

University Takes All



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USG Vice President



DEAN WHARTON
USG President



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USG Secretary-Treasurer

The Daily Collegian



FOR A BETTER PENN STATE

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U.S. Runs Second Test

WASHINGTON (AP)—The second blast in the new U.S. nuclear test series was fired at dawn yesterday, a repeat performance of the initial aerial explosion of three days ago near Christmas Island.

INDICATIONS beforehand were that shot No. 2 would be similar to No. 1 and the brief announcement by the Atomic Energy Commission confirmed this. The wording of both test announcements was identical except for the time element.

Yesterday's AEC news release merely said:

"A nuclear test detonation took place at about 11 a.m. EST today (6 a.m. test site time) in the vicinity of Christmas Island. The detonation was in the intermediate yield range. The device was dropped from an airplane. The test was part of Operation Dominic now under way in the Pacific."

THIS DESCRIPTION means the detonation had more explosive power than 20,000 tons of TNT but less than a million tons of TNT.

This is 5 to 25 times more powerful than the World War II bomb

that leveled Hiroshima but it is weak in comparison to some of this country's hydrogen bombs, rated at 20 million tons of TNT power.

It was understood that the first two shots at equatorial Christmas Island involved a research and development device which is essentially, a warhead, rather than a finished atomic weapon. Informed sources had placed the power of the leadoff device at between 100,000 and 500,000 tons of TNT.

THE PLANES USED in the first tests probably were B52 or B47 bombers, indicating the explosion may have occurred relatively low, below 30,000 feet. Later shots around Johnston Island, southwest of Hawaii, will include some at high altitudes ranging from 30 to several hundred miles above the Pacific—propelled by missiles.

These first two shots are the overture to a whole symphony of nuclear experiments—some three dozen shots over the next two months—to improve the efficiency of U.S. nuclear weapons.

Each U.S. explosion could be expected to bring new efforts by

pacifist or leftist elements to stir up demonstrations.

THE MAJOR demonstration yesterday—relatively small, however—was in Tokyo, where some 2,000 Japanese students tried to force their way into the U.S. Embassy. In a noisy clash with Japanese police, they were beaten back in kicking, shoving, and brawls.

There were demonstrations in some other Japanese cities, but they took the form of orderly parades.

The United States contends the tests are necessary, after the Soviet nuclear explosions last fall, in view of the failure of the nuclear powers to reach agreement on an inspection test ban.

Phone System Changes Set

Beginning in September, 1963, students living in residence halls will be able to place telephone calls to the local dialing community at no charge, Wilmer E. Kenworthy, executive assistant to the President, said yesterday.

Kenworthy released a statement from President Eric A. Walker which said:

"For some time I have been concerned that students living in the residence halls could not use their telephones to make off-campus calls. Recently I directed Stanley H. Campbell, vice president for business, to find some arrangement to correct this matter.

"Beginning with the fall term, 1963, students will be able to make calls, at no charge, from residence hall telephones to University, Adams, Elgin and Homestead exchanges."

An agreement has been reached, Campbell said, with the telephone company to make the necessary changes at an almost negligible cost. The arrangement was reached during the latter part of March, he added.

Under the new system, students will have to dial "9" before dialing the off-campus number.

Long distance telephone calls will not be permitted from residence hall telephones, Campbell said.

Daylight Saving Time
Daylight Saving Time begins at 2 a.m. tomorrow. Clocks are set ahead one hour to account for this time change.

Wharton Wins Post Of USG President

By WINNIE BOYLE and ROCHELLE MICHAELS

"We swept!" Michael Dzvovnik, University party chairman, cried as he emerged from the Hetzel Union cardroom after the final votes in the Undergraduate Student Government elections were tallied.

Sixty-six per cent of the presidential votes cast gave Dean Wharton a decided victory over his Campus-Liberal opponent, Allison Woodall. Wharton received more votes than any other member of his party, 2,928, to Miss Woodall's 1,438.

In a statement Wharton said: "My only aim and purpose as USG president will be to work in the interest of each and every student." Miss Woodall said she would help Wharton "in any way possible in the interest of strong student government."

Morris Baker, defeated George Gordon for the vice presidency with 2,892 votes to his opponent's 1,435 votes.

