

House Passes Tidelands Oil Bill

Vote Climaxes 16 Year Battle In Legislature

WASHINGTON, May 13 (AP)—The House put the finishing touch today to a bill establishing state ownership of the submerged coastal lands, then sent it to the White House for an expected presidential signature.

The measure, which is in line with the President's campaign pledge, was passed by a vote of 278 to 116.

It was the climax of a 16-year long legislative battle between some coastal states and the federal government for control of the oil-rich lands beneath the marginal seas.

Twice before Congress has passed similar legislation only to have it vetoed by former President Truman.

The bill establishes state rights to coastal lands within historic boundaries. These are generally recognized as extending three miles out to sea in all instances except along the Texas and Florida Gulf Coasts. The boundary there is three Spanish leagues, or 10 1/2 miles, because of conditions under which these states entered the union.

Shortly before passing the states' ownership measure, the House by a vote of 309 to 91 passed a separate bill proclaiming federal control over the lands on the continental shelf out beyond the states seaward boundaries.

The second bill now goes to the Senate for action. It is almost word for word the same as a section contained in the states' ownership bill originally passed by the House six weeks ago, a section which the Senate deleted from the measure.

Stronger 'Voice' Program Asked By Hickenlooper

NEW YORK, May 13 (AP)—Sen. Hickenlooper (R-Ia.) ended his probe of the Voice of America today with a demand that the propaganda agency be strengthened, rather than pruned.

He said he will try to forestall the dropping of Voice broadcasts to Latin America.

"The information program in its entirety and the Voice of America as an important part of it, I think, should be strengthened in every practicable way," he said.

Hickenlooper contended that in recent years the nation's worldwide propaganda agency "has greatly improved."

The Iowa Republican also said at another point that there was nothing wrong with the Voice that couldn't be straightened out.

Knowland Charges Britain Prodding U.S. Into 'Munich'

WASHINGTON, May 13 (AP)—Sen. Knowland (R-Calif.) today accused British leaders of seeking to prod the United States into a "Far Eastern Munich" in settling the Korean War and declared it could only lead to World War III.

If Britain insists on such a settlement, he said, the United States must be prepared to "go it alone" in Korea.

Knowland's speech on the Senate floor capped a storm of angry criticism on both sides of Capitol Hill over utterances by British Prime Minister Sir Winston Churchill and former Prime Minister Clement Attlee during full-dress foreign policy debate in the House of Commons.

Congressional critics took particular umbrage at British leaders' suggestions that Red China should be seated in the United Nations and that some Americans don't want a truce in Korea.

Attlee, leader of the British Labor Party, told the House of Commons yesterday that the Eisenhower administration has its hands tied in seeking peace in Korea because of "elements in the U.S. that do not want peace."

Attlee also called for seating Red China in the UN, and when Churchill interrupted to say, "not while the actual fighting is going on," Attlee agreed, "no, soon after an armistice."

Egyptians Say Britons Killed 7 Since March 1

CAIRO, Egypt, May 13 (AP)—Egypt charged today that the British have killed seven Egyptians and wounded 24 since March 1 in the most serious violence outbreak in the Suez Canal zone since the 1951-52 battles in that area.

One Egyptian official predicted a popular uprising against British troops unless they pull out of the zone within two or three months.

These casualties add to the heavy toll of hundreds of Egyptian and British dead and wounded in a series of clashes since October, 1951, when Egypt denounced the 1936 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty under which British troops guard the canal zone.

First disclosure of the renewed violence in the canal zone was made yesterday in the British House of Commons by Minister of State Selwyn Lloyd.

Egypt's chief of staff, Lt. Col. Gamel Abdel Nasser, made his prediction of a possible uprising against the British in the canal zone when he was questioned by a newsman on Egypt's future attitude. The newsman asked whether Egypt planned to declare war on Britain if the stalemate in the negotiations continues or whether action against British troops might take the form of a civil uprising. Nasser said his government has its own plans about that.

House to Study Tax Structure This Summer

WASHINGTON, May 13 (AP)—A House committee opened the door today for an exhaustive overhaul of federal tax laws, aimed at a simpler, fairer, more coordinated revenue structure.

Chairman Reed (R-N.Y.) of the House Ways and Means Committee called for testimony starting June 16 on 40 specific ideas.

They included such important suggestions as a deduction for working housewives who have to hire baby sitters, increasing deductions for medical expenses, allowing a deduction for college education outlays, ending "double" taxation of both corporation income and dividends, and increasing allowances for business depreciation and surpluses.

The New Yorker said the hearings will include a study of excise or sales taxes—the levies on liquor, tobacco, gasoline, furs, movie tickets and hundreds of other items.

Meanwhile, an influential senator said the Treasury is considering a six-point increase in regular corporation income taxes as a substitute for the expiring excess profits tax on business.

Bell X2 Wreck Believed Found

TRENTON, Ont., May 13 (AP)—Canadian Air Force pilots sighted wreckage and an oil slick on Lake Ontario today in the hunt for two American airmen lost in one of aviation's weirdest accidents, the destruction of the rocket-powered Bell X2.

