

U.S. Accuses Reds Of Truce Violation

PANMUNJOM, Korea, Sept. 24 (AP)—Possibly 23 U.S. war prisoners who the Reds say won't go home will reach here today amid charges the Communists are violating the truce with an ominous air buildup.

It was believed the United Nations Command was contemplating an official protest charging the Communists brought jet fighters and other planes into North Korea after the armistice.

'Violated Terms'

Lt. Gen. Samuel E. Anderson, U.S. 5th Air Force commander, declared in a statement Wednesday: "We have two recent indications that the Communists have violated terms laid down by the truce in introducing warplanes into North Korea."

Later he conferred with all five Allied members of the Military Armistice Commission. An Air Force spokesman insisted the meeting had no connection with Anderson's charges but it appeared certain the matter was discussed.

20 Americans Due

The Communists in all are delivering more than 300 prisoners who they say have cast their lot with communism.

A Communist newsman and the Peiping radio said there will be 23 Americans, one British soldier and 335 Koreans. Officially, the Communists have said there will be more than 20 Americans, one Briton and more than 300 Koreans.

The prisoners, brought down from nearby Kaesong, go under the custody of Indian soldiers in a barbed wire stockade.

Pilot in Okinawa

Anderson said his statement was based on radar sightings "quite recently" and on the word of a North Korean anti-Red pilot who flew his MIG-15 to Seoul Monday.

The whereabouts of the North Korean pilot was a secret. He may have been taken to Okinawa to await official decision on whether he will be given sanctuary in the United States, as he has requested.

A source in position to know said in Tokyo last night that another refugee was at Okinawa.

Canada Will Not Fight For Korean Unification

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 23 (AP)—Canada served notice today its troops will not fight to unify Korea by force. It favors a negotiated settlement of the Korean problem, UN supervision of elections to choose a government for unified Korea, withdrawal of all foreign troops, and an international guarantee for Korea's safety.

These views were outlined to the UN Assembly by Foreign Secretary Lester B. Pearson, closely concerned with the Korean problem since it first came before the UN even before the Korean War.

Oppose Force

His statement was seen as Canada's answer to reports that South Korean President Syngman Rhee wants to resume the war and try to unify Korea by force of arms if the proposed peace conference does not produce results within 90 days after its start.

"So far as the Canadian government is concerned," Pearson said, "We will not support any military action, and we would be opposed to any attempt to interpret existing United Nations objectives as including the unification of Korea by force."

'Faith Needed'

"On the other hand, we are aware that the signing of an armistice does not discharge us from obligations we have already taken in Korea as a member of the United Nations."

Marian Naskowski, Polish deputy minister for foreign affairs, later accused the UN of attempting to impose a two-sided conference on the Communists. He said the UN had not taken advantage of possibilities opened by the armistice.

He also demanded that the UN seat Red China and supported Soviet proposals for an immediate ban on atomic and hydrogen weapons.

Business Candidates Sought by Collegian

Candidates for the business staff of the Daily Collegian will meet at 7:30 tonight in 9 Carnegie. Freshmen and upperclassmen are eligible, and candidates need not be journalism majors.

Cost of Living Continues Climb To New High

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (AP)—Living costs across the nation, continuing an advance that started last February, moved up in August to a record high, 13 per cent above the 1950 pre-Korea level, the government announced today.

3 Cent Increase

The increase of three-tenths per cent, to 115 per cent of the average 1947-1949 base period, means an automatic three cent an hour wage increase for 1,300,000 rail workers next month. Their wage rates are tied to the cost of living index with adjustments being made every three months.

The three cent hourly increase, coming on top of a 10 cent rise the rail workers already had gained because of higher living costs, will add an estimated \$100 million a year to railroad payrolls.

Clothing Prices Drop

The largest increase in beef and veal prices in any single month since June, 1948, a one and one-tenth per cent increase in rents, slightly less than a one per cent increase in transportation costs, and fractional advances in the price of medical care, movie theatre admissions, helped push the index up.

Somewhat lower over the month were clothing prices, house furnishings and fresh fruits and vegetables.