"Thanks again for your support," Baker said to the student body. "I hope it will grow in the year ahead."

Gordon, currently a member of the USG Congress, congratulated Baker and said, "I hope the joint efforts of the Congress and the executive branch are supported by the student body."

The new secretary-treasurer, Margo Lewis, who defeated her opponent Katherine Johnson by a vote of 2,535 to 1,706, said she is looking forward to a "good year in student government."

Campus party chairman Dennis Eisman commented last night, "That's show biz."

Victors in the class presidential elections were Randolph Carter, senior class, over John "Buddy" Torris, 737 to 427; Ralph Wise, junior class, over Martin Eichelberger, 1,018 to 531; and Thomas Miller, sophomore class, over Peter Whitten, 940 to 539.

After hearing of his election, Carter said, "Many responsibilities lie ahead. I am confident we will meet them successfully."

Wise said, "I will do everything in my power to make the class of '64 a class of 'doers' and not just 'thinkers.'"

Miller said he hopes his term in office "will repay the class (of 1965) for the trust which they have placed in me."

In the special elections to fill vacant Congress seats from the Nittany and West Halls areas, Joseph Tech won the Nittany seat with 70 votes. Nick Morris, a write-in candidate, received 43 votes.

Thomas Kiley defeated Stephen Kleisath for the West Halls position with 200 votes to his opponent's 130 votes.

Only 32.4 per cent of the undergraduate student body voted in this election in contrast to the 38.9 per cent voter turnout in last spring's All-University elections.

Counting of ballots began last night at 7:15 p.m. and winners were notified by 9:30 p.m.

Spring Week Work to Culminate With Tonight's Carnival Activities

By JOAN HARTMAN

Weeks of preparation and hard work by the various Spring Week entrants will be culminated at 7 tonight when the Carnival gets underway at the new intramural field near Beaver Stadium.

Many groups were at the Carnival grounds last night starting to put up the facades of their booths and also keeping a watchful eye on the weather.

In the event of rain today, announcements will be carried on WMAJ and WDFM every half hour concerning possible postponement, Paul Krow, Carnival chairman, said last night.

WDFM WILL broadcast from the Carnival grounds between 8 and 12 tonight. Richard Kellman, Robert Fisher and Roland King, announcers for the station, will interview Carnival officials and people participating in the skits, Fisher said last night.

The Carnival rides are scheduled to open at 3 p.m. and the concession booths at 4 p.m. today, Krow said.

Discussing Carnival regulations,

Krow said that a soda-acid fire extinguisher and two "No Smoking" signs must be evident in every tent. The groups must enforce the no smoking rule themselves, he said. If any group fails to comply, its booth will be closed, he added.

CARS MUST be parked in the area south of the Carnival grounds, known as the green area during football season, Krow said. There will be no parking along University Drive, Curtin Road or in front of Beaver Stadium, he said.

The Queen of Hearts and He-Man finals will be held at 2 p.m. tomorrow on the HUB lawn.

The ten Queen of Hearts finalists will compete in a standing broad jump, 50-yard dash, football throw through a hula hoop and an obstacle race on bicycles.

THE TEN HE-MAN finalists will be competing in the shot put, pushup contest and steeple chase.

The Spring Week partners will compete in an egg toss, wheelbarrow race and a three-legged race.

Alpha Zeta, Tri-Sigma Achieve Highest Winter Term Average

Alpha Zeta fraternity with a 3.024 grade average and Sigma Sigma Sigma sorority with a 2.960 average ranked in order after Alpha Zeta and Sigma Sigma Sigma are: Alpha Epsilon Phi, 2.954; Kappa Alpha Theta, 2.947; Sigma Delta Tau, 2.934; Delta Gamma, 2.907; Pi Beta Phi, 2.851; Kappa Kappa Gamma, 2.839; Gamma Phi Beta, 2.822; Beta Sigma Omicron (Gamma Colony), 2.821; Delta Delta Delta, 2.821.

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Non-fraternity men and non-sorority women averaged 2.476 with non-fraternity men having a 2.425 and non-sorority women averaging 2.592.

THE ALL-GREEK average was 2.569. Panhellenic average for the term was 2.770 as compared with the all-fraternity average of 2.430.

The fraternities and sororities (Continued on page five)