

# Hammaraskjold Will Not Resign

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## Stevenson Says USSR Declares War On UN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — Dag Hammaraskjold defiantly rejected yesterday a Soviet demand that he resign as secretary-general. He said to do so would only bow to the aim of the Soviet Union to paralyze the United Nations at a time of crisis.

Hammaraskjold addressed the U.N. Security Council yesterday afternoon after Adlai E. Stevenson, spokesman for the new U.S. administration, accused the Soviet Union of virtually declaring war on the United Nations by proposing both an end to the UN Congo operation, and the firing of the UN's chief executive.

Stevenson's speech at a morning session supporting Hammaraskjold was interrupted by the wildest demonstration in UN history. At least 21 persons were injured as American Negro demonstrators—shouting for the slain Congo leader Patrice Lumumba—battled UN guards in the public galleries and UN corridors.

Hammaraskjold declared that under normal circumstances he would consider withdrawal of confidence by a permanent member of the Security Council as reason to resign.

But he added that the Soviet Union had made clear it would not accept appointment of a successor, but wanted to establish instead a three-man executive as demanded last fall by Premier Khrushchev.

If no successor were named, Hammaraskjold added, "the world would have to bow to the wish of the Soviet Union to have this organization, on its executive side, run by a triumvirate which could not function, and which most definitely would not provide the instrument for all the uncommitted countries of which they are in need."

He said it is up to the uncommitted nations and not the Soviet Union to say whether they want him to stay on the job.

"Whatever the members of this organization may decide on the subject," he added, "will naturally be my law."

Affirmations of support for Hammaraskjold came from Turkey, Nationalist China, France, Chile and Britain—all council members. Their statements made it evident the Soviet proposal had no chance of council approval.

Stevenson, the chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, warned the United States would not remain an idle bystander while the Congo deteriorates into chaos and anarchy.

Valerian A. Zorin, Soviet deputy foreign minister, countered immediately that the Kennedy administration apparently was following the same policy that he contended brought about the present situation in the Congo.

Zorin formally proposed that the council call for the firing of Hammaraskjold as secretary-general; discontinuation of the UN operations in the Congo within a month and withdrawal of all troops; the disarming of all Congo soldiers now led by anti-Communist Congolese leaders.

## 73 Killed In Belgian Air Crash

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP)—Sabena Airlines authorities speculated last night that trouble in a Boeing 707's control system led to the crash that killed 73 persons yesterday, including 18 young American figure skating stars.

The transatlantic plane spun out of control in circling for a landing and crashed in a sunny farmyard, killing a Belgian farmer in addition to 61 passengers

Two Pennsylvanians were killed in the crash — Mrs. Margaret Pozzuolo and Pfc. Robert Stopp.

Stopp was returning to his Army base in France after a 27-day leave at his Pittsburgh home. His father, William, said Robert missed his original flight Feb. 13 out of New York. Young Stopp had enlisted in the Army only last September.

Mrs. Pozzuolo, 20, an expectant mother, was on her way to join her husband, Joseph, also 20, who is at the 108th Quartermaster Depot in Munich, Germany.

and 11 crew members. The wreckage burned.

"Everything appeared normal until something happened which apparently affected the plane's control system," said William Deswarte, Sabena's general manager.

"It was seen spinning around in an abnormal position before trying to regain height and then falling."

Deswarte said the undercarriage was not at fault and "it does not seem that engine trouble was involved."

Among the 49 Americans who perished were Maribel Vinson Owen, 49, of Winchester, Mass., and two daughters, Mrs. Owen, nine times U.S. figure skating champion, was coach for the two girls, both members of a U.S. team heading to Prague, Czechoslovakia, for the world figure skating championship due to open Feb. 22.

## McPherson Sees No Need For AWS Senate Meetings

By JOANNE MARK

The Association of Women Students Senate was caught off guard last night when Margaret McPherson, president, announced that senate meetings would be suspended indefinitely.

"I feel that this group has no further need of meeting. Any work accomplished here this year could have been done in a committee," Miss McPherson said at the end of the group's regular meeting.

"I hereby suspend senate until all feel it is necessary to meet again," she added.

"My conception of a legislative body is one in which the members come to present ideas before the group, not one where the president thinks up everything and asks people to do it," she said.

"The members don't take their position and responsibility seriously. I don't think they attempt to find out what the women want," she said.

"All senate members are capable and intelligent women, but they are too busy to give it time," she added.

"Only one person, Pat Dyer, chairman of the Central Judicial Board, has called me this year with any new ideas," she said.

Marianne Ellis, international AWS representative, commented, "The members seem to think if they make a suggestion they will be saddled with carrying it out."

Before the climax at last night's meeting, the senate adopted its first constitution.

Prior to this year the group functioned under the name Women's Student Government Association and under a different constitution.

The constitution was drafted by a constitution committee, under Judith Hanigan, chairman.

