

# Senate OKs 7½ Billion Foreign Aid Proposal

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2—(AP)—The Senate today approved by a 56 to 21 vote a vast one-year outlay of \$7,483,400,000 in foreign military and economic aid, raising its earlier figure by \$197,150,000.

Chairman Connally (D-Tex.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said the money will meet the needs of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower in building up a European defense force to guard against Soviet aggression.

### Only First Installment

The administration, through Secretary of State Acheson, has served notice that the money is only the first installment of a three-year program estimated to cost American taxpayers around \$25,000,000,000.

The bill gives the White House the final authority to coordinate the program and to allocate funds to beneficiary countries.

The measure abolishes the Economic Cooperation Administration and sets up a new mutual security agency. Its \$22,500-a-year director, under the President, would have full power to settle disputes arising between various agencies handling the money.

### Defense Department

The Defense department would determine military needs of beneficiary countries, and the State department would administer the program for aid to underdeveloped areas.

The White House control and divided administration were put in as a response to Republican complaints that the State department was attempting to hold sway over the military on the arms phases of the program.

## Jessup Is OK'd By Loyalty Board

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2—(AP)—A Senate subcommittee disclosed tonight that the civil service loyalty review board has ruled "there is no reasonable doubt" as to the loyalty of Philip C. Jessup, ambassador-at-large.

But, Senator McCarthy (R-Wis.) told newsmen the chairman of the loyalty board, Hiram Bingham, told him that if the panel had had the authority "to turn him (Jessup) down as a bad security risk, it would have done so."

## Coalition Government Hinted by Churchill

LIVERPOOL, England, Oct. 2—(AP)—Winston Churchill tonight guardedly promised to revive Britain's war-time coalition government in order to fight through world dangers and economic crises if his Conservatives win the national election Oct. 25.

Greeted by a tumultuous ovation from thousands who threw flowers and raised his old "V for Victory" sign, the 76-year-old Churchill clearly indicated in his first election speech that he wants to head a "broadly based" cabinet of Conservatives, Socialists, and Liberals.

## Fine Arts Honorary To Hold First Meeting

Pi Gamma Alpha, fine arts honorary, will hold its first meeting of the season at 7:30 tonight in 107 Main Engineering.

## Women's Debate Team

A preliminary meeting for freshman women interested in the debate team will be held at 7 tonight in 2 Sparks. All who attend will automatically be placed on the squad.

## Coffee Hour for Men

The first Dean of Men's coffee hour this semester, sponsored jointly by the Dean of Men's Office and the All-College Cabinet, will be held from 4:30 to 5:30 p.m. today in 109 Old Main.

## WRA Meeting Changed

The WRA Badminton Club will meet Monday nights instead of Wednesdays as previously scheduled.

## British Oilmen Start Preparing To Leave Iran

ABADAN, Iran, Oct. 2—(AP)—Downcast British oilmen made their last preparations tonight to take their leave and surrender to the Iranians: a vast oil empire built up through half a century. The evacuation, beginning at 12:30 a.m. tomorrow is a black day for the British who are ending the Anglo-Iranian oil company's lucrative development of one of the richest oil areas on the globe.

It is a triumph for those Iranians who had worked for this day since last March, when Iran nationalized the nation's tremendous oil resources. But it could prove a hollow triumph, and worse than defeat, if these Iranians are unable to operate their own industry.

Iranians can't quite believe that their dreams of kicking the British out are being realized. They credit President Truman with easing tension by his advice to the British not to use force.

## Byrnes Backs Russell, Byrd

GATLINBURG, Tenn., Oct. 2—(AP)—Gov. James F. Byrnes of South Carolina said today any southern revolt in the presidential election next year will depend on who is nominated by the Democrats in their national convention next July.

He said flatly he will oppose President Truman if he seeks another term. He called on Democrats to nominate either Sen. Richard Russell of Georgia or Sen. Harry Byrd of Virginia.

Byrnes gave his views to a news conference during a break in the 43rd annual governors' conference here in which political talk has overshadowed discussions of state problems.

They were particularly significant because Byrnes has been mentioned as the possible leader of an independent southern movement in case Truman again wins the Democratic nomination.

## Funds to Be Released To Fourth Class Schools

HARRISBURG, Oct. 2—(AP)—Pennsylvania's 2200 fourth class school districts were assured today they will receive their semi-annual state aid payments due this month.

Rep. D. Raymond Sollenberger (R-Blair), chairman of the House education committee, told the House he has been advised by the State budget office that preparations are being made to release the needed funds to the department of public instruction.

## U.S. to Cut Czech Trade Concessions

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2—(AP)—The government today virtually suspended trade between the United States and Communist Czechoslovakia.

The Treasury and State departments invoked technicalities which experts predicted would block about 90 per cent Czech imports to this country.

This was the latest in a series of steps whittling down commercial relations between the two countries as political differences increased. Exports controls already have cut American exports to Czechoslovakia.

