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Partly cloudy, breezy and cool today. High near 55. Chilly to-night; low near 35. Mostly sunny and milder tomorrow. High near 65. Partly sunny and warmer Friday with temperatures prob-ably well into the 70s. Chance of rain 30% today: practically nil tonight through Friday.

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UNIVERSITY PARK, PA., WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 1, 1968

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Editor's Note: Healy, a graduate student in journalism at Columbia, did. his undergrad-uate work at Penn State, where he was co-sports editor of The Daily Collegian.

By BRIAN HEALY Special to The Daily Collegian NEW YORK CITY, April 30—The campus

of Columbia University was quiet and some-what peaceful late this afternoon, following a series of protests and demonstrations earlier in the day by more than 3,000 students.

The Majority Coalition opposed to the tactics though not the aims, of the sit-in demonstrations, still rung the outside of President Grayson Kirk's office, where more than 50 demonstrators sat, talked, ate or tried to sleep.

campus.

Collegian

from the associated press water in the press water

News Roundup: From the State, Columbia: No Easy Answers Nation & World

The World

Enemy Atrocities in Hue Discovered

EXAMPLA ATTOCITIES IN HUE DISCOVERED SAIGON — Enemy troops executed more than 1,000 persons, burying some alive and shooting or beheading others, while they occupied Hue in February, the U.S. Embassy reported yesterday. Most of the victims were South Vietnamese, but they also included two French priests, three South Koreans and a Hong Kong Chinese who was a British subject, the em-bassy said.

a Hong Kong Chinese who was a Linear the bassy said. There have been piecemeal reports of the slaughter of civilians while the North Vietnamese and Viet Cong oc-cupied the old imperial capital during the Tet offensive, but this was the first time any officials gave an over-all

An embassy spokesman said it took two months to compile the reports from allied sources and South Viet-namese police because officials wanted to be sure of

"Many had been shot, some beheaded," said the em-bassy report. "A number of bodies showed signs of mutila-tion. Most were found with hands bound behind their tion. N backs."

Allies Squeeze V.C. in A Shau Valley

SAIGON — South Vietnamese troops have swept into the southern part of A Shau Valley as U.S. air cavalrymen fight down from the north, tightening the squeeze on that North Vietnamese stronghold, U.S. officers reported yes-terday terday

Slightly lifting security wraps on the operation that opened April 19, officers in Da Nang on the coast 50 miles east of the valley said the South Vietnamese ran into light

east of the valley said the South Vietnamese fail into light resistance on entering Monday. Troops of the U.S. 1st Air Cavalry Division reported little opposition in the first three days of the operation, but security has prevented any report on their progress since. The lack of resistance indicated that the main North

Vietnamese force has not yet been encountered or that it pulled out into nearby Laos in the past few weeks of re-lentless bombing by the eight-engine B52s of the Strategic Air Command.

Informed sources said that for the past two days, the Stratofortresses have been pounding suspected troop cor centrations in Laos just to the west of the A Shau Valley.

Elderly Heart Transplant Patient Dies

Elderly Heart Iransplant Patient Dies PARIS — A 66-year-old French grandfather, the oldest man to undergo a heart transplant, died yesterday 51½ hours after he received a new heart. The doctors who grafted it said the patient's age had been a major problem. Clovis Roblain, a retired truck driver called "Pop" by his friends, succumbed to an insufficient flow of blood to the brain, never regaining consciousness after a nine-hour operation Saturday night, doctors at La Pitie Hospital said. They had given Roblain, who suffered a cardiac attack last year, the heart of Michel Gyppaz, a 23-year-old metal worker who died of brain injuries Friday from an auto collision.

collision. Dr. Maurice Mercadier, who headed a 10-man surgical

team, said "we must have a patient sufficiently resistant to have a chance of success" in operations the team plans to perform in the future.

The Nation

Poor People's Campaign Continues

WASHINGTON — Representatives of the Poor Peo-ple's Campaign calling on some of the most powerful men in government continued to get red carpet treatment yesterday but their leader insisted: "We don't just want sympathy, we want action.

Taking stock on the campaign's second day, the Rev.

