## <sup>3</sup> Rhodesia chrome boycott asked

WASHINGTON (AP) — Appealing to Congress against Rhodesian chrome, Secretary of State Cyrus R. Vance said yesterday the Carter administration supports a rapid but peaceful transition to black rule in Rhodesia.

"The key to peace lies in Mr. Ian Smith's hands," Vance said, referring to the white Rhodesian leader. Vance went on to say that a U.S. boycott of Rhodesian chrome would pursuade Smith to move in that direction.

Vance, testifying before the Senate subcommittee on African affairs, said the United States would not take charge of any negotiations looking toward black rule and has no intention of becoming involved in a conflict in Rhodesia if Britain fails to arrange a peaceful

"In our judgment, clearly the British should play the leading role," Vance said.

The United Nations has imposed a global boycott or Rhodesian chrome sincé 1966. However, the United States has refused to honor the boycott because of the congressionally imposed Byrd amendment, which bars U.S. participation.

Vance and Julius L. Katz, assistant secretary for economic and business affairs, urged repeal of the Byrd amendment and offered assurances that repeal would impose no economic hardships on the United States, although the price of chrome might increase slightly.

Katz said a relatively new technology permits increased use of ores found in

South Africa, Brazil and other countries instead of Rhodesian and Russian material

The Byrd amendment, named after its principal supporter, Sen. Harry F. Byrd of Virginia, was enacted in 1971, over the objections of the Nixon administration.

Among the arguments espoused by Byrd and others were U.S. need for Rhodesian chrome and that a cutoff would increase reliance on imports from the Soviet Union.

"It is my firm belief," Vance said, "that repeal of the Byrd amendments will serve the interests of the United States. It will in no way harm us strategically or economically.

'Quite to the contrary. It will strengthen our position and add to our

# Police capture Indiana gunman

INDIANAPOLIS (UPI) — A gunman who held a real estate executive hostage for three days emerged last night from his apartment with a shotgun pointed at his captive's head and demanded \$5 million ransom, but was captured and his victim rescued within minutes.

Moments before Anthony Kiritsis, 44, was captured, the shotgun he had been holding to the head of Richard Hall, 42, went off. But Hall was uninjured and police leaped upon Kiritsis.

Deputy Marion County prosecutor George Martz emerged from the room where Kiritsis had been dickering with police and shouted: "We've got him! Nobody got hurt!"

Kiritsis had said his apartment was wired with 100 pounds of dynamite. It was this threat and the threat to Hall's life which had kept hundreds of policemen at bay for more than 61 hours.

But police said last night they discovered there was no

said last night tests showed

four hand-rolled cigarettes

found in the wreckage of

Chicago's deadliest elevated

train accident, contained

marijuana and were believed

to have belonged to a

motorman running one of two

:'A train piloted by motor-

man Stephen Martin, 34,

bumped into the rear of

trains involved.

CHICAGO (UPI) — Police hour

dynamite — just cans of 8:30 a.m. Tuesday. Witnesses gasoline and electric wiring.

Police said Kiritsis, while talking to police officials, unhooked the wires binding the shotgun from Hall's neck, walked onto a balcony and fired a blast into the air. Police immediately rushed forward and subdued him.

The hundreds of reporters and bystanders waiting outside heard the blast and surged forward. Sheriff's deputies pushed everyone back and Martz ran from the building to announce Hall was

The crowd began shouting and cheering at the end of what Martz had called "the most incredible three-day ordeal any of these people ever spent.'

Kiritsis was taken to Marion County Jail. Hall was rushed to Wishard Hospital, where he was to be held for observation.

Hall had suffered a bad cut from the cord which had been tightly wrapped around his neck since his ordeal began at

smashed to the street and two

more were left hanging from

nearly 200 were injured.

Eleven persons died and

Police said the cigarettes

were found in a shoulder bag

believed to have belonged to

Martin. Martin was still in

intensive care at North-

The cigarettes were tem-

western Memorial Hospital.

the tracks.

peak. Two cars

said he also apparently had suffered some bruises.

After his television exposure, Kiritsis snapped to a policeman, "We're going to get the hell out of here, chief." He ordered everyone out of his way and marched Hall into a room which police had been using as a headquarters during the siege.

Once inside the room, Kiritsis repeated his demands and said he wanted to see the agreements in writing. His attorney had written the agreements in longhand. Kiritsis looked at them and said, "Looks fine, looks fine."

Then authorities removed the handcuffs and neck piece from Hall, separating him from the gun that had been tied to his neck since Tuesday.

It was then that Kiritsis went to the balcony and said, I've always wanted to fire this . . . ." Despite pleas from authorities, he fired a blast into the air and police moved

"Tests showed that they

were marijuana,'' acting

Asked the implications of

the discovery, Spiotto said,

"That's something I can't

·He said it would-be "a very

marijuana tested yesterday

actually belonged to Martin.

Police superintendant Michael

Spiotto said last night.

yesterday.

answer.

