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Clash

Liberals, Conservatives Debates

By WINNIE BOYLE

(This is the last in a series of articles concerning the 15th National Student Congress of the United States National Student Association held in Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 19-31.)

Ever since the 19th century, the words, "liberal" and "conserva-tive" have almost invariably been found where politics have been discussed.

The same was true at this year's National Student Congress, although the meanings of the words seemed to be almost a complete reversal of their usual meaning in today's political jargon.

A CONSERVATIVE is usually thought to be a person who supports the status quo in various aituations, whereas a liberal is usually considered to be a person

who advocates a change in present and past policies. Avowed NSA conservatives, however, were delegates who apparently wanted to change the organization, which in the past has been criticized for being too radical in its stands.

On-the other hand, those who considered themselves NSA liberals usually supported the status quo within the organization and

Education Expert Dies in Bellefonte

William R. Young, 66, an ex-pert in the field of educational es, died Wednesday at Centre County Hospital in Bellefonte. Young was credited with found-ing in 1942 the armed forces in-

stitute, one of the largest adult education programs ever undertaken.

Young retired in 1956 as supervisor of correspondence instruc-tion at the University, where he had served on the staff since 1919. Services will be held in State College Monday.

Behind the News Differences between apportionment and districting are discussed this week by Ruth C. Silva, professor of political science.

(See page 5 for "Behind the News.")

the stands the organization has of the uncommitted delegates taken on basic issues in the past. sided with the liberal faction to CURRENTLY, the leadership pass the resolution condemning the organization comes mainly testing regardless of the testers. of the organization comes mainly from the liberal ranks, but the conservative movement seems to be becoming more apparent and more effective, according to Con-

gress veterans. Reportedly in past years, the liberal faction has almost com-pletely controlled the vote of the neutrals in Congress. However, in this year's session the middleof-the-roaders tended to support more frequently the conservative

A significant number, however, did vote with the conservatives against the measure to make the vote a close one.

resolution, as explained in yes-terday's Collegian, the neutrals shifted to the conservative side.

The original resolution to repeal the act, supported by the liberals, was amended by the conviewpoint. FOR EXAMPLE. in the debate concerning nuclear testing, enough than kill it.

Revised Elections Code Receives USG Approval

A new elections code was lowing appointments previously strength between state and fed-adopted Wednesday night by the made by USG President Dean eral governments—and perhaps Undergraduate Student Govern- Wharton: personnel director, brought nearer the use of federal ment Congress following several Carol Tomlinson; leadership train-troops. changes in the proposed code.

through the mass media. How-ever, Jon Geiger (North) objected to this provision on the grounds

that The Daily Collegian is the main means of campus communication. His motion to remove this provision from the code was passed with little discussion by the Congress.

ANOTHER CHANGE made in the proposed elections rules concerned the percentage of a candidate's votes that may be docked as a penalty for elections code violations.

Elections Commission Chairman George Jackson said the recommendation that "no more than 3 per cent" of a candidate's

HOWEVER, the Congress unanimously passed the motion made by Fred Good (fraternity area) to raise the docking limit to 10 per cent so that a severe penalty could be given without having to disqualify a candidate.

In other business, the Congress intellectual climate of the class-unanimously accepted the fol-room and the social atmosphere

ing chairman, Benjamin Zucker-

ALSO APPROVED were stu-ALSO APPHOVED were stu-dent members on the Senate Com-mittee on Calendar and Class Schedule, Susan Starbird and Phillip Cozadd; Senate Subcom-mittee on Organizational Control, Judy Allen and Edwin Grinberg; and Senate Subcommittee on Academic Honesty Donald Maca-Academic Honesty, Donald Macalady and Barbara Baer.

Encampment



OXFORD, Miss. (P) James H. Meredith — headed for his fourth attempt to enroll at the all-white University of Mississippi was backed off at the last minute yesterday under direct order In the Internal Security Act of the U.S. attorney general.

The order came dramatically in midflight from Atty. Gen. Rob-ert F. Kennedy, who saw "major violence and bloodshed for the citizens of Mississippi" if the 29year old Negro went through with his trip.

WAITING GRIMLY on the ground in this north Mississippi college town were a helmeted and club-carrying army of Mississippi peace officers-showing not the slightest evidence of backing down, force or not.

Once again the adamant stand of Mississippi against integration put off the final showdown of

troops. In Washington, Kennedy con-The committee which wrote the man; housing list chairman, Judi ferred with a key Army general. elections code had recommended Holton; Tutoring Committee chair- Informed sources said the conthat no candidate or political man, Ruth Falk, Transportation versation — held after the call-party be allowed to advertise Committee chairman, David Was-through the mass media. How-ever, Jon Geiger (North) objected ALSO APPROVED were stu-

sary. The attorney general said: "Mr. Meredith will be registered."