Taking stock on the campaign's second day, the Rev. Ralph Abernathy assured his followers that polite recep-tions and declarations of good intentions won't sway him. The plan is still to bring thousands of poor persons to Washington, he said, to camp here and apply mounting pres-sure to the governmental apparatus until the lot of Ameri-ca's poor improves dramatically. "They were concerned about our demonstrations," Abernathy said after a round of conferences. "We made it clear we intend to concluct nonviolent, peaceful demonstra-tions. We also made it very clear to them that we are leaders of a revolution that is taking place in this country today."

gates on Broadway and Amsterdam avenues, swelling their ranks to more than 1,000. Four fire engines were parked one block away in front of the Cathedral of Saint Joan the Devine. The administration had been silent for more than eight hours. It was time for the "bust." The violence that followed, as the stu-dents were forcibly evicted from the build-ings by the police, has been described widely in the press. It is doubtful whether anything else could have been expected from the police, who had been taunted and ridiculed for five days, and students who were reso-tutely convinced of the justice of their cause and foolish enough to think they could beat off the police. Today students are on strike and banned from entering their own campus. The school's Rain began to fall around 6 p.m. and police and university officials hope it will have a calming effect upon the very angry campus However, it is doubtful that any immedi-ate solution will be reached in the next few days, after the violence of this morning. More Columbia news on page three The Tactical Police Force first began to appear in increasing numbers about 12:15 a.m. A crowd of more than 500 students that had circled the Low Memorial Library, the Columbia administrative building, for most of the night dwindled to less than 200.

Today students are on strike and banned from entering their own campus. The school's faculty has asked that the day be one of meditation and reconciliation for students, faculty and administration. But the issues which caused the six-day crisis have not been solved. There are two issues which must be dealt with before peace can be restored to Morningside Heights. They are questions of student power and black power. power.

power. SDS and Student Power The Students for a Democratic Society, which sponsored the protest, decided last summer that 1968 would be a year dedicated to student power. The Columbia experience affirms this. It was not the building of Columbia's new gym in a Harlem park which raised their ire. It was not the University's association with the Institute for Defense Analyses, a De-fense Department branch specializing in wea-pons research.

 tried to steep.
 It was no

 Vigil Over
 new gym in a 1

 Suddenly at 2 p.m. the Coalition—which
 ire. It was no

 had vowed to stay until the strikers left the
 with the Institution fense Department

 More policemen arrived at the campus
 pons research.

¹ The students are angry simply because they have no say in the running of the Uni-versity. The gym and IDA would not have been issues, many argued, if the students and faculty, not the administration, established Columbia's policies. For the issues, in that case, would not have existed.

case, would not have existed. Students' desire for amnesty confirms this. Columbia has stopped the construction of the gym at Mayor Lindsay's request and the political roadblocks and public pressure which now oppose it make it doubtful that it will ever be built. The IDA has been the victim of general feeling at most universities against secret government agencies. The recent controversy has made IDA activities public, creating widespread resentment. It will be no surprise if these relations are soon severed.

Not Satisfied

Not Satisfied However, in the end, the students were still not satisfied, because they did not feel they deserved punishment for using admit-tedly illegal means to end what they con-sidered an immoral policy. The students who held the buildings were asking the university to make student power legitimate and the SDS is now calling for a strike to achieve that end.

that end. The second issue, however, is much more The second issue, however, is much more complex and is one facing the entire urban community of the nation. It is the question of what should be the policy of an elite white private university with its more than 1,500,000 black neighbors in Harlem.

The demonstrators who occupied Hamil-ton Hall were all Negroes. The police were expected to evict all students occupying buildings last Thursday. However, Kirk was

initially advised against using police force due to fear of reprisal from the Harlem community.

On Probation?

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munity. Harlem did not oppose the gym when it was first proposed in 1961. The section of the park in which it was to be built is trash strewn and rock-covered. The park itself is a refuge for thieves, muggers and assorted other deviates, which makes it unsafe after dusk. The gym undoubtedly would have given the community athletic community facilities vastly superior to any it has now. Note Charity

No More Charity

But the black community no longer wants charity. Negroes want recognition as equals from a white university which fig-uratively and literally looks down upon them from the cliffs of Morningside Heights. They view the gym as an attempt by Whitey to push himself into the black community and steal black land steal black land.