The capture occurred shortly afterward.

A few minutes before, Kiritsis demanded \$5 million from Meridan Mortgage Co. of Indianapolis, the company which holds the mortgage on property he has been trying to develop. Hall is a director of the company and it is largely controlled by his family.

Kiritsis said the Halls had cheated him.

"I haven't got a --- nerve in my body," Kiritsis boasted before his capture. "A nervous nelly would have blown his head off long ago.' At one point, Kiritsis had

tears in his eyes — but only briefly. Hall's eyes were bloodshot. When he first emerged,

Kiritsis shouted to waiting "Get those newsmen, cameras on! Get those cameras on! I want the pople to see this man!"

"Stand back or I'll kill this son of a ---. I'll blow his --head off," Kiritsis told reporters and building residents who filled the room.

after the crash proved

negative for both alcohol and

cigarettes were found Friday

night, they were placed in a

narcotics.

headed by Morarji Desai, a Marijuana linked to Chicago accident former deputy prime minister who broke with Prime Minister Indira Gandhi in vestigators found them Safety Board investigators said earlier blood and In another development, toxicology tests on Martin opposition legislator

Subramaniam Swamy said he would run for Parliament in the March elections on the Police said that after the Janata party ticket. Swamy's passport was

Stepping out

NEW DELHI, India (UPI)

People's party yesterday

called for a return to the

ideals of Mahatma Gandhi

and issued its campaign

platform calling for a

redistribution of wealth in

The Janata People's party

said in its campaign platform

that India must return to the

ideals of Mohandis K. Gandhi,

leader of the struggle for

independence from the

British, and must shift its

emphasis from heavy in-

The Janata party is a coalition of four non-

Communist opposition groups

India to end poverty.

dustry to agriculture.

The new opposition

impounded and an arrest plastic bag. Detectives warrant was issued while he thought the cigarettes were was on a trip to Britain, tricky question to prove the put in a police vault, but Canada and the United States citywide homicide com- in early 1976, speaking mander Joseph DiLeonardi against the state

To government chagrin, he slipped back into the country last August, appeared in Parliament and left India again, returning last Thurs-

The snake doesn't get out much anymore, but he's content with a diet of mice in the owner's room.

He told a New Delhi news conference he assumed he wasn't arrested this time because of government fears of provoking adverse reaction. He said police have helped Mrs. Gandhi's underground opponents.

received a blow in Sikkim, the tiny Himalayan state bordering China. Prominent Sikkimese leader S.K. Rai, an architect

Mrs. Gandhi's Congress

party meanwhile yesterday

This dorm resident took one of his roommates, a pet rattlesnake, out for a slither through the study lounge two months ago.

ndia party wants older ideals

of the kingdom's annexation. joined the opposition Congress for

The Party was founded last week by Jagjivan Ram, who resigned from the Congress' party and from the cabinet in. which he had been a minister" almost continuously since independence.

Morarji Desai told a news conference in Calcutta that if by India in 1975, announced his party comes to power the that he and six members of 25-year treaty of peace, the state legislature have friendship and cooperation with and which the Soviet Democracy Union signed in 1971 will become a dead letter.

#### President of India, 72, dies

NEW DELHI, India (UPI) - President Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed, 72, died of a massive heart attack today, his doctors announced.

Ahmed, who was taken ill in Kuala Lumpur while on a state visit to Malaysia earlier this week, returned to New Delhi yesterday after canceling his state visits to the Philippines and Burma.

He suffered a massive heart attack early today and died soon after, the doctors said. Ahmed, a mild-mannered Moslem lawyer whose Moslem to hold the political activities took him to jail twice during British colonial rule, was the fifth president of the Indian republic.

Elected in August 1974 for a five-year term, at the age of 69, Ahmed won the highest office in the country by an overwhelming 80 per cent of

Ahmed was a leader of the minority Moslem community 600 million. He was the second Army.

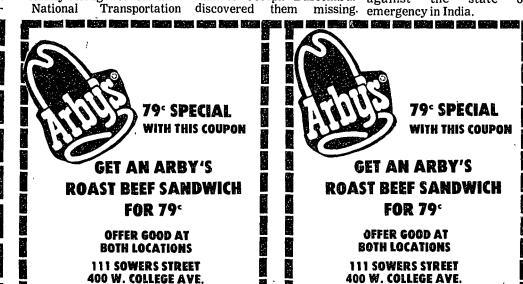
presidency. Another Moslem, Dr. Zakir Hussain, died in office in 1969.

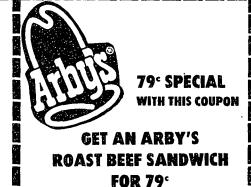
Ahmed was a staunch supporter of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and critics say this was her main consideration for choosing him asthe presidential candidate of her ruling Congress party.

Ahmed was born in New Delhi on May 13, 1905. His which accounts for 14 per cent father Z.A. Ahmed, was a of India's population of nearly colonel in the British Indian



another train in the Loop last porarily lost from police





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