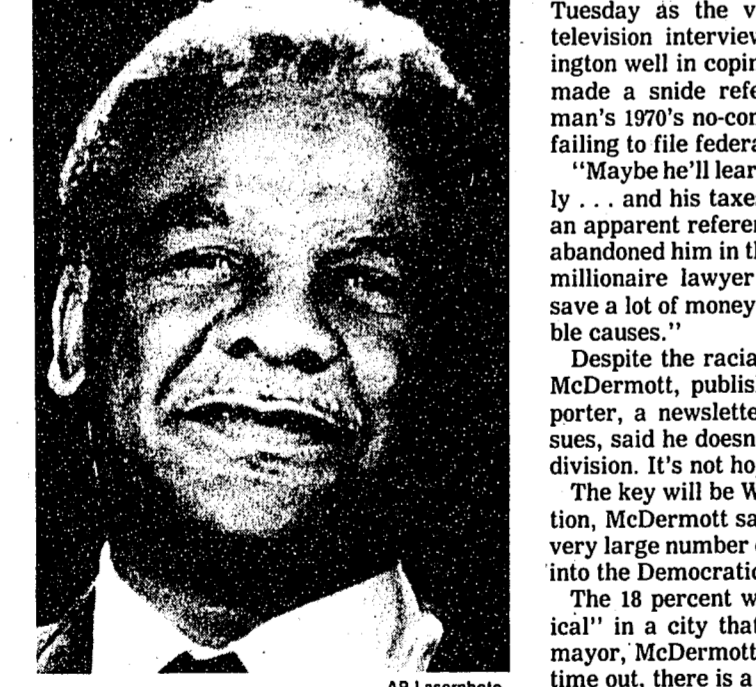
"It will stir up the hopes of black voters," said former United Nations ambassador Andrew Young, the second black to serve as mayor of Atlanta.

Some Democrats who bolted in the election remained on the sidelines, but Alderman Roman Pucinski, who had supported Epton, promised to work with Washington. Pucinski said the way the new mayor conducts his administration would be key to allaying fears among whites.

The 60-year-old Washington captured virtually unanimous black support but won the barely won of only 18 percent of white voters, according to an Associated Press-WMAQ-TV poll of voters leaving polling places. He said people are "a little bit more open" to blacks than he was in his contest with Epton and promised to move swiftly to bring the city together.

"The damage I think can be assuaged very quickly by an open-hand, healing unifying attitude," Washington said on CBS Morning News. "It will take a little more time, it won't go on ad infinitum."

Nevertheless, Washington said Chicago



Harold Washington

residents must deal with the racial divisions. "They can't bury it because that wouldn't solve the problem."

The City Council met Wednesday and set April 29 for Washington's inauguration to the 850,000-year post.

About 40 percent of Chicago's population is black. Washington gained his 39,568-vote margin victory with a huge outpouring from blacks, who gave him 87 percent of their votes, according to the exit poll. Washington also had strong support from Hispanics, who gave him 59 percent, and white support in the liberal North Side lakefront area.

Mayor Jane M. Byrne and Cook County State's Attorney Richard M. Daley, defeated by Washington in the Feb. 22 primary, attended the unity luncheon at the Courtyard Hilton. Byrne promised she would be as helpful as possible, while Daley urged voters to join ranks.

"We have to get on with governing the city," he said.

Also at the private luncheon was Cardinal Joseph Bernardin of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese.

The vanquished Republican was criticized

Benjamin Hooks, executive director of the NAACP, said the victory was a defeat for "the most dismal forces of racism and emotional irrationality."

Others said it would open political doors to blacks and other minorities and speculated that a black would be a real contender in the race for the Democratic presidential nomination next year.

"I think that it moves it a step closer," said Georgia state Sen. Julian Bond, reminding the Democratic Party that blacks

have always supported it, regardless of the candidate's race.

Detroit Mayor Coleman Young said Washington's victory was "a very positive step forward for the democratic process in this country" and "came because he was able to appeal to voters from all sectors... a fact which bodes well for the future of that city."

Illinois Comptroller Robert Burris, the state's highest black office-holder, saw Washington's win as a boost to black morale.

Rizzo downplays victory

By LEE LINDER
Associated Press Writer

PHILADELPHIA — Frank L. Rizzo, the white mayoral candidate who once made a crack comparing Harold Washington to gangster Al Capone, said yesterday that Washington's victory in Chicago is not an issue in Rizzo's campaign against a black man.

Rizzo's opponent in next month's Democratic mayoral primary, W. Wilson Goode, said Washington's election Tuesday as Chicago's first black mayor "speaks for itself."

"Chicago has spoken, and that's it," Rizzo said, "and Chicago isn't the issue in our campaign. It's going to be based on issues between me and my opponent."

Rizzo is running in the May 17 Democratic primary in the nation's fourth-largest city in an effort to regain City Hall after a four-year absence. The city's charter barred him from more than two consecutive terms.