United Nations Is 'Sheer Necessity' Eisenhower Says

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (AP)—President Eisenhower said today the United Nations has become a "sheer necessity" in the face of terrible new weapons of mass destruction.

Speaking in the White House rose garden, the President told members of the U.S. committee for United Nations day:

"With all its defects, and with all the failures that we can chalk up against it, the UN still represents man's best organized hope to substitute the conference table for the battlefield."

Then, in an obvious reference to the hydrogen bomb and other ultra-modern weapons, Eisenhower declared:

"In these days, when every new invention of the scientists seems to make it more nearly possible for man to insure his own elimination from this globe, I think the United Nations has become sheer necessity."

More than 200 members of the committee heard the President's informal talk. The Delegation represented 82 national organizations and a total membership of some 35 million Americans.

Eisenhower told the group: "There is obviously one deep and abiding bond that joins us together—you have faith and belief in the United Nations, and so do I."

Reaffirming that the U.S. government is "committed irrevocably" to support the UN, the President hailed the global organization as being necessary "to decency, to justice and to peace in the world."

Beria Said Parachuted Into Spain

MADRID, Spain, Sept. 23 (AP)—A story that Lavrenty P. Beria has parachuted into Spain got Madrid up in the air today.

But you couldn't prove from official sources that anybody had seen hide or hair of the Kremlin's most prominent purge victim of 1953.

The national police chief said the whole thing was laughable.

"It looks as though Beria will now be replacing the flying saucers," he said.

The Monarchist newspaper ABC set off the uproar.

Admitting it did not know whether the story was true, ABC published a report that Beria and a number of other Russians jumped several days ago into the Mancha region.

ABC explained it assumed no responsibility for the Beria story and published it only because of the bare possibility it might be true.

The story went on to say a number of FBI agents, bearing special credentials signed by Vice President Richard Nixon and a Senate subcommittee, had arrived to escort the former secret police boss to Washington.

This angle ignored the detail that U.S. law restricts the operation of J. Edgar Hoover's agents to the United States.

Want to Evade Income Tax? Fly a MIG

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (AP)—For real nice take-home pay, you can't beat flying a Russian plane into a United Nations airport.

The 22-year-old senior North Korean lieutenant who did it, bringing a MIG-15 to an airstrip near Seoul, picks up the \$100,000 reward this government had offered anyone who first delivered a Russian plane.

The internal revenue people have said it is tax free, even if the pilot should come here, since it was income earned outside the United States.

They figured out that anyone in this country who is single, with no dependents, would have to earn \$940,550 in a year to have \$100,000 left after federal taxes.

Ike to Ask Changes In T-H Law

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 23 (AP)—President Eisenhower said today in a message to the AFL convention that the Taft-Hartley Act is essentially sound but has "a number of defects" he will ask Congress next January to change.

Eisenhower's message which was read to delegates by Vice President Richard M. Nixon, made no reference to the controversy stirred up by AFL leader Martin P. Durkin's recent resignation as secretary of labor.

Nixon, however, in remarks of his own, told the convention Eisenhower never broke his word with Durkin on T-H law changes as Durkin has charged.

"I know Martin Durkin, and I

also know the President of the United States," Nixon said, "and I consider them both to be honorable men."

"There may have been and apparently there was a misunderstanding between them. . . ."

Durkin, seated among delegates close to the platform from which Nixon spoke, afterward went up and shook hands with the vice president. But the resigned cabinet member said he still stood on what he said before.

Durkin told the convention yesterday he had a face-to-face promise from Eisenhower to support 19 specific T-H amendments and to recommend them to Congress. He said three weeks later Eisenhower told him he "could no

longer go along" with the claimed agreement.

Eisenhower's convention message said an administration study of changes needed in the Taft-Hartley act is "not as yet completed" but there is "substantial accord on a heartening number" of proposed amendments.

Today! WARNER theatres

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State

John Wayne
"ISLAND IN THE SKY"

Mittany

Charles Chaplin
"LIMELIGHT"

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