APPARENTLY still not at the troop-using stage, Atty. Gen. Kennedy ordered several hundred additional federal marshals to Mem-phis, Tenn., about 50 miles northwest of Oxford.



ROBERT F. KENNEDY

In New Orleans, an official of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People said:.

"We will advise him to make no further efforts to enter the campus until after the insurrec-tion there has been put down by the executive branch of the government."

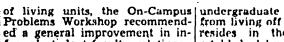
At the time Meredith was turn-ing back in late afternoon, a small army of 590 peace officers-highway patrolmen, sheriffs and city police-guarded the five gates to the Ole Miss campus.

Workshop Aims at Academic Climate

By ROCHELLE MICHAELS

(This is the fourth in a series of five articles on the 1962 Student Encampment which re-cently closed at Mont Alto. Below is an account of the recom-mendations of the On-Campus Problems Workshop.)

To lessen the gap between the



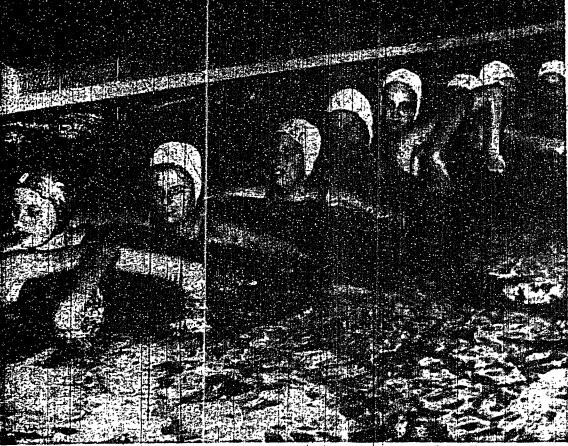
formal student-faculty relations. To realize the goal of a more academic atmosphere, the report financial need and must work for stated, the Undergraduate Student her room and board; or unless she Government should circulate a questionnaire among the faculty to determine which areas of stu- bility for her. dent affairs outside class they would be interested in aiding.

THE GROUP also proposed that a standard list of recomit to all incoming freshmen and in the role of character building. make it available to upperclass-men. These councils could also men. These councils could also the workshop recommended that add another list of special in-

woman student from living off campus unless she resides in the College Co-op, established by the dean of women's office; unless she is in dire is living with a faculty family which has assumed full responsi-

Discussing the question of aca-demic honesty, the On-Campus Workshop decided that "some students have not realized the mended books be sent to the col- full implication of their mutual. lege councils, which would send responsibility with the University

TO REMEDY THIS situation. Placing a new slant on an old student plea, the workshop asked that all women over 21 years of age be allowed to live off cam-pus if they wish. The reason stated in the report is that "The establishment of University regu-lations over the lives of students



votes may be docked for code violations was made because he "didn't think the Congress would accept anything higher."

FOLLOW-THE LEADER: Prospective members of Nalads practice "stroking" in the swimming pool at White Hall. Nalads, a synchronized swim club, is sponsored by the Women's Rec-

ets by Bill daaaa reation Association. Tryouts will continue at 7 p.m. Monday and Tuesday. The group's annual show will be presented April 18-20. Last year's fheme was "A Dip with Disney."

lations over the lives of students however, that "the student who is sometimes detrimental to the seeks only to satisfy graduation pursuit of complete academic requirements foregoes the oppor-freedom. Therefore we advocate tunity to develop mental disci-the maintenance of a minimum of pline," and that an horor system said regulations." would i PRESENT RULES prohibit an itude. would implement the proper atti-

Heavy Rain Drenches State

An energetic coastal storm Diminishing cloudiness and cont drenched the local area with more than an inch of raln yesterday and last night. Gradual clearing is predicted for today.

Even heavier rain was observed in eastern sections of the state where two to as much as four the upper 50's at game time, and inches of rain were measured by winds should he from the last night.

NEW ENGLAND is expected to bear the brunt of the intense storm early today as it marches north-itemperature will be near 58 de-ward along the eastern seaboard. grees. Winds of gale force, rough seas and heavy rains are forecast for the coastal areas of southern and central New England this morning.

game. Temperatures are forecast for Today should be mail with a lew light show w

CLEARING SKIES and chilly weather are indicated for tonight, and a low of 43 is expected. Sunday should be sunny and pleasantly mild.