However, the problem goes much deeper than the gym. The university has repeatedly refused to allow its laborers to unionize. Many of the workers are from Harlem.

Columbia is also in the midst of an ex-pansion program, buying up hundreds of homes in the campus area. Many of these homes are occupied by blacks who are forced to move. This has caused increasing tension between the campus and the black com-

Monday night 350 Harlem residents dem-onstrated in front of the campus against what their leaders termed racist policies.

They have promised to return. Wednesday, hundreds of white students will demonstrate at this university. They also

have promised to return Rockefeller Gets Into GOP Race

Nixon Speaks Out

Nelson A. Rockefeller, revers-ing his previous position, threw himself into contention yester-day for the Republican Presidential nomination and vowed to fight Richard J. Nixon

"right up to the last vote." "I now commit myself to seeking this office — and so serve our nation—with all my heart and mind and will," he Nixon Speaks Out Comments promptly came from Nixon, the apparent front-runner for the GOP nomination, and from Gov. George Romney

said: Rockefeller's express i on s ranged from jut-jawed deter-mination to breezy optimism as he made his announcement and then replied to questions in a of Michigan, whom Rockefeller supported until he dropped out of the race in early March. Nixon's statement said in part, "I think Gov. Rockefel-ler's announcement will make for a more exciting convention and will result in a more mean-

then replied to questions in a news conference. Just 4) days ago, in another news conference, the New York governor took himself out of the race for the nomination. A number of the men who per-suaded him to changa his mind were present vesterday and will result in a more mean-ingful discussion of the issues. I'm glad to have him in. I have thought all along that it would be very heloful for the Republican party to have an-other active candidate in the were present yesterday.

Changed Country In a conzersation at his offi-cial residence later, Rockefelother active candidate in the contest. Romney echoed ' is thought, adding: "Because no other can-didate in either party can match his executive experi-ence in national and state gov-ernment e very American should give his availability for the President the same careful consideration that the Michi-gan delegation will in deterler said to a reporter. "The country has changed. Never in history has so much changed in five weeks. Now I am giving the people an option." In a statement which he read before the questioning began, he set forth four reasons for

reversing himself:

for the nomination, he said he would answer "any true and meaningful call from his party. Asked if he now has heard that call, he reported, "I think the draft is ready—I would say it has been the result of events." (3) He said many persons, "within the Republican party and outside it," urged him to get in the fight.
(4) "Personally, I am deeply disturbed by the course of events - growing unrest and anxiety at home, and the signs of disintegration abroad." Nivon Sneaks Out

it has been the result of events." His supporters said this re-fers primaril, to President Johnson's announcement that he would not seek re-election. At another point, Rockefeller said he has been edging toward his decision to run over the past 10 days or so. He said: "... after discus-sions with so many of those who are present in this room, Sen. Thruston Morton and Mr. Wil-liam E. Miller, who only this weekend came back from an extensive trip in which they felt and expressed to me their deep conviction that this was the right course of action, I felt that this was in the inter-ests of the party and that it was the desire of the people." The news conference, which was nationally-televised, sound-ed at times like a combination of a victory celebration and a national nominating conven-tion

national nominating conven-tion. The Red Room in the state capitol was jam-packed and so were the corridors outside. There were about 100 newsmer and perhaps double that many the governor in the room. He was interruoted several (Continued on page four)

national nominating conven-



-Collegian Photo by Pierra Bellicini 'Lazy, Hazy, Crazy . . .

THESE DAYS aren't very far away. And if you lack the wheels to head for Whipples, remember the shady groves of the Old Main lawn are a delightful, if not equal, substitute. Collegian Weather Reporter Elliot Abrams predicts warmer weather this weekend. you'll want to reserve your patch of grass with a blanket on your way to first.

News Analysis

LBJ Urges World Money Approval

WASHINGTON — President Johnson launched a drive yesterday for a quick U.S. ratification of a plan for paper gold — the first basic change in international currency in more than two decades.

more than two decades. In a special message to Congress, Johnson said the United States, as a leader in the five years of negotiations which led to the plan, should be one of the first nations to ratify it. He c

called the plan a landmark and a historic step and

He called the plan a landmark and a historic step and said failure to approve it "could turn the clock backwards to the dark days of restrictive economic policies, narrow in-terests, empty ports and idle men.". If ratified by 65 nations with an 80 per cent weighted vote in the International Monetary Fund the agreement will represent the first basic change in IMF operations since the Fund was established by the Bretton Woods conference of 1944.

