

Chile Gets Martial Law After Red Demonstration

SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 20 (AP)—The Chilean government declared a state of siege modified martial law throughout most of the country today. President Carlos Ibanez said it was evident Communist elements planned to carry out a program of violence.

The government apparently made up its mind to grasp additional powers, despite objections by the opposition in Congress,

when a group of demonstrators at the northern Chilean copper town of Potrerillos ripped down the Chilean flag this morning, shouting: "We are Communists, not Chileans."

Caches of dynamite were reported found later at the mine, run by a subsidiary of the American-owned Anaconda Copper Mining Co.

The Communist party is outlawed in Chile.

The government's move was a surprise since labor troubles in the copper fields which have crippled the country's economy for about a month appeared nearing a settlement. About 6500 strikers at the El Teniente mine of the Braden Copper Co., a subsidiary of the U.S.-owned Kennecott Copper Co., returned to work today after a month-long walk-out. However, 4500 miners at Potrerillos, who went out in sympathy with the El Teniente strikers, and 2500 more at Chuquicamata were still out.

Jury to Probe FHA Bribery, Brownell Says

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 (AP)—Atty. Gen. Herbert A. Brownell today announced that a special grand jury in Washington will investigate possible "bribery and other criminal conduct in the federal housing program."

He also disclosed plans for nationwide action, saying:

"Warren Olney III, head of the Department of Justice's criminal division, will this week call upon U.S. attorneys in all other districts of the nation to present to grand juries as soon as material is available full testimony concerning criminal conduct uncovered by the administration's investigation in their districts."

Brownell's action was the latest chapter in the unfolding story of how many promoters and others pocketed huge profits on rental housing under the Federal Housing Administration.

The usual procedure in the questioned cases was to skim off "windfall profits" from Federal Housing Administration-insured loans that exceeded the actual cost of the housing projects.

Ad Staff to Meet

Members of the Daily Collegian advertising staff will meet at 7 tonight in 9 Carnegie.

Trade Unionism Hit; USW Calls For New Approach

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., Sept. 20 (AP)—The United Steel Workers of America, already cool toward their parent CIO, today heard their president criticize present trade unionism and call for a major new approach.

But President David J. McDonald stopped short of telling the biennial USW convention just how he stands on whether the giant union should get out of the CIO, as it has been reported the USW might do.

He told the 3000 delegates that he would discuss later in the week the steelworkers' "relations in the organized labor movement."

However, McDonald said the 1,200,000-member union must seek a third course in the trade union movement from what he called the present two approaches.

This course he termed "mutual trusteeship" in which the union and industry would work together. Both, he added, are trustees of the steelmaking industry and are responsible for mutually profitable production.

"I firmly believe that we must constantly change our approach to problems," the union chief said. "We never have and we never will accept the status quo."

To accept the status quo is to fall "by the wayside," he said.

McDonald criticized the trade union movement here and abroad as being "split down the middle into two distinct groups" and said neither of the two is suitable for the steelworkers.

"One of those groups has the Marxian approach," he said, without mentioning any names.

State Drafts 1453 Men

HARRISBURG, Sept. 20 (AP)—State selective service headquarters issued a draft call for 1453 Pennsylvanians to meet the national quota of 23,000 for November.

France Institutes Plans For German Rearmament

STRASBOURG, France, Sept. 20 (AP)—French Premier Pierre Mendes-France today outlined plans for a treaty to rearm West Germany in Western defense which he said could be signed and ratified before the year's end.

The plan, which Mendes-France outlined to the European Consultative Assembly here, would tie West Germany in a tight European alliance including Britain before there is any step to add rearmed Germans to NATO's ranks.

The preliminary alliance would include Britain, West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg at least. Once it is formed, the Premier said, France would be less hostile to German entry into the 14-nation NATO.

He has never said he would veto West Germany's admission to the NATO pact that binds the U.S. to Western Europe's defenses.

The main points of Mendes-France's plan are:

1. Any pact calling on West Germany and France to unite to provide troops for common defense must include Britain as a full partner.

2. Top limits would be fixed on fighting forces of West Germany and other members of the alliance.

3. Construction of arms factories and arms production would be strictly supervised and controlled.

4. The new alliance would be tied closely to NATO.

AFL Politics Called Biased

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 20 (AP)—Secretary of Labor James P. Mitchell today accused the American Federation of Labor, face to face, of unfair political opposition to the Eisenhower administration.

Mitchell bluntly told delegates to the 10-million-member labor organization's annual convention that the AFL would make more progress in achieving its aims if it were not so unyielding critical of the GOP.

President Eisenhower's labor secretary said in remarks prepared for the convention's afternoon session that he agreed with the political philosophy of the AFL's late founder, Samuel Gompers, that labor should "reward its friends and oppose its enemies."

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