# Foreign governments fall

## Italy's premier, cabinet resign

resignation to President Giovanni Leone yesterday, but Leone asked him to continue in office to help the country get itself out of its current economic and political difficulties

Rumor went directly to Leone after a 10-minute cabinet meeting at which he and his seven month old Christian Democrat-Socialist coalition decided to resign. A com-munique issued after the cabinet meeting said Premier Mariano Rumor "felt it necessary to hand in the resignation of the cabinet to President Giovanni Leone and the Council of Ministers agreed "

Earlier yesterday the Socialist party told Rumor the fall of the government was "inevitable" because of economic and unemployment troubles

A statement issued after Rumor's meeting with Leone said the premier "handed his resignation and the resignations of his fellow cabinet ministers to President Leone. The President reserved his decision and implored Rumor to remain in office with his colleagues to clear up current affairs.

Leone said he would start consulations Monday on what course to take.

It was the second time in four months that Rumor submitted his resignation and Leone urged him to remain.

In view of the situation, in our opinion a government crisis is inevitable." Socialist party secretary Francesco De Martino told newsmen after a one-hour meeting with Rumor before he resigned.

De Martino said chances of forming a new government would depend on the Christian Democrats' response to his demands for expanded credit to put the economy back on its teet and contain unemployment.

A number of Christian Democrats favor tight credit, a

virtual wage freeze and other austerity measures as a way out

Rumor's cabinet, based on the same coalition of Christian Democrats, Social Democrats and Socialists that has run Italia since 1962, has been laboring under its own inefficiency.

divisions and scandals.

Mario Tanassi, the Social Democratic party president and finance minister, added the last straw Tuesday by accusing the Socialists of double-dealing and trying to bring the Communists into the government.

The Vatican joined the United States in expressing concern that the situation in Italy could get out of hand.

"There is no time to lose in government crises or in elections ahead of schedule." the Vatican magazine L'Osservatore della Domenica said.

It said reports of right-wing plots for a coup d'etat added to the seriousness of the situation, marked by a 21 per cent yearly inflation rate and growing unemployment.

Diplomatic sources reported Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger voiced similar fears during Leone's Washington visit last week as guest of President Ford.

### Coalition effort fails in Turkey

ANKARA (UPI) - Premier-designate Suleyman Demirel yesterday failed to form a center-right coalition government. The Democratic party, a prospective government partner, refused its support, accusing Demirel of having a 'premiership complex.

Democratic party chairman Ferruh Bozbeyli said he saw no objections to a center-right coalition but could not accept Demirel as premier

"One must accept the reality that it is not possible to agree with Demirel on a jar of pickles, let alone a coalition," said Necdet Evliyagil, a Democratic party leader. "A coalition would only become possible if Demirel shed his premiership complex.

We can say yes to a coalition of the Justice party, Democratic party and National Salvation party only under the leadership of an independent premier," Bozbeyli said.

Demirel, leader of the conservative Justice party, won support Wednesday from the far right, Moslem-oriented National Salvation party, but their combined votes do not have a majority in the national assembly.

The two parties need help from the Democratic party, a

Justice party splinter group.

Politicians said Demirel, a former premier who was toppled by the military in a 1971 bloodless coup, was trying to exploit his prestige as premier designate to retain control of his own party, which starts its convention Oct. 21.

### New Lebanese gov't requested

BEIRUT (UPI) - President Suleiman Franjieh asked veteran former Premier Saeb Salam to form a new Lebanese government yesterday and Salam announced he intended "to apply the sovereignty of law and make it supreme.

The task of the 69-year-old Salam was to replace the government of former Premier Takieddin Solh, 65, who resigned Sept. 25. Solh's 15-month-old government had come under heavy criticism from Salam and other faction leaders for its failure to curb public violence.

In the statement announcing his appointment Salam called on his followers, for a start, not to celebrate his success by firing guns in the air - an old Lebanese tradition.

"I appeal to my supporters not to fire a single shot in

COMING: **BILLY JACK** 

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celebration," Salam said. "Anybody who does shoot will be punished whoever he is and wherever he is.

'This is not a threat," he said, "but an expression of our intention to apply the sovereignty of law and make it

### Portugal premier takes over army

LISBON (UPI) - Premier Vasco Goncalves took over Portugal's defense ministry vesterday and made the information ministry directly responsible to his office while the army relaxed its six-day full alert after an abortive right-wing

A government communique said the leftist premierstrongman did nor replace defense minister Mario Firmino Miguel, who quit Monday in sympathy with the resignation of ex-President Antonio de Spinola, but took over the post

The premier would be assisted in running the defense ministry by Maj. Victor Alves, minister without portfolio, the government said.

