

Weather Forecast:
Continued Warm,
Afternoon Showers

The Daily Collegian



**Alpern's
Interpretation**
See Page 4

FOR A BETTER PENN STATE

VOL. 60, No. 123

STATE COLLEGE, PA., THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 21, 1960

FIVE CENTS

Nittany Occupants To Stay In Dorms; Moves End for Now

No residents now occupying a Nittany Residence Hall will be forced to move to another hall this semester, Albert E. Diem, vice president for business administration said last night.

However, renovation of the Nittany area will take place

4 Students Involved In 2 Accidents

Four University students were involved in traffic accidents in the State College area during the spring recess. Three of the students were admitted to Centre County Hospital in Bellefonte.

A car driven by William Pooler, senior in geology and mineralogy from Madera, overturned April 13 on Route 545 about one mile north of State College.

State Police said Pooler tried to make a turn at an intersection. When he realized that he had passed it, they said, he applied the brakes and the car overturned. Pooler received cuts of the forehead.

Russell Mears, sophomore in mechanical engineering from Pine Glen, and Charles Kite, junior in mechanical engineering from West Alexandria, were passengers in the car. Mears received cuts of the face and head, brush burns and body bruises. Kite received bruises on his right leg and hand.

Police estimated damage to the car at \$800.

A car owned by William Swanson, senior in electrical engineering from Greensburg, drifted into another car yesterday on Route 322 four miles east of Boalsburg.

Police said Swanson had parked the car, but that it had drifted onto the highway. They estimated damages at \$300 to Swanson's car and \$200 to the other car.

in those halls now empty. No improvements are slated for the occupied halls until the semester has ended, Otto E. Mueller, director of housing said.

The decision to maintain the status quo in the area was made by Diem last week, just prior to the spring recess.

"Although this may slow up the renovation of the area this seems the lesser of two evils," Diem said.

He was referring to a protest demonstration held by the students of Nittany on April 10. The residents of Nittany 27 protested a sudden order from the Department of Housing to evacuate their residence hall to allow repairs to be made.

Furniture and newspapers were scattered throughout the rooms during the protest which occurred 24 hours after the order.

No official estimate of the damage is available but the students will be held financially responsible for any damage to their rooms and furnishings.

Renovation is now being done in Nittany 27, 23 and 41. Nittany 23 residents had also been asked to evacuate the hall before the spring recess. Nittany 41 is not being occupied by permanent students.

Carpentry work and the fastening of desks and other articles of furniture to the floor are currently being done. Pipes in the hall will be insulated as soon as the necessary materials arrive, Henry L. Yeagley, Director of Maintenance and Utilities, said.

The entire area is now being landscaped and graded, and walks are being installed, he added.

Alum College to Discuss American Civilization

"America as a Civilization: The Public Philosophy" will be the theme for the spring session of the Alumni College, which will be held tomorrow through Saturday.

Approximately 100 graduates are expected to be enrolled in the college which is the agency through which the University offers a program of continuing liberal education to alumni.

Korean Death Toll Likely to Total 150

SEOUL, South Korea (AP)—Heavily armed troops and police kept a vigilant guard yesterday while quiet but uneasy Seoul counted its dead in antigovernment rioting which nearly brought revolution.

Korea's death toll passed 100 and seemed likely to reach 150.

President Syngman Rhee, stung by a stern U.S. rebuke, promised to investigate and correct "major causes of discontent."



—Collegian Photo by Chuck Jacques

STUDENTS AND SPRING ARRIVE TOGETHER . . . Rebecca Hostetter, freshman in medical technology from Neffsville, and Carol Rupp, freshman in elementary education from Lancaster, return to campus wearing bermuda shorts which will become common campus clothing now that the warm spring weather has finally arrived.

April Showers Expected Today

Another pleasantly warm day is in prospect for today, but showers and thunderstorms may put in an appearance during the afternoon.

Temperatures should climb into the middle or upper 70's before the showers begin and then fall into the low 60's during the late afternoon.

The showers will continue into tonight, but clearing and warm weather will return to this area tomorrow.

Tonight's low temperature should be in the neighborhood of 52 degrees.

Break in Water Main Handicaps North Halls

Residents of the North Halls were welcomed back from spring recess yesterday with a cold lunch served on paper plates.

A water main in the basement of Warnock Hall, where the dining rooms are located, broke and flooded kitchen equipment. Breakage of the 4-inch pipe left kitchens without steam, electricity or water.

But the 85-year-old President, elected to a fourth 4-year term in March, stressed that the time to fix the blame for the uprisings will not come until "the necessity for martial law no longer exists."

