

Mostly cloudy today with occasional rain. High near 46, but temperatures falling during the afternoon. Mostly cloudy and colder tonight. Low near 24. Partly cloudy tomorrow. High near 38, Thursday: Cloudy with rain or possibly snow.

The Daily Collegian



Babies and Protesters

-See Page 2

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6 Pages

UNIVERSITY PARK, PA., TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 30, 1968

SEVEN CENTS

from the associated press

News Roundup: From the State, Nation & World

The World

U.S. Anticipates New DMZ Invasion

SAIGON — Priming for a major battle, the allies canceled their 36-hour Tet cease-fire along the northern frontiers yesterday after detecting fresh North Vietnamese troops in position for massive attack. They also ordered continued truce-period air attacks in North Vietnam's southern panhandle.

"It is something I would label an invasion," a U.S. senior officer said in Saigon of the northern troop massing. "It is no longer just infiltration."

"Only the size of the forthcoming fighting is in doubt," one commander at Khe Sanh told Peter Arnett, Associated Press correspondent. "I would say it will be a cross between the worst at Dak To and the battle of Dien Bien Phu."

Allied intelligence indicates the North Vietnamese intend to do major battle in the hilly jungles of the Khe Sanh region, where the Communists unleashed heavy artillery and rocket attacks last week.

The announcement exempting the 1st Corps area and the southern panhandle from truce provisions came from the South Vietnamese government. It said the decision was taken because observance of a cease-fire would have risked the lives of American and South Vietnamese defenders.

"It is not militarily logical to let the enemy have 36 hours of resupply and movement while we sit there and get hit," a U.S. senior officer in Saigon commented.

The Nation

Supreme Court Invalidates Gamblers' Tax

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court yesterday upset the government's system of flushing out gamblers for prosecution when it invalidated laws requiring them to register and pay special taxes.

If the gamblers obey these laws, Justice John M. Harlan said in a 7-1 decision, they provide evidence that could lead to their own prosecution under separate state and federal anti-gambling laws.

Thus, in view of the Fifth Amendment guarantee against self-incrimination, Harlan went on a gambler cannot be punished for refusing on constitutional grounds to register or to pay the special taxes.

With an identical vote and identical logic, the court also upset government procedures for prosecuting possessors of unregistered sawed-off shotguns, machineguns and silencers.

Chief Justice Earl Warren dissented, in both cases, saying he is "puzzled by the reasoning process" of the majority.

Denver Kidnaper, Thief Surrenders

DENVER, Colo. — A gunman, holding four persons hostage, was captured Monday in the Denver suburb of Aurora, more than seven hours after he fled from the scene of an abortive supermarket holdup.

The hostages were unharmed after the wild, 250-mile ride that started in northeast Denver about 8 a.m., and covered a circuitous, clockwise route south of here to Colorado Springs, northeast to Limon and northwest back toward Denver.

One of the hostages, Andy Anderson, 29, an employe of the market, King Soopers, said another captive, Denver Police Sgt. Lawrence P. Morahan, talked the man into surrendering.

The State

Spock Leads Anti-Draft March in Pittsburgh

PITTSBURGH — Some 150 draft dissenters paraded and heard speeches Monday in support of Dr. Benjamin Spock, an anti-draft leader.

The sign-carrying group, made up chiefly of young people—some of them bearded boys—paraded in a plaza at an entrance to the new Federal Building.

Military personnel walked by the demonstrators while going in and out of the building. There were no incidents. Among the speakers was the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles O. Rice, a Roman Catholic priest often described as Pittsburgh's "labor priest." He is against American participation in the war in Vietnam.

Demonstration leader solicited signatures on a letter pledging resistance to the draft. Msgr. Rice and about 20 others later took a copy of the letter to U.S. Attorney Gustave L. Diamond.

Monday, Dr. Spock, a baby specialist, and four other men pleaded innocent in U.S. District Court at Boston to charges of counseling young men to avoid the draft.

Pennsylvania Coal Miners Go On Strike

PITTSBURGH — Western Pennsylvania's coal mines were shut down Monday by a strike of more than 13,000 miners protesting the use of state police against pickets at non-union mines.

A meeting was set for this afternoon with Secretary of Labor and Industry William Hart to see if the strike could be brought to an early end.

Officials of the United Mine Workers wouldn't talk about how long the protest might last. However, rank and file members attending a funeral for a picket who died last week talked about a shutdown of three to five days.

"Our fathers went through this problem of facing police force and we won't let it happen again," said James W. Kelly, secretary-treasurer of District 4 and one of the few union officials who would talk with reporters.

"If the state police want to mine coal, there it is," he said. "Let them mine it."

