

Partly sunny and rather cool today. High near 60. Cool tonight; low near 40. Partly sunny and a little warmer tomorrow. High near 68. Monday: Mostly cloudy with a chance for showers.

# The Daily



# Collegian

from the associated press

## News Roundup: From the State, Nation & World

### The World

#### B52 Bombers Head for A Shau Valley

SAIGON — Flights of U.S. B52 bombers ranged north yesterday to bombard the staging bases of 15 to 20 North Vietnamese battalions capable of attacking Hue "in a matter of a few hours." Other raids by the Stratofortresses hit at Viet Cong targets only 25 miles from Saigon. The attacks pointed to the two major areas of concern for the allied commands. The North Vietnamese troops in the A Shau Valley threaten the area below the demilitarized zone and the Viet Cong outside Saigon are believed massing for the second major enemy offensive of 1968. Helicopter gunships from the 17th Cavalry, combing an area six miles west of Saigon, said they killed eight Viet Cong and destroyed several bunkers. Other reconnaissance units reported finding the bodies of another five enemy killed by the tons of explosives dropped earlier in the day. The B52 raids in the north were in the general area of a visit yesterday by Gen. William C. Westmoreland, the U.S. commander in Vietnam. His trip seemed to emphasize his concern about the sector. The B52 bombers hit the A Shau Valley area three times Friday, aiming once at weapons positions and storage areas inside the valley and twice at troop concentrations 13 and 17 miles west-southwest of Hue. Some of the strikes were less than a mile from the Laotian border.

#### U.S., Soviet Union Agree on Treaty

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — The United States and the Soviet Union pleaded jointly yesterday for quick endorsement by the General Assembly of a treaty to ban the spread of nuclear weapons. U.S. Ambassador Arthur J. Goldberg said approval of the treaty would prove to the world that agreement, "rather than discord, will be the prevailing atmosphere in world affairs." Goldberg and Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Vasily V. Kuznetsov delivered their pleas to the U.N. assembly's main political committee. The two powers asked for overwhelming support of the treaty worked out by them at the 17-nation disarmament committee in Geneva and forwarded to the United Nations for its consideration at the resumed assembly session. A half dozen or so countries have voiced objections to the treaty and the big-power pleas were aimed at overcoming their opposition. The objecting countries include India, Brazil, Italy, Japan, West Germany and Romania. Communist China and France, both nuclear powers, have spurned the treaty.

### The Nation

#### Morton Predicts Rocky's Announcement

CHICAGO — Gov. Nelson Rockefeller probably will announce his candidacy for the Republican nomination for president in May, Sen. Thurston B. Morton, R-Ky, who is assessing Rockefeller's Midwestern strength, said yesterday. Morton and William E. Miller, former New York congressman and the GOP vice presidential candidate in 1964, were in Chicago as part of a Midwestern scouting tour on Rockefeller's behalf. Morton said at a news conference that Rockefeller is "committed to take a trip with Republican governors which terminates May 16. I believe the target date will be within three or four days of that date." Only about 50 of the more than 100 Cook County Chicago Republican leaders invited to breakfast with Morton and Miller accepted. However, Morton said, "Considering that Illinois is strong Richard Nixon territory, I consider that a good showing." He said the Midwestern trip is not to get commitments to Rockefeller but "to keep an open convention."

#### Nevada Blast Causes No Serious Damage

LAS VEGAS, Nev. — The biggest nuclear bang in 17 years of Nevada testing rocked this sparsely populated state yesterday but caused no serious damage or earthquakes, as some scientists and others had feared. The weapons development test of an experimental hydrogen bomb, rated as the equivalent of a million tons of TNT, sent shock waves rolling into other states, but ground motion was barely perceptible. At the nearly empty mining town of Goldfield, near the site, the jolt knocked bricks from an abandoned building. At Beatty, 50 miles away, bottles on a shelf were jiggled. At the mining hamlet of Tonopah Tom Hunter said of his small house trailer, "I was afraid it was going to roll over." The blast came at 7 a.m. in a chamber 3,800 feet under Lonely Pahute Mesa, 100 miles northwest. It was 50 times more powerful than the atomic bomb that smashed Hiroshima during World War II, and slightly more powerful than the biggest previous test here. In Las Vegas the shock wave swayed buildings. The AEC said it received five reports of structural damage in Las Vegas, such as loosened bricks and a cracked foundation—about the same as after any large shot.

