Retrial bid fails; Ray still in jail

James Earl Ray's bid to overturn his guilty plea in the slaying of civil rights leader Martin Luther King Jr. was rejected yesterday by the 6th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals. The court said Ray's

contention that he anticipated a re-opening of his case "is at best highly implausible." "It is more likely that he simply reasoned that a

way to overturn his conviction regardless of the to Ray's March 10, 1969,

voluntariness of the plea," the court said in rejecting

One of Ray's attorneys, Robert I. Livingston, said he will ask the U.S. Supreme Court to review the appeal.

The unanimous decision concluded that U.S. District Judge Robert B. McRae of Memphis, Tenn., was correct in February 1975 when he shrewd attorney might find a refused an appeal after a hearing on the events that led

Ray's appeal for a new trial.

shot King. The district court ruled that Ray had not proven claims that either Foreman or Ray's previous attorney, Arthur Hanes, was more interested in profiteering from books

guilty plea in Shelby County,

King in Memphis, Tenn., on

April 4, 1968. Lesar argued

had been framed. However,

Lesar said he had no in-

formation about who actually

defending him. The appellate judges said they disapproved of the fee arrangement between Ray

and the lawyers, which was based on publication profits, Another of Ray's attorneys, but the judges said this did James H. Lesar, contended not prove he did not receive a that Ray did not fatally shoot good defense.

The district court found that Foreman did not induce that former defense attorney Ray to plead guilty and that Percy Foreman coerced Ray Ray understood the into a guilty plea and that Ray stipulations of his guilty plea to first-degree murder as explained by Judge Preston Battle.

Both courts found that although some government procedures including screening Ray's mail, copying his letters and monitoring his conversations in jail were improper, "they about the case than in did not prevent him from communicating with his attorneys or cause any actual prejudice in the rights of

Private watchlists kept

Agency 'taps' disclosed

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The National Security Agency, the most secretive and reportedly the largest of all U.S. intelligence groups, until 1975 intercepted and distributed private international communications of millions of Americans, a Senate staff report said yesterday.

Telephone, telegraphic and Telex communications were intercepted over a 23-year period without warrants or without any legal or judicial decisions, the 50-page report said. The report was one of a series from the staff of a Senate

intelligence committee which has been investigating U.S. intelligence agencies for more than a year. Names were filed in NSA headquarters at Ft. Meade, Md. of

some 75,000 U.S. citizens whose communications were subject to monitoring, the report said. 'Watchlists'' were maintained under "Operation Minaret"

of a smaller group of citizens whose every overseas telephone call or cable was intercepted and the information relayed to the CIA, FBI, Defense Intelligence, Secret Service, Narcotics

Bureaus and other agencies. Intercepts were ordered to determine "foreign connections" of black groups, antiwar dissidents and other

organizations, the report said. Much of NSA's activities were disclosed during Senate intelligence hearings, transcripts and reports released last year. The staff report was designed to collate the information, ring it up to date and point to the abuses and dangers therein. Operation Shamrock, a special collection program that went back even beyond NSA's secret founding in 1952 and ended only last year, intercepted millions of overseas telegrams and messages sent to and from Americans, the

Since 1945, NSA and its service predecessors, got copies of every telegram or cable sent or received by ITT World Communications, RCA Global and selected files from Western

"Shamrock was probably the largest governmental interception program affecting Americans ever undertaken,' the report said. "Although the total number of telegrams read during its course is not available, NSA estimates that in the last two or three years of Shamrock's existence, about 150,000 telegrams per month were reviewed by NSA analysists" -1.8million a year.

Former NSA officials testified before the Senate committee that to the best of their knowledge "no president since Truman knew of the program.

NSA, which comes under the Defense Intelligence Agency, was established by a top secret directive issued by Truman. Its mandate was to monitor foreign communications and and try to break codes while protecting U.S. cyphers and . communications.

The agency through the years expanded its operations to act as a supplier of intelligence to other agencies on communications not only of foreigners but of Americans communicating with foreigners or with other Americans abroad.

