

Nine Nations Form Western European Union

1948 Alliance Reshaped To Include West Germany

PARIS, Oct. 21 (AP)—Nine anti-Communist allies of the Western world reached a historic agreement tonight on formation of the Western European Union. It will include the arms and men of an all but fully sovereign West Germany.

Foreign ministers of the nine nations virtually completed the agreements here today, including the forging of tight controls over Germany's military potential for the rest of this century.

Ten Tentative Sheppard Trial Jurors Seated

CLEVELAND, Oct. 21 (AP)—Ten jurors were tentatively seated today in the first degree murder trial of Dr. Samuel Sheppard. A full and final panel was conceivable by nightfall Friday.

Three more housewives were added—including a lady who finds it hard to change her mind. There now are six women and four men, with two vacancies to fill. Then a weeding out process occurs and a final panel is sworn in.

The last woman seated was Mrs. Grace L. Prinz, mother of four and wife of a meat packing foreman.

Sheppard is accused of beating his pregnant wife, Marilyn, 31, to death July 4 in the bedroom of their lakefront home. In pleading innocent, he claimed a bushy-haired man invaded the house, killed his wife and knocked him unconscious.

The state has no known witnesses to the slaying. But it has built up a circumstantial case. It has placed Sheppard on the scene. And it has offered as a possible motive his purported love affair with 24-year-old Susan Hayes, a pretty technician who once worked in the same hospital with him.

The state also has hammered day in and day out on capital punishment, satisfying itself that no prospective juror is opposed to it.

Defense attorney William J. Corrigan brought out at one point in his questioning that first degree murder—and the death penalty—is not the only choice facing the jury.

He pointed out that second degree murder, manslaughter or assault charges are possible alternatives.

Mice Show Cancer Cause in Smoking

NEW YORK, Oct. 21 (AP)—Two researchers said today they had found a substance in smoke from cigarette papers that causes cancer in mice.

One of them said he had discovered a way to eliminate the cancer-causing substance.

The reports came from D. V. Lefemine, chemist at the Cancer Institute of Miami, Fla., and from H. J. Rand, head of a Cleveland research organization which is partly financed by a tobacco company.

Lefemine, in a report to the Southeastern regional meeting of the American Chemical Society in Birmingham, said laboratory work had turned up the cancer-producing element—benzpyrene.

It was found in tars extracted from smoke produced in burning cigarette papers, he said. He added benzpyrene has proved in animal experiments to be one of the most powerful cancer-causing agents.

Casablanca Terrorists

CASABLANCA, French Morocco, Oct. 21 (AP)—Bombs hurled by terrorists injured two persons in a tobacco shop and killed an 11-year-old girl in a butcher shop last night in the phosphate mining town of Kouribga.

CHUCK TORRENCE TRIO
FRI. AFTERNOON
TOWN HOUSE

Ike Supports New York GOP In City Tour

NEW YORK, Oct. 21 (AP)—President Dwight D. Eisenhower made a surprise 40-mile automobile campaign tour of New York City today in behalf of the hard-pressed Republican state ticket headed by Sen. Irving M. Ives, candidate for governor.

Eisenhower stepped dramatically into the contest in the face of newspaper polls showing Ives trailing Averell Harriman, his Democratic-Liberal opponent.

The President first addressed campaign workers in GOP headquarters and cautioned them not to lose heart. He termed the election outcome "tremendously important."

Motor Tour

Then he took off on a suddenly scheduled motor tour with Ives at his side. Seated in the automobile with them was Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, who is retiring from office.

The unheralded caravan toured populous Manhattan, Brooklyn and the Bronx, stopping at housing and hospital projects, where the President chatted informally with workers and bystanders.

With hardly anyone knowing in advance that the President was to tour the city, crowds were sparse at first but became larger as the word spread.

2000 Persons

When he returned from the 3½-hour tour to the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, about 2000 persons were waiting outside.

Eisenhower addressed the campaign staff, informally after posing for pictures with Ives in front of an "Ives for Governor" poster. "I am here, I think, possibly more because I am a voter in the state of New York than I am a temporary resident in Washington," he said.

"Here in this state you have a senator who has been tremendously helpful in carrying us forward in Washington. He is now turning and accepting the duty of leading the job in the state, and it is tremendously important."

Agreement to bring the Bonn republic into the proposed seven-nation Western European Union—adding West Germany and Italy to the already organized Benelux organization—followed quickly after the American, British, French and West German ministers agreed on terms to end the nearly 10-year occupation of Germany and restore, with a few exceptions, complete sovereignty to that part of the divided nation.

That agreement was reached by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, British Foreign Secretary Sir Anthony Eden, French Premier Pierre Mendes-France and West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer.

France—thrice invaded by Germany and two of those times in this century—won the approval of her partners for a far-reaching pattern of control which will bar the Germans from raising unlimited forces or making atomic weapons without French consent until 1998.

The other members of the Western European Union—better known as the Brussels Alliance of 1948—are Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, and Luxembourg. The Brussels Alliance has been reshaped to replace the defunct European Defense Community.

Britain's involvement makes it stronger than EDC, since the Churchill government has promised to keep four divisions and a tactical air force on the European continent for the remaining 44 years of the 50-year pact.

British Strike May End Soon

LONDON, Oct. 21 (AP)—A surprise hint that peace may be near in Britain's waterfront strike came tonight from government circles as the walkout's paralyzing grip dug even deeper into the island kingdom's economy.