### The State

#### Officials Disagree on Hiring of Negroes

PHILADELPHIA — Dust is gathering on \$15.2 million in federal construction projects as government officials and contractors look horns over the hiring of Negroes. The stalemate is the result of the "Philadelphia Plan" set up in November by the Philadelphia Federal Executive Board, which can block federal awards to contractors who don't provide for hiring minority group laborers. Bennett O. Stalvey Jr., coordinator of the office of federal contract compliance in this area, charged that five contractors have failed to resolve racial imbalance in their work crews. Among their 8,500 members, he said, local craft unions have only "between 50 and 60 Negro members—less than one per cent." "Philadelphia and Cleveland were two cities chosen for this plan because the craft unions are so very exclusive," he said. Henry Taylor, executive vice president of the General Building Contractors Association, also admitted to a stalemate. He said Negro workers would have to be absorbed by the unions, but added, "You can't do it overnight." James Loughlin, business manager of the Building and Construction Trades Council representing about 30,000 area workers in 55 union locals, said Thursday that the workers were worried about federal officials getting too pushy on the issue. "The feeling in some of our unions is that if they try to put nonunion members into these jobs, our people will just walk out," said Loughlin.

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## Spend Time With Students

# Carmichael, Brown Join Sit-in

NEW YORK (AP) — Black Power militant H. Rap Brown and Stokely Carmichael briefly invaded the Columbia University campus yesterday, to lend support to a four-day student sit-in of five occupied buildings. The demonstration continued after the school was closed for the weekend.

Brown, currently facing charges in Maryland of inciting a racial riot, announced: "We're going to let Columbia know that if they don't deal with the black brothers in here, they're going to have to deal with the black people of Harlem."

He and Carmichael spent about 50 minutes in occupied Hamilton Hall where Negro students have been demonstrating against the erection of a new university gymnasium on 2.1 acres of a 30-acre playground on the edge of Harlem. Some non-students also are known to be in the hall, but not how many. Earlier, the university agreed to halt construction on the gym for the time being, in deference to complaints that the new building would



H. RAP BROWN

deprive the Negro neighborhood of needed play space. However, the students said they would not end their demonstration until they were guaranteed amnesty.

#### Crowd Estimates

Estimates of student participation in the four-day demonstration have ranged from 200 to 400, more than half of them white. There are about 27,000 students at the Ivy League school that overlooks Harlem.

Meanwhile, across town in Brooklyn, Long Island University reached an agreement with a handful of demonstrators who on Thursday barricaded themselves for nine hours in the office of Acting Provost William T. Lal.

About 65 students took part in the LIU demonstration, most of them Negroes. The Brooklyn campus, one of four occupied by the university, has 7,000 students.

#### LIU Meets Demands

The LIU administration agreed with demands for more scholarships for Negroes, more Negro teachers, courses in black history and culture, a review of salaries of Negro non-academic employees and office space for the protesting Student Organization for Black Unity. Total amnesty also was granted the protestors.

The only point on which LIU did not yield was a demand that the Brooklyn center not be sold to the City University of New York as planned.

Mayor John V. Lindsay's office had announced, shortly before Brown and Carmichael arrived at the Columbia campus, that city police were "standing by and ready to move

in whenever the University asks for them."

However, it was campus police who met Carmichael and Brown at the gate at Amsterdam Avenue and 116th street and denied them entry. The two adult Negroes then began shaking hands with Negro demonstrators through the gateway. Suddenly, the younger Negroes jerked Brown and Carmichael through the police line.

They sprinted across the campus, through a line of faculty members in white arm-bands who were assisting campus guards, and into Hamilton Hall. The front door was held open by young Negroes inside.

Brown and Carmichael emerged about 50 minutes later, as 1,000 students clustered about the entrance to Hamilton Hall. Brown read a statement in support of student demands, including a general amnesty. He said the demonstrators were in a "fight against the racist policy of this university."



STOKELY CARMICHAEL

# Slow Vietnam Pullout Expected

WASHINGTON (AP) — Administration officials said yesterday they have no time frame in mind for the gradual take-over by the South Vietnamese Army of the major war effort and the gradual reduction of American involvement.

"There is no specific time plan, only a goal," said one official.

"It is more a matter of a change in attitude, a change in approach so that South Vietnamese troops can be moved into more active combat areas. We want them to know that the time has come to face up to their responsibilities," he said.

#### Gradual Reduction

Secretary of Defense Clark M. Clifford told the annual luncheon of the Associated Press in New York last Monday: "The increased effectiveness of the South Vietnamese government and its fighting forces will now permit us to level off our effort and in due time begin the gradual process of reduction."

When a reporter sought clarification, Johnson administration officials said "there isn't any pat, specific aim in mind."

These officials stressed that any new major offensives by the Communists could delay the achievement of the goal.

Firm forecasts of scaling down U.S. involvement have been fruitless so far.

#### Old Prediction

In October 1962, then Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara and Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor reported to President John F. Kennedy their view "that the major part of the U.S. military task can be completed by the end of 1965."