Sennett to Report Findings on LSD Hoax

HARRISBURG — Atty. Gen. William C. Sennett will make public his findings in the LSD hoax case at a news conference at 10 a.m. today, it was announced yesterday.

Sennett and Jack L. Conmy, public relations secretary to Gov. Shafer, will discuss the report at the news conference in Conmy's office. The governor will not appear, a spokesman said.

The attorney general's investigation followed a disclosure by Shafer Jan. 18 that the reported blinding of six Pennsylvania college students who took LSD was a hoax.

Norman Yoder, state commissioner for the blind, was suspended from his \$20,629-a-year job by Shafer, who said Yoder had fabricated the story because of his apparent concern about the dangers of the hallucinogenic drug.

What's Inside

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| LETTERS | PAGE 2 |
| RIGHT UNDER YOUR NOSE | PAGE 3 |
| COLLEGIAN NOTES | PAGE 3 |
| FENCERS WIN FIRST | PAGE 4 |
| WRESTLERS WIN THIRD | PAGE 5 |
| CAGERS LOSE AGAIN | PAGE 6 |

U.S. Pushes Diplomatic Talks Congress Shows Impatience; Troops At Korean DMZ Area

WASHINGTON (AP) — While some Congress members showed growing impatience, the White House pressed ahead yesterday with backstage diplomatic efforts to resolve the USS Pueblo crisis.

Presidential press secretary George Christian said a number of diplomatic channels are active, but at the same time he said the United States is making "prudent, orderly, and limited deployment" of military forces in the Korean crisis area.

U.S. troops along the North Korea-South Korea truce line reported yesterday they beat back several infiltration attempts from the North.

The United Nations Security Council, apparently frustrated in its search for a solution, called off its New York meetings indefinitely to enable consultations to continue "on an urgent basis."

The Council was called into emergency session last Friday at U.S. request.

Other Channels Open

Christian told newsmen at the White House that "There are a number of other channels which are available to us and are active at this time."

He added that "It wouldn't be desirable to discuss these."

Christian said President Johnson spent much of the weekend conferring on the problem posed by North Korea's seizure a week ago of the electronic intelligence ship Pueblo and its crew of 83 Americans.

Amid the welter of suggestions on how to deal with the situation, the administra-

tion appears determined to press every effort for a peaceful way out, while still making a few preliminary military preparations.

In Congress, Senate Republican Leader Everett M. Dirksen of Illinois said "I don't disdain diplomatic efforts, but I want to be sure that North Korea does not get the idea they can get away with this."

Declaring "We've been treated to a king-sized dose of caution from some quarters," Dirksen said the issue is simple: "A U.S. vessel, its skipper and crew have been hijacked on the high seas and imprisoned in an enemy land."

"Let's not be impatient, they say," Dirksen said. "Don't be rash. Enlist the offices of the United Nations. Enlist the cooperation of the Soviet Union."

Dirksen said he doesn't want anyone to get the idea that "we're going to take this lying down."

Sen. Russell B. Long, D-La., the assistant majority leader, said the seizure of the Pueblo was "an act of war against the United States" and this country must respond to it.

U.N. a Failure

"What that response will be will have to be decided by the President, the commander

Their radio announced last week that the Pueblo crew would be tried as criminals and severely punished for invading North Korea's territorial waters.

But then on Sunday a North Korean diplomatic spokesman in New Delhi said there was no reason why his government should not agree to an exchange of prisoners. He was referring to a team of infiltrators thwarted in an attempt to assassinate South Korean President Park.

Exchange Rejected

The prisoner exchange suggestion was rejected by a South Korean Foreign Ministry spokesman as "outrageous and nonsensical."

While pursuing diplomatic efforts to bring about release of the Pueblo, the United States began marshaling some military strength by calling up nearly 15,000 air reserves, freezing most requests for discharge from naval reserve units, and deploying naval and Air Force units in South Korea and the Sea of Japan.

The nuclear-powered carrier Enterprise, diverted from the Vietnam war area, remained in Korean waters with its screen of accompanying ships. The Pentagon declined to comment on reports that the carrier Yorktown had joined the Enterprise.

Moscow Puzzling

Moscow played an enigmatic role in the drama. Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin, on a trip to India, publicly took the position that the United States and North Korea must settle the matter themselves.

Former Student Aboard Pueblo

A Penn State graduate is reported to have been one of two civilians aboard the U.S.S. Pueblo when it was captured last week by North Korea.

Harry Iredale, of Holmes, Delaware County, Pa., was described by the Navy as an oceanographer.

Iredale, now 24, received his bachelor of science degree from the University in 1965.