Heavy fog prevented the identification of the wreckage and there was no sign of the missing men, Test Pilot Jean L. Ziegler, and Flight Engineer Frank Wolko, both of Buffalo, N.Y., who fell, jumped or were blasted out of a B50 bomber, to which the experimental speedster was attached, in a mysterious explosion over the lake last night.

House Vetoes State Sales Tax

HARRISBURG, May 13 (AP)—The House shoved the 1 1/2 per cent sales tax proposal into the discard today.

The controversial measure was returned to the House Ways and Means Committee by a voice vote.

The action came after House Republicans met for 2 1/2 hours behind closed doors and failed to muster the needed 105 votes to pass the levy designed to raise \$172 million.

Rep. Albert W. Johnson, Republican floor leader, conceded death of the legislation to newsman.

Later on the floor of the House he backtracked somewhat and said he was "hopeful and confident" that before the 1953 session

adjourned a broad-based tax would be enacted.

But there was no trace of optimism in his voice as he made the statement. Earlier, Rep. August Metz (R-Pike), a leader of the antisales tax bloc, said there was no chance the sales tax would be revived.

The showdown in the Republican caucus ended six weeks of backstage maneuvering to break through the opposition of about a dozen Republicans and all 98 House Democrats.

Johnson said there were no immediate plans to set up a substitute tax program to close a 157 million dollar gap in the commonwealths proposed \$1.4 billion budget for the next biennium. Meanwhile, the House received

the first concrete sign of a prolonged session. It was a bill for a stop-gap appropriation of 60 million dollars to pay state expenses after the present biennium expires on May 1.

Rep. Norman Wood (R-Lancaster), chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, said his measure would cover state expenditures for "two or three months."

banish BOOK FATIGUE



KEEP ALERT SAFELY!

Your doctor will tell you... a NoDoz Awakener is harmless as an average cup of hot, black coffee. Take a NoDoz Awakener when you cram for that exam... or when mid-afternoon brings on those "3-o'clock cobwebs." You'll find NoDoz gives you a lift without a let-down... helps you snap back to normal and keep alert SAFELY! When fatigue is a handicap, take a NoDoz Awakener. Used by millions of busy Americans since 1933.

ON THE HIGHWAY • ON THE JOB • AFTER HOURS



ASK FOR THE LARGE ECONOMY SIZE

MEN OF '54

Training for Industrial Careers

Opportunities for summer employment in or near your home town National Carbon Company, manufacturer of dry cells and flashlights, carbon and graphite electrodes and anodes, impervious graphite, brushes for motors and generators, arc carbons end a wide variety of other industrial carbon products offers summer employment to '54 B.S. and M.S. graduates:

CHEMISTS • PHYSICISTS • ENGINEERS

Ceramic • Chemical • Civil • Electrical

Industrial • Mechanical • and

'54 graduates in Business Administration

leading to interesting, rewarding careers following graduation in research, process and product development, quality control, production and methods engineering, sales and sales engineering.

Acceptance of summer employment does not imply any obligation on the part of either the Company or the individual with respect to permanent position following graduation but does provide excellent opportunity for mutual exploration of advantages of a career with well established company.

Call in person or write to:

THE SUPERINTENDENT

NATIONAL CARBON COMPANY

A Division of

Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation

AT ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:

CLEVELAND, OHIO
Cleveland Works
Edgewater Works
Madison Ave. at West 117th St.
CHARLOTTE, N.C.
Chemway Rd.
GREENVILLE, N.C.
East 14th & Cotanche Sts.
ASHEBORO, N.C.
Highway 49
FREMONT, OHIO
1501 West State Street
BENNINGTON, VERMONT
401 Gage Street

COLUMBIA, TENN.
Santa Fe, Pike
NIAGARA FALLS, NEW YORK
Elizabeth St. at Buffalo Ave.
FOSTORIA, OHIO
E. Tiffin & Town Streets
ST. ALBANS, VERMONT
Swanton Rd.
RED OAK, IOWA
1205 West First St.
CLARKSBURG, W. VIRGINIA
Philippi, Pike

Products: "Eveready" Flashlights, "Eveready" Dry Batteries, "Prestone" "Anti-freeze," "Trek" Anti-freeze, "Acheson" and "National" Electric Furnace Electrodes, "Karbate" Impervious Graphite, "National" Carbon Brushes, "National" Projector Carbons and a wide variety of "National" industrial Carbon and Graphite Products for all industry.

Now's The Time to let us plan your VACATION!

Authorized Travel Bureau

STATE COLLEGE TRAVEL BUREAU

No Additional Charge for Our Services — STATE COLLEGE HOTEL Phone 7136

All Students with a '3' Average...

are buying early at Kaye's Korner where we have everything to make your spring-week houseparty a success

Kaye's Korner

Open 10 a.m. 'til 12 midnight