"The major issues," Rizzo said, "involve jobs, the fiscal mess our city finds itself in, and the deterioration of services during the past three years my opponent was responsible for them."

Goode said he intended "to do what I've done all along which is to run a citywide campaign, to meet and work in all communities, to campaign in all communities."

"I've done that in the past, and I will not do anything differently in the future at all."

Asked if Washington's slim victory over white Republican Bernard Epton, in which Washington collected 58 percent of the black vote, would encourage a similar turnout of blacks here, Goode said, "I really don't know."

"You'd have to talk to the black voters," he said. "But if it happens I would be pleased."

Goode, however, added that he thinks "people ought to see this campaign not based on race but based upon two candidates, two who have styles, two who have records and two who in the end will have to talk about the future of this city."

On March 28 Rizzo said of Washington, "if Chicago elects him mayor they have a big, fat headache. If they elect a guy like Washington, they ought to go to a grave and dig up Al Capone and make him mayor."

Rizzo has predicted he will be supported by at least 20 percent of the black Democrats here, but on Wednesday he declined to make any estimate.

Of the city's 785,000 registered Democrats, about 44 percent, or 350,000, are black. The city has a total of nearly 1 million voters.

Goode said he did not think Washington's election would give more momentum to his campaign, pointing out that current polls show him 19 points ahead.

"And when you are 19 points in front, you indeed have momentum," he added.

state news briefs

Ex-steelworker gets computer job
PITTSBURGH (AP) — Laid-off steelworker Ron Bricker yesterday received a job repairing computers for Radio Shack, a week after he handed his resume to President Reagan and asked for help in finding work.

Bricker, 39, was hired as a computer field service technician. He will start at an office in Pittsburgh's Oakland section, getting on-the-job training for repairing computers on location.

LCB prohibits cameras at meetings
HARRISBURG (AP) — With one of three members reversing himself, the Liquor Control Board yesterday approved a resolution prohibiting tape recorders or television cameras at its meetings or hearings.

Republican member Mario Mele said he alone opposed the resolution.

LCB member Ralph Barnett, who last week said: "I still can't see why tape recorders should be banned from the meetings," voted with fellow Democrat, chairman Daniel Penick, for the resolution.

nation news briefs

Adelman confirmation expected
WASHINGTON (AP) — All-out lobbying by President Reagan and his high command yesterday left Senate critics of Kenneth L. Adelman resigned to his confirmation as the nation's arms control director, barring a last-minute groundswell of public protest.

If senators are getting no calls from home, and they are getting calls from the president, we are lost" in the show-down vote today, said Sen. Paul Tsongas, D-Mass. An Associated Press survey showed Adelman very close to the needed simple majority.

Tsongas was interviewed shortly after Sen. John Chafee, R-R.I., one of a dwindling band of undecided senators, announced that he would vote for Adelman to end "confusion and chaos" in the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

Calif. governor cannot stop parole
SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — The state attorney general's office says the governor has no power to stop the January parole of Dan White, who is serving a prison term for killing Mayor George Moscone and Supervisor Harvey Milk in 1978.

The San Francisco Board of Supervisors had asked whether Gov. George Deukmejian could delay White's release in the same way that he recently postponed the parole of rapist-murderer William Archie Fain.

"There are no analogies between the White case and the Fain case — that is clear," said Anthony Dicce, the deputy attorney general who will argue for Deukmejian to keep Fain in prison.

Synthetic fuel grant distributed
WASHINGTON (AP) — The government agency established to help develop the fledgling synthetic fuels industry handed out its first money yesterday — to a North Carolina project whose investors include many prominent Republicans.

The Synthetic Fuels Corp. awarded \$20,750 to finance further design work on the \$76 million Frist Colony project to convert peat along North Carolina's coast into methanol, an alcohol used in plywood manufacturing and as a gasoline additive.

Among the investors in the project are CIA Director William Casey and several former government officials during the Ford administration.

The grant is the first awarded by the Synthetic Fuels Corp. since it was chartered by Congress in 1980 following the energy crisis of the previous decade.

world news briefs

Removal of military advisers urged
GUATEMALA CITY (AP) — The foreign ministers of Venezuela, Colombia, Mexico and Panama yesterday urged the withdrawal of all foreign military advisers from Central America as a first step toward restoring peace in the region.

Completing a two-day tour of five Central American capitals to explore ways of ending the leftist-rightist violence, the four foreign ministers have also been urging that top officials in the area settle their differences through bilateral talks followed by a regional conference.

"To solve the present crisis in the region, it is essential that all foreign military advisers leave," Colombian Foreign Minister Rodrigo Lloreda Calcedo told reporters before leaving Tegucigalpa, the Honduran capital, for Guatemala City.

Vietnam says it will remove troops
BANGKOK, Thailand (AP) — Vietnam announced yesterday it would withdraw some of its estimated 80,000 troops in Cambodia next month, following a two-week blitz of Cambodian guerrillas along the Thai border.