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Teamsters ratify contract

By United Press International Teamsters Union members have ratified the agreement that ended last month's nation-wide strike of truck drivers,

the Teamsters Union announced yesterday. Negotiations to resolve two current major strikes — the 8day-old strike by apartment house workers in New York and the 20-day-old strike of United Rubber Workers against four

tiremakers - resumed in New York City and Cleveland. Cable cars, buses and trolleys were rolling again in San Francisco, but Continental Trailways buses in the South and United Parcel Service trucks in the Midwest and Rockies

Teamsters President Frank Fitzsimmons announced in Washington that some 400,000 members had voted 4 to 1 to accept the new national freight agreement negotiated during a three-day strike against about 16,000 trucking firms in early

The agreement provides for an estimated 33 per cent in-

crease in wages and fringe benefits over three years. The settlement was slightly higher than the 9 to 10 per cent a year the Ford administration has expected to be negotiated in most major industries this year.

Bargainers of the Building Service Employes Union carried a counter-proposal into negotiations with owners of 4,000 apartment buildings. John Sweeney, president of Local 32B of the union, said negotiations with individual landlords was a possibility if the joint talks fail.

Bargainers in the URW strike against Firestone, Goodyear, Goodrich and Uniroyal tire companies concentrated on economic issues - wages, cost-of-living provisions and

Sources said there was little likelihood of an early agreement on a new three-year pact to send the 70,000 rubber workers back to their jobs. The union has refused to reduce its demands and the tiremakers have refused to buckle under a boycott of Firestone products and other union pressure.

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Wiretapped reporter sues Nixon

WASHINGTON (UPI) — formation that is vital to New York Times reporter public debate of government Hedrick Smith, acting "to policy. further the cause of a free press," yesterday filed suit vice president James C. naming former President Goodale added in a separate Nixon and Secretary of State statement that the paper fully Henry Kissinger as among those responsible for tapping the law to assist him."

his home telephone in 1969. Smith said in a separate statement, "The practice of wiretapping has the effect of but left the matter up to the intimidating news sources U.S. District Court, where the and chilling the flow of in- suit was filed.

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New York Times executive supports Smith's suit and "will use every resource in

Smith did not ask for a specific amount of damages,

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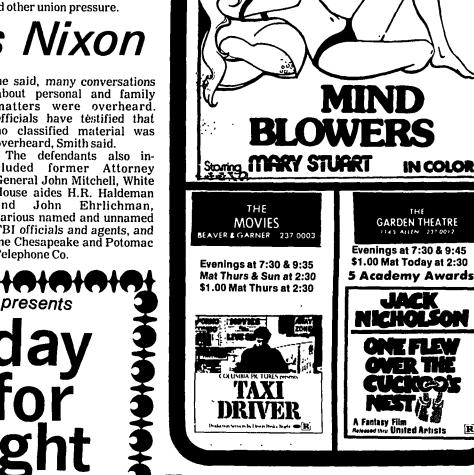
intend to profit from the lawsuit. Any awards will be further the cause of a free press," he said.

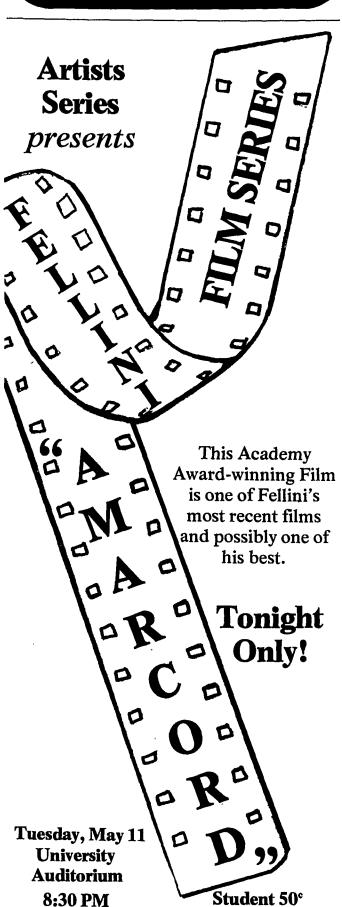
At the time of the alleged tap, Smith was diplomatic correspondent for the Times in Washington. He said the tap was put on his phone for a total of 89 days.

Smith's wife and children joined in the lawsuit, because,

Smith said he does not he said, many conversations about personal and family matters were overheard. used for expenses and Officials have testified that thereafter will be donated "to no classified material was overheard, Smith said.

The defendants also included former Attorney General John Mitchell, White House aides H.R. Haldeman and John Ehrlichman, various named and unnamed FBI officials and agents, and the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.

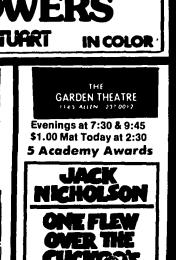




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