The new money would take the form of a bookkeeping entry on government and IMF books and would be called officially a Special Drawing Right, or SDR in the Fund. Individual citizens would never see it.

The State

Shafer, Nixon Hail Rocky's Decision

Shater, Nixon Hall Rocky's Decision HARRISBURG — Gov. Shafer said yesterday Nelson Rockefeller's decision to campaign for the Republican pres-idential nomination "can't help but help the Republican Party and the nation." "This is going to be an exciting year," Shafer said. "We will have all the issues discussed in full." "Standing at his side as he welcomed Rockefeller into the race was former Vice President Richard Nixon, re-

the race was former Vice President Richard Nixon, re-garded as the front runner for the GOP nomination. Nixon had scheduled a luncheon meeting with Shafer to discuss Republican unity prior to Rockefeller's announce-ment from Albany, N.Y. Nixon said he believed Gov. Nelson Rockefeller's entry into the Republican presidential race would benefit the country by providing a healthy debate on the issues of the day. However, Nixon said he still was confident he would win the GOP nomination.

win the GOP nomination. Shafer said Rockefeller's decision confirmed the wis-dom of taking an uncommitted 64-member Pennsylvania delegation to the GOP National Convention next August in

Miami, Fla. "Events can change very swiftly," Shafer said. "I don't "Events can change in the future But at the moment

"Events can change very switty," Sharer said. "I don't know what will happen in the future. But at the moment, there is no change in my plans to be a favorite son." Shafer is scheduled to attend a luncheon meeting of the World Affairs Council in Philadelphia today at which time Rockefeller is expected to deliver a major address on Vietnam.

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Fox Discounts Possibility Of Tuition Hike This Year

By DENNIS STIMELING Collegian USG Reporter

"There will not be a tuition increase next year," Jon Fox, acting Undergraduate Stu-dent Government president said last night. He added that University students will prob-He added that University students will prob-ably not see such a program enacted next year "because this is an election year, and the legislators running for re-election do not want to alienate the students and parents who must re-elect them."

Fox, in a WDFM press conference, said the 1969-1970 academic year is the one for concern. He added that USG is attempting to form a full time lobby in Harrisburg to fight a tuition increase.

Fox said, "The Board of Trustees has its own lobby in Harrisburg. Why shouldn't we? The only way to get student opinion known in the state capital is through our own or-ganization and that is what we're trying to establish."

Fox added that a legislative lobby through the Pennsylvania Association of College Students is being examined for possible implementation.

sible implementation. A student opinion telephone poll for the Senate Committee on Resident Instruction will be conducted today and tomorrow, ac-cording to Fox. The poll, to reach 10 per cent of the student body, will "examine students' opinions as to a pass-fail grading system for compulsory physical education courses." The students will be asked to approve or disapprove of a compulsory pass-fail system or the option of pass-fail and regular grad-

ing system. The latter proposal is similar to that being instituted fall term for elective academic subjects." For predicted that coeds would desire a compulsory system of pass-fail while male students would choose the optional program "because most men do well in physical edu-cation and it helps to pull up their average." On the problem of women students being allowed to live downtown, Fox said, "It's basically a problem of economics for the Uni-versity." Fox said that a USG poll has re-vealed that at least 250 coeds would live downtown if given the opportunity. Fox said in an interview with Charles Lewis, vice president for student affairs, that this topic had been discussed. According to Fox, the University cannot enroll any more students. Thus 250 women moving downtown would essentially "be vacating an entire dornitory."

dormitory." Since this would be economically unfea-sible for the University, Fox said "Some people have proposed leveling Nittany and moving those students into the vacated dormitory.

According to Fox, this would probably be rejected by the University because Nittany provides "the students necessary to fill va-cancies which occur in other residence halls."