"Even the constitution was not the work of the senate," Miss McPherson commented. "Judy drew it up and I read it; they merely voted on it," she added.

The senate also approved the appointments of Jean Demeyere and Sandra Fosselman, senior representatives at large, as co-chairmen of a committee on continuing education for women.

## Volunteers Requested For Survey

About 175 students are still needed as interviewers to conduct the Chamber of Commerce housing survey scheduled to begin next Tuesday.

Only 85 students attended a meeting held last night to instruct interviewers. At least 250 students are needed in order for the survey to accomplish its goal of canvassing the entire State College area, according to Paul Mazza, Chamber of Commerce president.

When the idea for the survey was first conceived in December, several student groups pledged active support. However, Mazza said that some of these groups have failed to supply the promised aid.

Another meeting will be held at 7 tomorrow night in 121 Sparks for all students still interested in participating in the survey.

The purpose of the survey is to determine the availability of town housing for students and faculty members.

The survey questionnaire was drawn up by William G. Mather, head of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, and a group of student leaders. Questions deal with the type and amount of space and facilities available, as well as rental preference of property owners.

## ChemEng Professor Gets Research Grant

Dr. Merrell R. Fenske, professor and head of the department of chemical engineering, has been awarded a research grant of \$50,000 from the Petroleum Research Fund which is administered by the American Chemical Society, it is announced by Dr. Karl Dittmer of Washington, D.C., program administrator of the fund.

## Colder Weather Predicted For Today, Tonight

The thaw of the past few days seems to be coming to an end as winter, which is a sure bet to become the worst in weather history, prepares to assault Pennsylvania with a new barrage of snow and cold.

The basic weather pattern across the Northern Hemisphere, which has maintained a form that favored mild temperatures in snow-weary Pennsylvania during the past week, is shifting back to a form that will bring a return of arctic air to this area.

Today should be partly cloudy, windy and colder. Temperatures will hover in the middle 30's most of the day.

Clearing and much colder weather is predicted for tonight. The minimum temperature reading should be about 18 degrees.

A well-developed storm system will bring cloudiness to this area tomorrow and some precipitation, probably in the form of snow, should begin during the afternoon and then become mixed.



## Summer Term to Include Classes on Sat. Morning

Summer sessions will no longer be a time when students can escape Saturday morning classes.

This year's summer term will offer regularly scheduled Saturday classes for the first time since summer school was instituted.

Otherwise, the summer term will be similar to previous summer sessions, John E. Miller, scheduling officer, said. Students who attend the ten week session will probably carry from 9 to 12 credits whereas students attending the previous sessions carried a total of 12 credits in the combined sessions lasting three, six and three weeks, Miller added.

With the institution of 75 minute classes and one registration period the term will give students the opportunity to earn the same amount of credits in a shorter period of time.

A disadvantage of the program cited by Miller was that students who formerly took courses in sequence would be unable to do this since there will be only one session.

"We are planning on about 5000 students attending this term, but there is no way to determine the

number that will actually attend until after registration is complete," he added. This figure is based on enrollment in the last three sessions.

It is hoped that eventually the summer term enrollment and class schedule will be equal to the other terms. Miller named parents' unwillingness to have their children away from home all year round, the necessity of some students working in the summer and industry's adverse reaction to accepting younger graduates as deterrent factors in equalizing the summer program to other academic terms.

The timetable for the summer term will be available around March 15 with registration on June 13 and 14. Summer classes will begin on June 15.

## Coeds Evicted From Dorm

By ANN PALMER

Four coeds have been evicted from Simmons Hall. This action, taken by the dean of women's staff because of noise made by the women, compels them to leave the residence hall from 6:30 to 11:30 p.m. for six nights.

Following this action, the Simmons-McElwain community council in conjunction with the local AWS judicial board, passed a policy which stated that any women violating the set quiet hours "will be evicted from the residence hall for a period of seven nights between the hours of 7 and 11 p.m."

The four women evicted be-

fore the council's decision maintain that their disturbance was made during the "noisy" hour at dinnertime and that they had not been informed of the dean of women's policy of "eviction."

The women claimed that they were told by the senior resident that any violation of the penalty would involve judicial action and the summons of their parents to the University.

Speaking for the dean of women's staff on this matter, Mrs. Jane Leiper, coordinator for Simmons-McElwain, said that the action was taken in an emergency capacity due to the many complaints of noise from Simmons residents and students of surrounding dorms.

Mrs. Leiper said that the action was taken by the dean of women's staff rather than judicial because

judicial did not have a policy on noise at the time.

"The eviction policy was begun during finals and was extremely effective," she said.

Lorraine Morelock, senior resident in Simmons, said that she felt herself justified in giving the penalty because the Association of Women Students had stated only that the noise problem should be solved on the community level.

This, according to Miss Morelock, did not indicate what specific sectors of the noise problem would be handled by staff, local judicial or the community council.

"I feel I handled the immediate problem in the best way I knew how," she said.

Miss Morelock also stated that

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