The withdrawal was announced by the foreign ministers of Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos. Their joint communique, broadcast by the Voice of Vietnam, did not say how many troops would be pulled out.

A similar withdrawal was announced last summer, but then also the number of troops withdrawn and the number left were not announced.

Chinese army at odds with leaders
PEKING (AP) — A Chinese military leader said in remarks published yesterday that some segments of the army retain undesirable "leftist" thinking that put them at odds with the Communist Party leadership.

Li Desheng, a party Politburo member who commands army units in China's three northern provinces, wrote in the party newspaper People's Daily that "some comrades" oppose the nation's economic policies that encourage foreign investment, some forms of private enterprise and production of consumer goods like televisions and bicycles. Some also wanted stricter controls over artists and writers, Li said.

It was one of the most detailed public descriptions of political disputes within China's 4.2 billion-member armed forces since the nation's radical leftist leaders were purged following the death of Mao Tse-tung in 1976.

stock report

Market reaches record highs
NEW YORK (AP) — The stock market, bolstered by new optimism about prospects for the economic recovery, reached record highs yesterday with a broad advance by all major indexes.

The pace of trading accelerated, pushing New York Stock Exchange volume above the 100 million-share mark for the first time this month.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials jumped 11.32 to 1,156.64, eclipsing a record close of 1,145.90.

Volume Shares	118,337,010
Issues Traded	1,879
Up	1,047
Unchanged	363
Down	569
NYSE Index	90.04 + .58
Dow Jones Industrials	1,156.64 + 11.32

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Tue., Wed., Thu., Fri., Sat. 7:30, 9:30
Mon., All shows \$1.50

THE FLICK

13:30, 15:30, 17:30, 19:30

SKIN DEEP (K)
Nightly 7,8,30,10
This film reg. price

GARDEN

11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30

11 Oscar nominations including Best Picture
GANDHI (P)
Nightly 8

THE MOVIES

They weren't looking for a fight just to bring THE OUTSIDERS (PG)
Nightly 8,10

SCREENING ROOM

10 Oscar nominations including Best Picture
TOOTSIE (PG)
Nightly 8,10

STATE

Beyond your own fear you ever imagined
FRIGHTMARE (R)
Nightly 7:45,9:45

Oscar nomination for Best Actress
FRANCES (R)
Nightly 8

ROWLAND

11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30

E.T. — THE EXTRA-TERRESTRIAL (PG)
Nightly 7:15, 9:15
Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs. All seats \$1.50

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2. CINCINNATI Bearcats
3. IOWA Hawkeyes
4. TEMPLE Owls
5. RUTGERS Scarlet Knights
6. ALABAMA Crimson Tide
7. SYRACUSE Orange Top
8. WEST VIRGINIA Mountaineers
9. BOSTON COLLEGE Eagles
10. BROWN Bears
11. NOTRE DAME Fighting Irish
12. PITTSBURGH Panthers

PENN STATE BASKETBALL Nittany Lions

13. Season Button

PENN STATE WRESTLING Nittany Lions

14. Season Button

PENN STATE ICE HOCKEY Nittany Lions

15. Season Button

LOCK HAVEN STATE FOOTBALL Bald Eagles

16. BLOOMSBURG STATE Huskies
17. CLARION STATE Golden Eagles
18. NEW HAVEN Chargers
19. CALIFORNIA STATE Vulcans
20. INDIANA STATE Big Indians

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY FOOTBALL Bisons

21. HOWARD UNIVERSITY Bisons
22. U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY Marines
23. NEW HAMPSHIRE Wildcats
24. DAVIDSON Wildcats

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY BASKETBALL Bisons

25. Season Button

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contest rules

1. Everyone is eligible to enter the contest, except employees and directors of the bank and its advertising agency or their relatives.
2. No purchase necessary. However, all entrants must live, work or attend school in Central Counties Bank's marketing area.
3. Entrants may submit as many entries as they wish and may enter slogans for all or a portion of the games.
4. All entries must be submitted on an official "Central Counties Bank Name That Button Contest" entry blank (above) and mailed to Name That Button Contest, P. O. Box 1139, State College, PA 16801 and postmarked no later than May 1, 1983.
5. Entries will not be accepted at the bank. They must be mailed to the above address.
6. Each slogan must be no more than three words.
7. Winning slogans will be selected and used on the 1983-84 buttons to be distributed free for the history books, football, basketball, wrestling and ice hockey seasons; the Bisons' football and basketball seasons; and the Bald Eagles' football, basketball and wrestling seasons. (Over 250,000 buttons will be distributed.)
8. Winning slogans become the property of Central Counties Bank for the purpose of promoting the bank, as well as supporting the team.
9. Winning entrants will be announced on or about June 15, 1983. Each winner is entitled to a \$50.00 check from Central Counties Bank. One check will be awarded for each slogan selected. The decision of the judges will be final. In the event of a tie more than one person submitting the winning slogan, the entry bearing the earliest postmark will be deemed the winner. Winners will be notified by phone or mail and will also be reported in local media.

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