

# Red Jets Penetrate Far South of Bases

SEOUL, Korea, Saturday, Jan. 12—(AP)—Communist jet planes made their farthest penetration south Friday, but five of them were shot down and one was damaged in a series of five air battles.

One MIG-15 was shot down at Sariwon, and one fight was within 30 miles north of the armistice conference site of Panmunjom.

In the past the Red planes have stayed within running distance

# Committee Sees Atomic Gun Model

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11—(P)—A small model of an artillery gun designed to fire shells with atomic warheads was displayed today to members of the Senate-House atomic energy committee.

Tight secrecy surrounded the showing, which took place behind closed doors. But from past official statements it could be inferred that the weapon has already been tested, although perhaps not with an atomic shell in it.

It was Senator McMahon (D-Conn), chairman of the joint committee, who described the model to newsmen as that of a gun "designed to handle atomic shells." McMahon declined to say whether it was a small-scale model of a gun already in existence, or made from blueprints of one not yet built.

However, Gen. J. Lawton Collins, the Army chief of staff, said last month that atomic artillery "has been tested as a weapon."

Officials have been saying for some time that the U.S. has ready for use tactical atomic weapons which could be used against troops in the field. But that description might cover smaller A-bombs, artillery shells, guided missiles or possibly radioactive dust.

Relatively small A-bombs are known to have been tested, and display of the model artillery weapon—along with Collins' comments—indicates that artillery shells are also about ready for possible use.

McMahon said the committee had instructed him to urge the defense department and the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) to press "with all speed" the completion of a report on how best to step up atomic weapons production.

# Sen. Martin Will Run Again

HARRISBURG, Jan. 11—(P)—Sen. Edward Martin said today he would seek re-election for senator from Pennsylvania.

The 72-year-old former governor made the announcement at a news conference, declaring simply:

"I am now announcing myself as a candidate for United States senator."

Asked specifically if he would support Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, he answered:

"I think Ike would make a pretty good president. I've been pretty close to Ike. He's one of the greatest men in the world. I'm not saying but what I might be for him but I could also be for Bob Taft or Harold Stassen or Governor (Earl) Warren, too.

Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-Ohio), Stassen, who's president of the University of Pennsylvania and Warren of California already have announced their candidacies for the GOP presidential nomination.

# Psi Chi to See Films On Racial Prejudice

Two films will be shown at the final semester meeting of Psi Chi, psychology honorary, at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday in 308 Burrows.

The films, "Jim Turner" and "Crossroads in America," will deal with changing attitudes toward racial prejudice. A discussion will follow the films.

The final business meeting of the semester will also be held.

# Moslems Ask Ban Of American Film

SINGAPORE, Jan. 11—(AP)—Moslem leaders, protesting "vilification" of David's love life, have persuaded this colony's film censor to ban the movie "David and Bathsheba."

Moslems pointed out that their teachings describe the prophet David as "a man just and upright, endowed with all the virtues."

"To portray this messenger of God as was done in the picture is an insult to his memory and we Moslems hope the leaders of other religions will join us in getting the picture banned," one Moslem spokesman said.

# UN Creates Commission On Arms

PARIS, Jan. 11—(P)—The UN Assembly created a West-backed disarmament commission today. It instructed the new body to begin work quickly on proposals for the regulation, limitation and balanced reduction of all armed forces and all armaments in the world.

The vote was 42 to 5 (Soviet bloc) with seven countries abstaining—Argentina, Burma, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Pakistan and Yemen.

Russia's foreign minister, Andrei Y. Vishinsky, in a final harsh blast at the Western Big Three on the disarmament proposals attacked the commission's orders as "wishy-washy" and "vague." The grey-haired Russian, however, has agreed that his country will take its seat on the new organization and has indicated that Moscow will do everything it can to push its own arms proposals, repeatedly rejected by the majority of the U.N. members.

The commission must organize within 30 days, but U.N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie hopes to have the first meeting before the end of January.

The United States is expected to appoint Warren R. Austin, permanent delegate to the U.N., to the commission, in addition to his regular post.



Warren Austin

# Father Turns Down Sons' Honor Medals

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11—(P)—An embittered father of two sons killed in Korea refused to accept the Medal of Honor today. He was reported to feel that President Truman is unworthy to bestow it.

Pentagon officials said it was the first time in history that anyone had turned down the nation's highest award for gallantry in battle.

Mr. Truman himself has said he would rather wear the medal than be president.

The father, Halsey McGovern of Washington, D.C., not only rejected the Congressional Medal of Honor awarded posthumously to one of his sons but also the Silver Star awarded to another.

McGovern could not be reached for comment, but the Times-Herald quoted him as saying:

"Accepting these medals would imply that I think Truman is worthy to confer those honors. And I don't think that fellow is worthy to confer honors on my boys, or anyone's boys."

"As far as I am concerned, this whole thing is a closed chapter. No presentations are going to be made because I don't intend to accept anything."

A brother, Paul McGovern, said he didn't know any details of the incident, but said the criticism of Mr. Truman was in keeping with his brother's convictions.

McGovern is a self-employed traffic consultant. He formerly was an official of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

The Army acknowledged receipt of McGovern's letter rejecting the two medals, but refused to disclose his reasons for doing so.

The White House declined any comment.

McGovern's sons were killed in battle 12 days apart in the bitter winter fighting in Korea a year ago. Both were buried in Arlington National Cemetery, the resting place of heroes, on Nov. 15.