Another solution discussed with Dr. Lewis was requiring sophomore men to live in residence halls. Fox rejected this plan be-cause "this would not solve one problem and would create another." Fox acdcd, "We have substantiated the

(Continued on page three)

reversing himself: (1) "... the gravity of the crisis that face us as a people." (2) His conviction that "to comment from the sidelines is not an effective way to pre-sent the alternatives." consideration that the Michi-gan delegation will in deter-mining which candidate it will tion in Miami Beach." On March 21, when Rockefel-ler said he would not contend

Murphy Speaks Out On Probation Question possible to regain a 2.00 by the time they graduate. It is in "false security" about their the student's best interest if he is dropped before this situa-tion occurs," Murphy said. "Drop action will be taken

By PAT GUROSKY Collegian Administration Reporter

Reporter The current system of aca-demic probation, which pro-hibits students on probation from participating in extra-curricular activities, is "a rule out of the past which has lost its effectiveness," according to Raymond Murphy, coordi-nator of men's activities.

nator of men's activities. Murphy said yesterday he has known of student leaders who regamed their academic status by studying hard dur-ing the term they were on pro-bation, but that the University cannot suppose this would hap-pen in every case. A very small minority of students in leader-ship positions suffer because of the propation restriction, he said.

the student's best interest if he is dropped before this situa-tion occurs," Murphy said. "Drop action will be taken more frequently by the Univer-sity in the future." he added. Murphy called the AAAS Committee plan "a good piece of legislation." Coupled with the pass-fail program, the Uni-versity is "moving into an era of new kinds of appropriate academic regulation," he said. J. D. Ashby, chairman of the Senate sub-committee which formed the proposal, said yes-terday that it will be "a con-structive improvement to elim." to maintain a 2.6 throughout his sophomore year to pull his average up to a 2.00," he said. The members of the AAAS The members of the AAAS Committee are: Ashby, di-rector of the Division of Coun-seling; Galen Godbey: student representative: T. Sher m an Stanford, director of admis-sions: Donald Josephson, de-partment head of dairy sci-ence: David McKinley, asso-ciate dean of business: Law-rence Perez, assistant dean of of engineering; and Walter Walters associate dean of arts structive improvenant to elim-inate the restrictive view of a conterview of engineering; academic probation." Walters, associate Ashby said that students and architecture. of engineering; and Walter Walters, associate dean of arts



major revisions in probation rules. The new plan would put no restriction on activities during the probation period and the system would be based on grade point deficiency rather than on the present drop-level average. A grade point de-ficiency would exist when the total number of grade points earned by a student is less than the total 'number of credits Hearst Foundation in its March newspaper writing contest. Levine won a fourth place for tis story, "Championship Wrestling Wall-to Wall," an analysis of the National Col-legiate Athletic Associa tion tournament held March 20-22 in Rec Hall, For his full page story including photographs, Levine was awarded a \$300 scholarship. The University's School of Journalism received a matching grant Levine's

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Students would be permitted a certain deficiency according to their term standing before they would be dropped by the University

University. Murphy said he is convinced the proposed plan has definite advantages over the present

system. "Students now get into the situation when their averages are so low it is statistically im-

Collegian Editor Paul Levine and former Edito.ial Editor Julie Moshinsky were honored by the Willia m Randolph Hearst Foundation in its March newspaper writing contest. Levine won a fourth place for verstling Wall-to Wall," an analysis of the National Col-collegian staff. She wise a staff legiate Athletic Association tournament held March. 20-22 in becoming editor before tournament held March. 20-22 in becoming editor all editor her senior year.

senior year. Paul Romirez, a University of Florida junior, won the first place award in the March competition for his story of the plight of a Negro woman and her six children. His award enabled the University of Flori-de to win the everall writing a matching grant Levive's story, written when he was sports editor, appeared in Col-legian, March 29. Miss Moshinsky, who gradwriting

University security person-nel have issued a warning to women students to void walk-ing alohe on campus at night. The precaution to walk only in pairs or groups was given by the Department of Security Robert H. Barnes, security specialist at the University, said the warning was given in a preventative manner. "It's be a rise of incide ts of this a preventative manner. "It's

Women Should Avoid Walking Alone

said

Coeds Receive Warning earned multiplied by two.