HARRY IREDALE
PSU Graduate Captured

U.S. Troops Throw Back North Korean Infiltration

SEOUL (AP) — U.S. 2nd Division troops beat off several North Korean attempts to infiltrate across the demilitarized zone yesterday for the eighth straight day. There were no American casualties.

South Korean troops pressed their search for five North Koreans, last survivors of a band of 31 that slipped into Seoul Jan. 21 to assassinate President Chung Hee Park. The counter-espionage operations center said some of the five were believed to have starved or frozen to death.

The United States continued its air buildup in South Korea after the North

Koreans seized the intelligence ship Pueblo last week, but there was no specific information.

No Exchange

Park and his security officials met at the presidential mansion. Informants said the meeting studied, among other things, an idea put out by North Koreans in New Delhi that the 83 crewmen of the Pueblo be exchanged for captured members of the squad sent to kill Park.

The Foreign Ministry called the idea "outrageous and nonsensical." South Korea has captured only one of the North Koreans.

North Vietnam followed Red China and the Viet Cong in applauding North Korea's seizure of the Pueblo. Hanoi radio denounced the "intrusion" of the Pueblo into North Korean waters and asserted the incident was "violating the independence and security of North Korea and threatening the peace of Asia and the world."

In Seoul, many Koreans forgot the tension of the Pueblo's seizure and the assassination plot to celebrate the traditional lunar new year. But not 3,000 students from Song Sil High School.

The students paraded with banners saying, "Let us refresh our anti-Communist spirit and crush indirect aggression." "Do not forget the blood we shed in the Korean War," and "Let us crush North Korean aggression and defend our free republic."

College Bowl '68

Applications are available at the Hetzel Union Building desk for participation in Undergraduate Student Government's College Bowl '68.

The competition will be divided into four categories: Residence Halls, Town Independent Men, Campus Organizations, and the classes of 1968, '69, '70, and '71. Teams will consist of five members each.

An elimination tournament will begin within each category Feb. 8, and the all-University championship will be decided Mar. 4. Applications must be submitted before Feb. 6.

Competition will be modeled after the televised General Electric College Bowl. Professors will serve as moderators and determine the correctness of the answers. Trophies, prizes and certificates will be awarded to contestants.

ConCon Considers Court Debate Proposal

HARRISBURG (AP) — The Constitutional Convention's Judiciary Committee took under consideration yesterday a revised proposal designed to create a unified court system for Pennsylvania.

Abolishing the minor judiciary system in Philadelphia and Allegheny County, replacing justices of the peace, aldermen and magistrates with municipal or county courts.

Permits judicial districts outside of Philadelphia and Allegheny County to decide by local option elections whether they want to retain or abolish the minor judiciary.

Fewer JPs: Reduce the number of justices of the peace from the current 5,000 to slightly more than 1,000; establish a mandatory training program for all members of the minor judiciary; and abolish the fee system.

Establish a statewide Judicial Nominating Commission responsible for screening candidates for election or appointment as judges.

Permit the General Assembly, with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court, to establish or abolish courts.

The panel was expected to vote on the proposal some time last night, probably after lengthy debate.

Action in Committees: The full convention met briefly yesterday, but most action was expected to take place in committee sessions rather than on the floor.

The committees have until Friday to complete their deliberations and report proposals for revising the state's 93-year-old Constitution to the convention floor.

In addition to the court reform plan, other major issues yet to be resolved include legislative apportionment and the question of whether public utilities should be exempt from local real estate taxes.

Teacher Test In Chambers

The National Teachers Examination will be administered between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. Saturday in 123 Chambers, rather than 108 Forum as was previously announced.

Charges Harassment of Activists

Buckley Asserts FBI 'Superbust'

By RICHARD RAVITZ
Collegian Administration
Reporter

The alleged "superbust" on marijuana users in the University Park area has been in progress since the beginning of Winter Term, according to Neil Buckley, a correspondent for The National Guardian, a leftist weekly.

A large network of investigators, including 200 student informers, Campus Security, state narcotics agents and about 14 agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, are involved in the crackdown, Buckley said.

A student was arrested last Friday and charged with possession of narcotics. There are unconfirmed reports of earlier arrests.

Buckley said anti-war activists have borne the brunt of federal and state agent "harassment." He asserted that leading activists have already been questioned by FBI agents about use and possession of marijuana.

"The FBI has doubled its staff in this area since September," Buckley said. The information which he and other campus leaders have gathered on the "superbust" will be published in the Guardian Feb. 3.

James Womer, chairman of the Undergraduate Student Government Committee on Legal Rights, has charged that the University is aiding the federal agents and has tapped the telephone conversations of several students.