The last major group of demonstrators in the Seoul area, an anti-government band of several hundred young people armed with a few carbines, was broken up. Several of its members were shot in exchanges with police in the capital's northeast outskirts, site of Seoul's universities.

Lt. Gen. Song Yo-chan, army chief of staff who is in charge of martial law, said leaders of the band were arrested.

Seoul was like a city recovering from a battle. Many hundreds of wounded lay in hospitals, victims of riots sparked by about 30,000 students and citizens Tuesday when they demonstrated against the government.

The riots climaxed weeks of unrest and demonstrations protesting the elections in which Rhee's running mate swamped the opposition Democratic candidate for vice president.

The opposition claims Rhee's Liberal party rigged the election and used harsh pressures to insure success of the Liberal vice-presidential nominee.

While weeping women claimed their dead, the official count of bodies in Seoul totaled 92. Pusan, one of the other cities under martial law, had 11. At least 50 in hospitals were in critical condition.

This cleanup was relatively restrained, in contrast to what happened Tuesday, when police had poured volley after volley of live fire point blank into demonstrators in downtown Seoul. Apparently the army's martial law policy was to shoot in earnest only as a last resort.

Segregation

Non-Violent Demonstrations Spread

By MEG TEICHHOLTZ

(This is the first of a series of articles on the mushrooming non-violent anti-segregation movements now acquiring momentum on Northern and Southern campuses.)

The timetable for complete desegregation of public facilities in the South is being speeded up by inter-racial, non-violent student demonstrations on college campuses from Tallahassee, Fla., to New Haven, Conn.

In a shift from the legal arena to the market square, pickets, "sit-ins" and marchers have brought a long-time struggle for Negro equality to the national spotlight.

In most of the South, the student demonstrations have taken place in privately owned lunchrooms and at the snack bars of five and ten cent stores. Students trained in non-violent techniques and often armed with Bibles have installed themselves at lunch counters which traditionally would not serve Negroes.

The New York Post of March 31 carried a report from one of the "sit-ins" concerning the reaction of some of the white citizens who viewed the proceedings. Marion Barry Jr., graduate stu-

dent in chemistry at Fisk University, said: "The older people just stared at us and gave us hard looks, but the young ones put out lighted cigarettes against our backs or tried to drop them inside our coat collars."

All of the participants have taken an oath of non-violence and remain silent when openly attacked. The students have reported that the hardest part of this movement is "learning not to hit back when attacked or molested."

The Rev. James Lawson, who spoke at the University on March 30, shortly after the anti-segre-

gation movement began gathering force in State College, conducted a non-violent workshop training course in Nashville.

Lawson, who was expelled from Vanderbilt Divinity School for his part in the Nashville demonstrations, stated the purpose of his program was "to get students used to this self-discipline."

Eighty-one of the students participating in the Nashville "sit-ins" were arrested. Trials the next week found 80 of them guilty of disturbing the peace. They were fined \$50 each and sentenced to 33 days in the city workhouse.

Organist to Present Concert in Schwab

Catherine Crozier, organ virtuoso, will present an Artists Series concert at 8:30 p.m. Wednesday in Schwab Auditorium.

Miss Crozier, who has combined the careers of concert artist and teacher, will also give a masterclass at 3:15 p.m. Tuesday in Schwab Auditorium. This workshop is open to the public. No tickets will be required.

Born in Oklahoma, Miss Crozier made her first recital appearance as a pianist when she was six years old. She continued her study of the organ in Pueblo, Colo., and was awarded a scholarship at the Eastman School of Music in Rochester, New York.

Graduated from Eastman with a Bachelor of Music Degree and the Performer's Certificate, she continued her studies there as a graduate student and was awarded the coveted Artist's Diploma, the highest award for performance.

In 1938, Miss Crozier was appointed to the Eastman organ faculty, where she became head of the organ department in 1953. She is now professor of organ and organist of Knowles Memorial Chapel at Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla.

Miss Crozier has appeared as featured soloist at several con-

ventions of the American Guild of Organists and has given recitals throughout the United States and Canada and in England and France.

She is one of the first American organists to be engaged and re-engaged for a recital in the Royal Festival Hall, London. She has also broadcast on the National Radio in Paris and Brussels.

During her tours in England, Miss Crozier has played at the Royal Festival Hall, London; Pembroke Chapel, Cambridge University; University College, Oxford University; the Cathedral at Peterborough; Birmingham Town Hall, Leeds. She also appeared in Glasgow, Scotland, and Bangor, Wales.

In France she has played for the Amis de l'Orgue in Paris and at the Eglise Ste. Clothilde and Eglise St. Eustache.

Ticket distribution for the concert will begin 1 p.m. Sunday at the Hetzel Union desk.