## Royalty to Make Trip

LONDON, Oct. 2—(AP)—Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh rushed preparations tonight for their trip to Canada.

## U.S. Jets Down Six Red MIGs

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Wednesday, Oct. 3—(AP)—Flashing U.S. Sabre jets shot down six Russian-type MIG's Tuesday in a blazing renewal of high speed air battles over Northwest Korea, the Fifth Air Force reported.

Tying the record for enemy jets destroyed in a single day, Fifth Air Force pilots also probably destroyed one MIG and damaged another in two furious engagements involving 193 planes. The Air Force said all Allied planes returned to bases.

On the ground, fiercely resisting Chinese Communists again stalled an Allied ridgeline drive in Western Korea.

The haze of battle hung thick over the Chorwon ridge. A reinforced Communist battalion, possibly 1000 men, rained grenade and small arms fire on Allied troops attempting to storm a spur of the ridge.

## Korean War Negotiations Site Agreements Delay

TOKYO, Wednesday, Oct. 3—(AP)—Efforts to end the Korean war by negotiation hung in delicate balance today.

The Communist radio hinted the Reds would refuse to agree to the Allied proposal to move the talks to neutral ground.

Gen. Omar Bradley, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff, talked confidently of the Allies fighting the war to a successful end should the truce talks blow up.

The United Nations command waited through the seventh straight day Tuesday for a formal Communist reply to the UN proposal for shifting the talks to Songhyon, a village in no-man's land six miles southeast of Kaesong, original conference site.

Unofficially, the Communist Pyongyang radio in a commentary early today did provide an answer. It said:

"The delay in resumption of the truce talks hinges not in a change of its site. It lies, as Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway himself well knows, in the violation of the neutrality zone."

The Red radio again asserted that Ridgway, the supreme Allied commander, was engaged in a "plot to break up the truce talks" by proposing the change of sites.

## UN Army Proposed By Sub-Committee

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Oct. 2—(AP)—A suggestion was formally advanced today that regional defense forces, such as Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's European army, should be called upon to fight under a UN banner in case of an attack.

The suggestions came from a sub-committee of the General Assembly's collective measures committee, which has been studying

the whole field of political, economic, and military measures that might be used against a future aggressor.

### NATO Only Group

The Eisenhower army is being organized under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, whose members decided it was necessary to build a regional defense force after an East-West deadlock prevented the formation of a permanent UN army.

So far this is the only regional military force of this type, but there are area defense pacts in the western hemisphere and in the Pacific which may eventually result in similar forces.

### To Avoid Unpreparedness

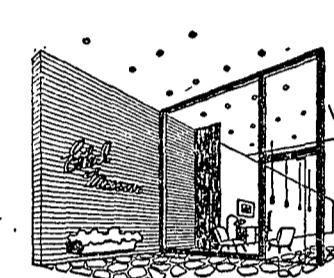
The report of the military sub-committee is intended primarily to prevent the UN from being caught unprepared again as it was in the Korean conflict. It also seeks to avoid in the future what many delegates consider as weaknesses of the original UN command under Gen. Douglas MacArthur.

## Lodge Reports Air Power Increased

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2—(AP)—Senator Lodge (R-Mass.) informed the Senate today that the Joint Chiefs of Staff have agreed to increase American air power by about 50 per cent.

He said the military leaders already have issued orders to expand the Air Force "from 95 to about 140 groups," and to devote much of the expansion to tactical air power, which is used in sup-

## thru the Looking Glass with George



In these unsettled times, when we must ponder many problems, have you given due consideration to the plight of a female kangaroo without a pouch? Let us face it: this is not a pleasant thought.

Such a sad situation could be paralleled only by a female girl sans her handbag. Unthinkable, isn't it.

Where would she put her lipstick, compact, perfume atomizer, keys, glass case; spare earrings, bracelets, and pins; pen, pencils, note paper, date book; cigarettes, lighter, comb, handkerchief, mirror, receipts, letters, knitting needles and yarn. Oh yes, and money.

No wonder women now shoulder their bags: they can no longer support them by hand. No, the mailman is no longer alone. The female bag is here and must be reckoned with.

And I reckon the best place to choose your bag is at Ethel's. Ethel's selection is terrific. For example, if you like to sport a wardrobe of three bags, but have money for only one, you're in. Basically, it's a neat little fabric bag in a solid brown with brass fittings. But add a reversible jacket and presto; you have either a colorful plaid bag, or a smart red corduroy number. Three bags in one for a mere \$4.50. There are a number of other color combinations.

Or take the pouch with draw strings. You could beat any man into submission with this one. But you won't have to; he'll swoon first, it's so becoming.

Then too, you'll find oodles of corday, faille, velvet, and leather bags. Boxes, vanities and satchels. In short "Ethel holds the bag" you want. Drop in today and pick yours up for a pittance. Tell Ethel that George sent you.

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