Charles Lewis, vice president for student affairs, and Raymond Murphy, coordinator of men's activities, have said they can neither confirm nor deny reports of the actions of federal agents.

Neither said they had any knowledge of the University's participating in the alleged crackdown.

Murphy said much of the talk about the crackdown is "hysteria" and "pure imagination."

According to Buckley, three members of the University chapter of Students for a Democratic Society were arrested for "possession and intent to sell" marijuana Jan. 8.

EDS member Robert Levin said he was warned by Campus Security that students caught with marijuana in their possession would be expelled. Levin said he was also told instructors in possession of the drug would be fired.

Ed Widmer, operator of the Jawbone, was reportedly told by FBI agents that "an increased effort" was going on to find marijuana users, Buckley said.

Womer, of the USG Legal Rights Committee, said "they're after everyone who uses drugs, but they seem to be concentrating on political activists."

He estimated that there are at least 1,500 to 3,000 regular marijuana users on campus, at a conservative guess. University officials contend the number is much smaller.

Graveyard Uncovered On Grounds of Prison

CUMMINS PRISON FARM, Ark. (AP) — Wooden coffins containing the skeletons of three men were uncovered yesterday afternoon on the Cummins Prison Farm grounds and the prison physician said "as many as 100, if not more" bodies might be found.

"I feel reasonably certain that there are more bodies out there," said Dr. Edwin Barron Jr. of Little Rock, the prison physician.

Prison Supt. Thomas O. Murton, who started the investigation Monday, said he had no idea how many bodies might be found.

"We will continue to dig as long as we have graves to dig," he told newsmen.

A former Prison Board member who resigned this month, Grady Woolley of El Dorado, said the searchers might have uncovered a paupers' graveyard that he said he thought was located in the area where the skeletons were found. Don Bassett, Cummins business manager, said, however, that a fenced graveyard on the prison grounds was about two miles away.

Beaten to Death: No identification of the skeletons was made, but Barron said one inmate reported that he helped bury the body of a convict called "Jake" at the site Dec. 4, 1947. Barron quoted the inmate as saying "Jake" was beaten to death.

Murton, a penologist who has been superintendent about a month and whose intention to resign was announced earlier in the day, ordered exploratory digging to begin yesterday afternoon to check out reports that over the years convicts had been killed and buried on the 60,000-acre prison farm.

Murton said the names of more than 200 convicts dating to 1900 were on the prison's list of unapprehended escapees and he wanted to check inmate reports that some of the men had not escaped, but had been killed.

These 25 Years: The prison superintendent said the bodies possibly had been buried in their wooden coffins for 15 to 25 years.

Murton said exploratory digging by a crew of inmates began in some depressed

areas in a sod pasture. He said the inmates struck wood at a depth of 4 1/2 to 5 feet and on further investigation discovered the collapsed coffins.

Barron said he had a stack of death certificates dating back through the years and several years ago six or seven inmates whose medical records showed no indication of heart trouble died within an eight-day period and their cause of death was given as organic heart disease.

Greeks Choose Pairs For '69 Spring Week

Sorority-fraternity pairs for Spring Week were released yesterday by the Interfraternity Council.

IFC spokesmen said that open bidding for sororities and fraternities not yet paired will continue until Spring Week which is scheduled for May 13-18. Sororities are required to register their bid acceptance in the IFC office, 203 Hetzel Union Building.

Fraternities planning to participate in Spring Week that are now on academic probation must raise their averages to be eligible for the all-University event, the spokesmen said. Also, houses not maintaining their averages will be ruled ineligible for Spring Week.

Results of bidding for sorority-fraternity pairing: Alpha Chi Omega and Phi Sigma Delta; Alpha Xi Delta and Beta Theta Pi; Chi Omega and Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Kappa Alpha Theta and Chi Phi; Kappa Kappa Gamma and Beta Sigma Rho; Phi Mu and Phi Sigma Kappa.

Sigma Delta Tau and Alpha Sigma Phi; Alpha Epsilon Phi and Zeta Beta Tau; Alpha Gamma Delta and Phi Kappa Tau; Alpha Omicron Pi and Sigma Nu; Alpha Phi and Kappa Sigma.

Delta Gamma and Delta Upsilon; Delta Zeta and Phi Kappa Psi; Gamma Phi Beta and Delta Sigma Phi; Iota Alpha Pi and Phi Kappa Theta; Alpha Sigma Alpha and Sigma Chi.

Kappa Delta and Delta Chi; Phi Sigma Sigma and Phi Delta Theta; Pi Beta Phi and Phi Gamma Delta; and Sigma Sigma Sigma and Pi Kappa Phi.