# March Draft Call Asks 28,600 Men

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11 (P)—The Army and Marines today called for 28,600 draftees in March—a figure far below average.

The quota, issued today by the Defense Department, includes 20,000 for the Army and 8,600 for the Marines. The Navy does not take draftees, relying on recruiting.

The department also announced that the quota for February, previously announced as 55,000 men, has been cut by 2,500. It said the reduction was possible because of increased volunteering and a change in Marine Corps recruiting plans.

# Dr. Fenske Reappointed

Dr. Merrell R. Fenske, director of the Petroleum Refining Laboratory, has been reappointed to the committee on lubrication and wear of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.

The College and the University of California are the only two colleges represented on the 16-man committee.

of the Manchurian border, over which American airmen are forbidden to pursue.

Explaining their southward sorties, Maj. William Waltman, U.S. Fifth Air Force briefing officer, said, "they are probably just getting more and more experience under their belts. Our boys up there today did not have any picnic."

Under a recently-adopted air force policy, American losses are to be announced only once a week, with the first report expected late Saturday.

The North Korean communists claimed four Allied planes were shot down Friday but credited them to anti-aircraft guns.

MUNSAN, Korea, Saturday, Jan. 12—(AP)—Korean armistice talks seemed near a showdown today with exasperated Allied negotiators demanding an explanation for Communist double-talk on the airfield issue.

The subcommittees on truce supervision and exchange of prisoners scheduled new sessions in frigid, wind-swept Panmunjom today at 11 a.m. (9 p.m., EST, Friday).

Friday's meetings were unproductive, but the Reds were told the talks on truce supervision could not continue until they explained a contradiction in their stand on building airfields during an armistice.

Maj. Gen. Howard M. Turner sharply reminded Chinese Gen. Hsieh Fung of a Communist statement Dec. 2 to the effect "the (North) Korean people will certainly reconstruct and reinforce their airfields during the period of a military armistice."

Then Turner said: "Yesterday, as well as on many previous occasions you stated, General Hsieh, that our assertion that you intend to increase your military capability by building airfields was a misrepresentation and a slander. Hsieh insisted there had been no contradiction and added: 'Which statement are we to believe?'"

"Installation of facilities is an internal affair that your side has no right to look into."

# Skipper Loses Ship But Arrives Safely

FALMOUTH, Eng., Jan. 11—(P)—A tired little sailor in borrowed clothes, Capt. Kurt Carlsen stepped ashore a hero today after losing a gruelling fight to save his Flying Enterprise from Atlantic gales. Humbly, he said: "The odds were against me."

The dauntless skipper—20 days out of Hamburg on a voyage that ended in his first shipwreck—landed at the Prince of Wales pier in this small Cornish port with Mate Kenneth Dancy of the British tug Turmoil, who rode the hurricane-cracked freighter with him for the final week of a two-week epic.

The Enterprise plunged to the bottom yesterday.

Why did he stay aboard his ship, listing heavily from a beating in the worst North Atlantic storm in 50 years, after his crew of 40 and 10 passengers were rescued?

It was his duty, said the 37-year-old Carlsen.

And what finally caused him to decide his ship was doomed and to give up his tremendous struggle against the sea?

"The doors of the wheelhouse exploded from the pressure of the intruding water," he explained.

So he and Dancy, 27, jumped from the Flying Enterprise into rough seas, swam hand-in-hand to the Turmoil and clambered up to her bobbing deck. The Flying Enterprise sank 40 minutes later.

But he's going back to sea.

Announcing

The opening of Players

NEW

Schwab show

The HEIRESS

Jan. 17, 18, 19

Tickets at S.U.

# West Germany Votes to Share Ruhr Products

BONN, Germany, Jan. 11—(P)—The West German Bundestag, the lower house of parliament, voted today to share Ruhr coal and steel with five other European nations for the next 50 years.

Only the final approval of the Bundestag, the upper house, is now required for German ratification of the Schuman plan, which will pool the coal and steel resources of West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg and create—for the first time—a common European market of 155 million persons.

That approval is regarded as a foregone conclusion.

Catholic and European youth movements organized torchlight processions here tonight to celebrate what Chancellor Konrad Adenauer called "a brilliant result."

The flaming torches of the youth winding through the narrow streets in this ancient Rhine city acclaimed the government's declaration the Schuman plan will make war between France and Germany impossible for the next 50 years.

The Bundestag's action was a big lift for the revolutionary French-sponsored plan. West Germany, biggest partner in the scheme, thus added her support to that already given by the French and Dutch lower houses of parliament.

Now it remains for Italy, Belgium and Luxembourg to act.

# Ag Enrollee Holds Medal of Honor

A Congressional medal of honor winner, Marvin Carlin of Philadelphia, is among the ten men and one woman enrolled in the milk, cream, and dairy products testing short course at the College. Carlin won the award for action in the Philippines during the Spanish-American War.

After retiring from a career with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Carlin obtained a small farm in Southeastern Pennsylvania. He said he has been taking short courses to improve his farming practices.

**Today WARNER theatres**

**Catharam**  
ROBERT TAYLOR  
DENISE DARCEL  
"WESTWARD THE WOMAN"

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**State**  
DORIS DAY  
DANNY THOMAS  
"I'LL SEE YOU IN MY DREAMS"

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**Nittany**  
MICHAEL CHAPIN  
- IN -  
"ARIZONA MANHUNT"