By the end of 1965, the United States had moved deep into the war, rather than disengaging. Last November, Gen. William C. Westmoreland predicted it might be possible to start scaling down U.S. forces within the subsequent two years.

Two months later the enemy jolted U.S. plans by launching his heaviest nationwide offensive of the war, and nothing has been heard since about Westmoreland's two-year prediction.

To prepare the South Vietnamese for shouldering the major burden of the war, the

United States is embarked on a largescale program to modernize Saigon's regular and militia forces.

Psychological Impact Administration officials said this plan also may have psychological impact on the North Vietnamese leadership.

As they view it, the Hanoi regime may now have to look ahead to the prospect of dealing with a well trained fighting force that ultimately could be as big as 900,000 men—a force that, unlike the Americans, "would not pick up and leave."

# Cassery To Speak At Chapel Service

J. V. Langmead Cassery, professor of philosophical theology, Seabury-Western Theological Seminary, will speak on "Hope," at University Chapel Service 11 a.m. tomorrow in Schwab.

Born in London, ordained a deacon in 1933 and priest in 1934, Cassery served for a number of years in town and country parishes and was lecturer in sociology at the University of Exeter.

From 1952 to 1959 he was professor of theology at the General Theological Seminary in New York and for the next year was visiting professor at Seabury-Western while in residence at Bishop Anderson Home in Chicago. He accepted

his present position in 1960. Cassery received his baccalaureate from the University of London in 1931, his master's degree in 1944, and his doctorate in 1949. He was made a Fellow of Kings College, London, in 1953.

He is also the author of a dozen books, the latest of which are "Death of Man," published last year and "Toward a Theology of History," published in 1965.

The University Chapel Choir, with Raymond Brown directing and with Tom Irwin as tenor soloist, will sing Pablo Casals' "Tota Pulchra."

Organist June Miller will play a prelude and a fugue by Bach and a work by Ernst Pepping.

## Target: War, Racism

# Student Dissent on Rise

From the Associated Press

Students protested the war in Vietnam and racism with demonstrations and classroom boycotts at a score of universities and colleges across the nation yesterday. Other demonstrations were held abroad.

The protests led off two days of antiwar activities to be followed today with demonstrations, parades and rallies in about 20 American cities. The widow of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. was to speak at a huge gathering expected in Central Park in New York City.

The Student Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam had hoped that nearly one million college and high school students and teachers in the United States and abroad would take part in yesterday's activities. But generally it appeared that only a small number of students were taking part in the activities. At some campuses, the University of California at Berkeley, for instance, the

scene of earlier major anti-draft demonstrations, most students ignored pickets urging them to cut classes.

The Student committee, organized in Chicago in 1966 and headquartered in New York, is a coalition of student government groups, left-wing student groups and antiwar organizations. Its executive secretary is Linda Morse, 24, of Philadelphia.

The committee is affiliated with the National Mobilization Coalition to End the War in Vietnam. Other members include SANE and Women Strike for Peace.

The students demonstrated and cut classes on campuses in New York, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Georgia, Ohio and California. In New York City, high school students joined in the boycott. In Prague, more than 1,000 Czechoslovak students staged an anti-American demonstration in front of the U.S. Embassy.

In Paris, a Viet Cong flag was hung on the Arch of Triumph and another on the Eiffel Tower in preparation for a street demonstration later.

Reasons for the University's refusal to grant a charter to the Citizens for McCarthy were revealed yesterday by an official of the Undergraduate Student Government.

USG and the Administration have been under fire for several days from Alfred Di Bernardo, head of the McCarthy group for allegedly hampering the organization's efforts by refusing it a charter.

Dan Clements, chief justice of the USG Supreme Court, said the group did not follow the necessary procedure to get the charter. Clements said the group should have gotten a model constitution outline from the Associated Student Activities Office. This form is merely to be used as a basis, and is a skeleton form with blank spaces for the name, officers, and purpose of the group.

Clements stressed this form is only a suggestion for a group. He said that Di Bernardo did not elaborate on this general form, but merely filled in the blank spaces and returned it to the ASA office.

Champ Storch, director of student activities, said the McCarthy constitution could not be accepted in that form. Clements said.

Storch then requested that an official of the McCarthy group come in and discuss chartering. Several days later, Storch received word that the group no longer desired a charter, according to Clements. Clements also said there is "no doubt" that the group would be chartered if it follows the correct procedure of writing its own constitution, and submits seven copies to the Supreme Court for hearings.



## New Folk Concert Tonight

THE NEW FOLK, a folk-rock singing group with a "message," will perform at 8:30 tonight in Schwab. The group's second appearance at Penn State in two years is sponsored by Campus Crusade, an interdenominational student organization. Tickets are available at the main desk in the Hetzel Union Building.