No replacement was named for former information minister Maj. Sanches Osorio who also resigned with Spinola. The communique said navy Commander Conceicao Silva was appointed Secretary of State for Information, a new post, and government sources said the ministry would be responsible to the office of the premier. An army spokesman said:

"The full state of alert has been relaxed. The situation has

eased, but we are still maintaining a state of vigilance."

The full alert was called today at the start of the weekend political crisis in which the conservative Spinola lost a power struggle with Goncalves and resigned. There were reports of assassination plots against both men.

After winning the weekend power struggle with Spinola, Goncalves said Monday free elections would still be held next spring for the first time in 48 years.

Portuguese newspapers reported that on Wednesday troops raided the offices of the right-wing "Party of Progress" in Lisbon and Porto, discovering Molotov cocktails and the materials for making them, as well as a shopping list of weapons sufficient to arm 2,000 men.

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#### **COMING UP AT HILLEL**

Holiday Services

Monday, Oct. 7 SHEMINI ATZERET services at 6:30 p.m.

Tuesday, Oct. 8 9:30 a.m.

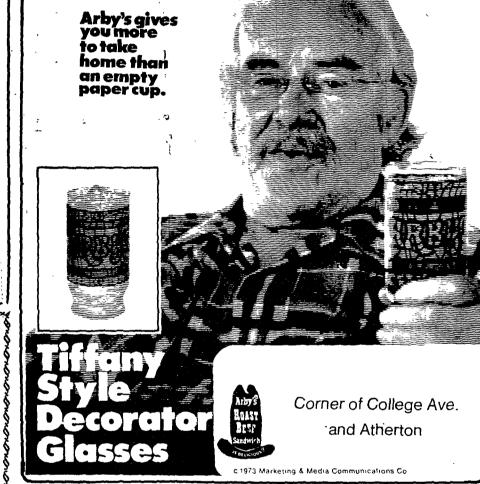
6:30 p.m. SIMCHAT TORAH

Celebrate with us! Wednesday, Oct. 99:30 a.m.

#### CLASSES:

Monday, 7 p.m. Babylonian Talmud Tues., 8 p.m. Conversational Hebrew Wed., Oct. 16 7:00 p.m. Jewish Sex Ethics Thurs., Oct. 3 Israeli Dancing

Females interested in participating in a Simchat Torah service, please call Lynn 237-8145



### UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

### Friday-Sunday, October 4-6

SPECIAL EVENTS

Friday, October 4 — Artists Series, Paul Winter Consort, 8:30 p.m., Schwab.
Friday, October 4 — Commonsplace Coffeehouse, 8 p.m., Room 102 Kern.
Saturday, October 5 — Paul Winter Consort, program of Charles Ives music, 8:30 p.m., HUB ballroom.

Sunday, October 6 — Chapel Service, 11 a.m., Eisenhower Chapel. Sister Beverly Stanton, Campus Ministry, Morgan State College.

Sunday, October 6 — Black Christian Fellowship worship service, 11 a.m., Black

Sunday, October 6 - Sigma Delta Epsilon, women in science society, 2:30 p.m., Room 101 Kern. Dr. Richard C. Cunningham, vice president for research and graduate study, on "Women's Role in Research at Penn State. New graduate students in science welcomed.

#### SEMINAR

Friday, October 4 — Physical Chemistry, 4 p.m., Room 333 Whitmore, L. Batt, University of Aberdeen, on "Decomposition of Methyl Nitrate and Dimethylperoxide, Thermal Sources of Methoxyl Radicals."

#### MEETING

Saturday, October 5 - American Institute of Planners section meeting, sponsored by Graduate Program in Regional Planning, beginning at 11 a.m. in Room 101 Kern. Session in afternoon with speakers. General section meeting, public invited, 1 p.m., Nittany Lion Inn.

#### OFFICIAL

Friday, October 4 - Deadline for application for Winter Term Tuition Grants-in-Aid.

Friday-Sunday, October 4-6 - GSA, "Animal Farm," and "1984," 8 p.m., Room 112

#### **EXHIBITS**

Museum of Art — Manayunk and Other Places: Francis Speight's paintings and drawings, Galleries A and C. Selections from the permanent collection, Gallery B.

Free public tours Thursdays, 1:30 p.m.
Chambers Gallery — Jeanne Stevens-Sollman, drawings and ceramics.
Kern Gallery — Bob and Susan Duncan, oil paintings. Carnegie Bldg., second floor - Jan Kreicsbergs, photographs.

(Items to be included in this calendar should be sent to Room 312 Old Main.)

