

Ike Warns Reds On Berlin Issue

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said yesterday it will be the Soviets who start it, rather than the Western powers, if there is to be any shooting or use of force over Berlin.

Eisenhower told a news conference that the United States and her allies intend to fulfill their duties, to safeguard West Berlin and hold open the communication channels to it.

But he also said that if there is to be any resort to force, it will be "the other side" using it to "block our carrying out our responsibilities."

Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev said in a speech Tuesday that it will "mean the beginning of war" if the Western Allies try to shoot their way through after the Soviets turn over their occupation authority in Berlin to the East German Communists.

Eisenhower said he had read the speech only in abbreviated form, but: "I would say this: He must be talking about shooting to stop us from doing our duty. After all, that is what is going to happen

if it happens. We are not saying we are going to shoot our way into Berlin."

In any foreign ministers conference on the Berlin situation, Eisenhower let it be known he intends to rely heavily on the ideas and experience of ailing John Foster Dulles, even if the secretary of state is unable to be present.

Eisenhower denied reports that Dulles has offered to resign and said in forceful tones: "Therefore, as long as Secretary Dulles believes that he is in shape to carry on, he is exactly the person I want."

Libby Quits AEC Post; Spoke Here

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower reluctantly accepted the resignation yesterday of Dr. Willard F. Libby as a member of the Atomic Energy Commission.

Libby was the graduation speaker at the University's mid-semester commencement exercises held Jan. 25 in Recreation Building.

Libby said he must return to teaching and research "if I am to remain a scientist."

Eisenhower, before taking off on a trip to Mexico, also named James W. Riddleberger of Woodstock, Va., now ambassador to Greece, to the post of director of the International Cooperation Administration, or foreign aid chief.

The ICA directorship has been vacant since James H. Smith Jr., of Aspen, Colo., resigned recently.

Vanguard II Sends Weather Information

WASHINGTON (AP)—The high-flying Vanguard II satellite sent out batch after batch of weather information yesterday and one of its proud parents said it may prove capable of spotting a nuclear explosion.

Another scientist said the electronics pictures it has transmitted to ground stations have already proved good enough to distinguish clouds and horizons.

The satellite was launched Tuesday.

Dr. John P. Hagen, director of the Vanguard division of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, was asked about the possibility of nuclear explosion detection in an appearance before the House Space Committee.

Rep. James R. Fulton (R.-Pa.) wanted to know whether Vanguard II could spot a nuclear explosion and immediately send back information on it.

"I would think so, yes," Hagen

replied. He then added he wanted to wait for more data from the satellite before saying just how small a cloud it could detect.

Hagen said, to another question, that it is too soon to speculate on the possibility of a satellite detecting missiles in flight.

Meanwhile the first batches of cloud information gleaned by radio from the space sphere were being rushed to the Army's Signal Corps Research Laboratory at Ft. Monmouth, N.J., for analysis.

Martin Van Buren was the first President to be born a citizen of the United States.

Ike Reports Dulles' Job Not Impaired

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower said yesterday Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' cancer in no way impairs his basic ability to do his job better than anybody else could.

"The doctors have assured me," Eisenhower told a news conference, "there is nothing in his disease that is going to touch his heart and his head, and that is what we want."

The President said he and Dulles decided in a talk at Walter Reed Army Medical Center Tuesday to go right ahead with previously arranged efforts to negotiate a peaceful settlement of the German crisis with the Soviet Union.

Eisenhower denied reports that Dulles had specifically offered to resign during his new illness or that the White House was sounding out Republican leaders on a possible successor to Dulles.

"As long as Secretary Dulles believes that he is in shape to carry on," Eisenhower said, "he is exactly the person I want."

The secretary's doctors announced meanwhile they have unanimously agreed on a plan of treatment, starting with radiation therapy on Friday.

Gangsters Tied To Jukebox Owner's Loans

WASHINGTON (AP)—One of the top men in the New York jukebox industry was pictured yesterday as having a hand in loaning millions of dollars to gangsters at interest rates running as high as 198 per cent.

Named in testimony as a key figure in such transactions was Charles Bernoff. He was described at the Senate Labor-Management Committee hearing as the third largest jukebox operator in New York.

At one point, committee counsel Robert F. Kennedy quoted Bernoff as demanding in a letter that a debtor should be made to "bleed . . . till he pays."

When Bernoff was summoned to testify about the allegedly illegal money-lending ventures, he refused to answer questions, pleading the Fifth Amendment.

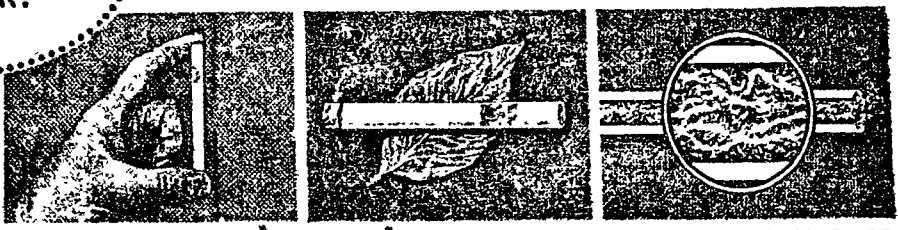
One of those fingering Bernoff was Irving Mishel, a convicted swindler who said he had been a silent partner with Bernoff in Admiral Trading Corp., a money-lending firm.



Get satisfying flavor...So friendly to your taste!

See how Pall Mall's famous length of fine tobacco travels and gentles the smoke—makes it mild—but does not filter out that satisfying flavor!

NO FLAT "FILTERED-OUT" FLAVOR!
NO DRY "SMOKED-OUT" TASTE!



- HERE'S WHY SMOKE "TRAVELED" THROUGH FINE TOBACCO TASTES BEST
- 1 You get Pall Mall's famous length of the finest tobaccos money can buy.
 - 2 Pall Mall's famous length travels and gentles the smoke naturally . . .
 - 3 Travels it over, under, around and through Pall Mall's fine tobaccos!

Outstanding... and they are Mild!