The 18-day strike of some 44,000 workers in the nation's major seaports has tied up 300 million dollars worth of exports and imports and has idled more than 330 ships.

An "atmosphere of better will" prevailed today at the government Board of Inquiry hearings, officials said. The board will go into private session tomorrow with employer and union heads.

Labor Minister

Labor Minister Sir Walter Monckton spent 20 minutes with Prime Minister Churchill on the strike situation. Then it was announced that a Cabinet meeting would be held tomorrow. Observers said it would be "quite wrong" to interpret the meeting as an indication that the calling out of troops was imminent.

The likelihood of bringing in troops which loomed ominously

over the strike scene for the past week "seems to have receded a little," a government official said.

One official said an "undefined but brighter atmosphere" was noted at the inquiry hearing. He pointed out the inquiry board set up to look into causes of the strike was not in itself a conciliation body, but there was nothing to prevent the board from noting the views of both sides.

Overtime Work

The walkout developed over a demand by dockers for the right to reject overtime work. It has the enthusiastic support of Britain's Communists.

Only some 11,000 strikers—members of the independent National Amalgamated Stevedores and Dockers Union—have backing of their union leaders.

Dr. Michael Latzanich
Chiropodist - Foot Specialist
announces the opening of his office for the practice of chiropody and foot orthopedics
at
306 SOUTH ATHERTON STREET
State College Phone ADams 7-3503

Increased U.S. Aid To Bolster Pakistan

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21 (AP)—The United States agreed today to step up sharply its aid to Pakistan, to a total of about 155 million dollars this fiscal year. The aim is to bolster the economy of a key partner in the defense system against communism.

Of the total, 105 million would go for economic assistance, as compared with 20 million in the fiscal year ended last June. It was reported that military aid would total about 50 million, a 100 per cent increase over the figure previously planned for the current year.

Prime Minister

Prime Minister Mohammed Ali, hastening home because of reports of political unrest in his capital, expressed satisfaction with his discussions with administration leaders, calling the talks "very profitable."

He appeared confident that any domestic trouble confronting him in Pakistan could be handled without difficulty.

A joint communique issued on his departure said there has been "earnest efforts within the U.S. government to determine measures which the United States might take to strengthen Pakistan, bearing in mind Pakistan's special position."

Defense Treaty

Pakistan is a partner in the newly formed Southeast Asia collective defense treaty. It also has a military treaty with Turkey, thus serving to bridge the anti-Communist defense line between Europe and the Far East.

Without mentioning figures, the communique said military aid to Pakistan would start to flow at a quicker pace. U.S. officials said both the State and Defense departments had agreed that deliveries of supplies should flow as fast as possible, with the first shipment scheduled October 25.

Officials declined to say if the aid would include tanks and jet fighters, but they did say that Pakistan would get modern weapons for land, sea and air.

Condemned Slayer Declared Sane

WARREN, Pa., Oct. 21 (AP)—Norman W. Moon, condemned to death for slaying Judge Allison D. Wade in court last Jan. 13, was ruled legally sane today by President Judge Alexander C. Flick Jr. of Warren County.

The court's ruling means that the defense attorneys may now go ahead with their motion to get a new trial for Moon.

It also means that if the new trial motion is turned down the court may set a date for Moon's execution. Moon then would be able to appeal to the higher courts.

STATE NOW
Frank Sinatra Sterling Hayden
"SUDDENLY"

WARNER theatres
Catharon
CinemaScope
"BRIGADOON"
Gene Kelly - Van Johnson
Cyd Charisse

Nittany DOORS OPEN 6 P.M.
J. Arthur Rank Presents
"BRIEF ENCOUNTER"
Celia Johnson
Trevor Howard

UN Buries Red China Bid For Seating

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Oct. 21 —The General Assembly buried Red China's U.N. membership hopes decisively today for the rest of the year.

Against the background of a resolution adopted on opening day exactly a month ago—to shelve the Red China issue—the Assembly took a separate vote on Nationalist China's credentials. Only 10 countries voted against accepting them. Thirty five voted in favor and three abstained.

The five countries of the Soviet bloc, plus India, Indonesia, Burma, Sweden and Yugoslavia were the 10 that voted against Nationalist China.

India's V. K. Krishna Menon moved too slowly to interfere. He later said the vote was put wrongly before the Assembly under charter provisions. Both Menon and Russia's Jacob A. Malik insisted that only Red China was entitled to represent China in the UN.

But even Soviet Chief Delegate Andrei Y. Vishinsky kept the debates pitched to a calm level today as the Assembly ratified decisions of its Steering Committee to postpone until Nov. 2 Russian and Red China charges of U.S. aggression in and around the Nationalist island of Formosa.

December Draft Call
HARRISBURG, Oct. 21 (AP)—State selective service headquarters today announced a December draft call of 1507 to be inducted before Dec. 18.

Nittany
COMING MONDAY
Doors Open 3 p.m.
Exciting
NEW HORIZONS OF ENTERTAINMENT...
Walt Disney's
Shining NEW! Thrills! Adventure! Fantasy!
THE VANISHING PRAIRIE
TECHNICOLOR
Walt Disney's
WHILE THE OPERATIC WHALE
A cartoon novelty featuring the talents of Nelson Eddy!
Featuretime
3:15, 4:50, 6:25,
8:00, 9:35