# Government Control Of University Charged

By PAT GUROSKY  
Collegian Staff Writer

The academic freedom of the University is jeopardized when outside forces dictate what to teach and what not to teach, and the University is gradually finding itself in just that situation, an Administration official said yesterday.

"The government, at all levels, is slowly and subtly taking over the control of colleges all over the country," Kenneth Holderman, director of the Commonwealth Campuses said. He added that the University is not unique in facing this problem.

Holderman explained that because colleges have to rely more and more on the government for funds, they are relinquishing a certain amount of control on how that money is spent. "The University doesn't need this. It's deplorable," he said.

There is little the University can do about this, Holderman claimed. "The public isn't aware of the problem, and even if it were, it might not understand it," he added.

Commenting on the Heald-Hobson report on branch campuses released last week, Holderman said parts of the report the University was most interested in were those the public had viewed as least important.

"The report came to the conclusion that what we've been doing has been done well," he said. "It established the fact that we have

been serving the academic needs of many people at the lowest possible cost."

Holderman said that he "disagreed philosophically" with the part of the report that suggested the University should not be involved in occupational education.

"As a land grant university, Penn State has the responsibility to train people to do 'the work of the world,'" he said. "Through our charter we are charged with providing practical education for the working class. The Board of Trustees and the President feel we know what is best for the University."

The Heald-Hobson report also recommended that seven of the University's branch campuses be converted into locally controlled community colleges and that others be phased out completely or merged with others.

"These ideas are not feasible under existing laws," Holderman said. "We have been studying these things for a long time, but problems must be resolved, and resources must be available, before anything is done."

"The University has to be more conservative about changes, because we have to live with them," Holderman stated.

According to Holderman, the Heald-Hobson report was done "with a limited time for study, by a limited number of people." The University aided the researchers in compiling information, especially on financial matters, he said.

# AWS Elects 36 Women To Fill Residence Hall Posts

The Association of Women Students residence hall presidential vice presidential elections Tuesday put 36 coeds into representative posts.

The girls are: Marjorie Anonow (6th-social welfare-Malvern) and Ellen Weisburg (9th-rehabilitation education-Allentown); Cooper-Hoyt; Barbara Strand (7th-Spanish-Broomall) and Judy Rossi (6th-consumer services in business-Tyrome); Ewing-Cross; Barbara Kemmerer (9th-secondary education-Broomfield, N.J.); and Judy Donina (6th-French-Courtney); Haller-Lyons; and Cathy Sterley (6th-liberal arts-Warren) and Sandy Geho (6th-liberal arts-New Hope); Hibbs-Stephens.

Mary Sweda (3rd-counseling-Pottstown) and Cyndy Scalise (3rd-science-Wilkes Barre); McKee; Janice Jebson and Elaine Frintz; Runkle; Marty Martin (7th-social welfare-Scranton) and Marty Bond (6th-art education-Levittown); McElwain; and Shelley Johnson (3rd-liberal arts-East McKeesport) and Meg Raymond (3rd-science-Drexel Hill); Simmons.

Also, Kathy Verdelli (8th-consumer ser-

vices in business-Hummelstown) and Ruth Hendry (9th-social welfare-Yardley); Curtain; Susan Monk (6th-liberal arts-Pittsburgh) and Fanny Pearson (3rd-liberal arts-Plymouth Meeting); Bigler; and Janet Grover (3rd-education-Easton) and Lynda Clements (3rd-liberal arts-Easton); Packer.

Joanne Borrelli (6th-liberal arts-Turtle Creek) and Amy Wilson (3rd-science-New Castle); Pennypacker; Mary Nellan (6th-speech-Somerset) and Peggy Murphy (4th-liberal arts-Lansdale); Stone; and Christine Middleton (4th-education-Chester) and Joellen Franz (6th-liberal arts-Lansdowne); Hastings.

Joellen Marley (6th-speech pathology and audiology-Levittown) and Nan Diehl (3rd-education-Clearfield); Wolf; Lillian Perez (6th-liberal arts-Roaring Spring) and Carole Shore (6th-sociology-Cheltenham); Ritter; Sue Geise (6th-education-Allentown) and Sue Rhine (6th-family studies-Emmaus); Shulze; and Ann Gray (9th-elementary and kindergarten education-Williamsport) and Marsha Wiener (7th-liberal arts-Philadelphina); Heister.

Terms of office extended one year.

## Tuition Hike AID Topic

The proposed tuition increase for state universities will be the topic of an Awareness through Investigation and Discussion (AID) meeting at 7:30 p.m. tomorrow in 301 E. Juice.

Participants in a panel discussion will include James Kefferd, Steve Gerson, William Cromer, Jim Womer, Jon Fox, Ted Thompson and Terry Klasky, all of the Undergraduate Student Government, and Norman Schwartz, who co-sponsored a tuition petition earlier this term.