

# Senate Crime Committee Lists Three Pa. Cities

WASHINGTON, May 1—(AP)—Senate crime investigators charged today in a blistering report that the criminal activities of organized racketeers and their political protectors have reached such huge proportions that they threaten to undermine the American way of life.

Three Pennsylvania cities were listed in the report of cities in which they found that racketeers influenced legitimate businesses.

The three cities are Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Hazleton.

PITTSBURGH, May 1—(AP)—The Kefauver committee will come to Pittsburgh to investigate crime in western Pennsylvania, it was reliably reported today.

The Pennsylvania phase of the report was devoted almost exclusively to Philadelphia where the committee said it found sizeable activity in the numbers racket.

The crime probes pointed an accusing finger at William O'Dwyer, ambassador to Mexico, declaring that he allowed gambling, narcotics, waterfront murder, and other crime to flourish while he was mayor of New York.

O'Dwyer, in Mexico City, said he had no comment "at this time."

### Recommendations Made

It made 22 recommendations for federal anti-crime action, including (1) a ban on interstate transmission of gambling information, (2) a new racket squad in the Justice Department, (3) tighter immigration laws to allow deportation of alien criminals, and (4) "a continuing check by Congress on organized crime and federal law enforcement efforts."

# Skull And Bones Applications Open

Skull and Bones, senior men's hat society, last night announced that sixth, seventh, and eighth semester men are now eligible to apply for membership.

Students desiring membership in the society should leave their name, curriculum, All-College average, and a list of their activities while on the Penn State campus at the Student Union desk in Old Main by 5 p.m. Tuesday, Harry Kondourajian, president, said.

# Speakers Attack President's Budget

WASHINGTON, May 1—(AP)—Three speakers told the United States Chamber of Commerce today that President Truman's pending \$71,000,000,000 budget can be slashed and two of them centered on "wasteful" military spending.

Sen. Douglas (D-Ill.) saw a \$4,000,000,000 cut as possible, half of it in the armed forces. Sen. Byrd (D-Va.) demanded \$7,000,000,000 in cuts, starting with a 15 percent, across-the-board trimming of all agency budgets.

He estimated that 300,000 to 400,000 workers could be trimmed from the federal payroll without loss of efficiency. And non-defense, non-fixed spending proposals can be cut from the \$9,800,000,000 asked by Mr. Truman to about \$4,900,000,000, Byrd said.

Ellsworth C. Alvord, head of the chamber's own committee on federal finance, told the 39th annual chamber session that \$7,000,000,000 can be knocked out of the budget.

Senator Byrd included foreign "give away programs" in his attack on federal spending. Present aid proposals would cost \$46,000,000,000 cut in foreign outlays in the fiscal 1952 budget.

# Reds Hold May Day Celebrations

MOSCOW, May 1 (AP)—Prime Minister Stalin, standing in a steady rain, reviewed a half-hour military parade and a workers' demonstration on Moscow's traditional May day celebration today.

Despite the weather, the generalissimo's son, Lt. Gen. Vassily Stalin, led 194 planes—including 55 four-engined bombers, 54 two-engined jet bombers and 85 jet fighters—in an air show over Red square.

BERLIN—Clashing East and West rallied 1,000,000 Germans for rival May day celebrations on each side of Berlin's Iron Curtain today. Except for a few scuffles, there was no violence.

MUNICH—Police swung their clubs in a brief clash with about 50 Communists in Munich and arrested the leaders. About 80,000 attended a trade union rally. The Ruhr's mines and mills shut down while thousands celebrated at quiet picnics or public rallies.

PARIS—Communists and De-Gaullists held rival rallies in Paris. The day was a national holiday. Most cafes were closed. Newspapers did not publish. Bus, subway, and taxi men took the day off.

ROME—Communist Sen. Mario Palermo was among a dozen persons injured in a May day clash in Naples.

# Council Approves Organization Rules

The Faculty Advisory Council at the College approved regulations concerning its organization at a meeting last week.

Seven regulations were listed in the organic law of the council, Dr. J. G. Rayback, of the permanent organization committee, announced. They are:

1. The Faculty Advisory Council will be limited to 25 members, with a relocation of membership every five years.
2. Eligible for election are full-time teaching, research, and extension faculty members. The entire faculty of each school will vote.
3. Members of the council will hold office for a two-year term. One half of the council will retire each year. Counselors will be eligible for re-election.
4. Election of the counselors will be held in May; they assume their seats on the following Oct. 15.
5. The next counselor election will be in May, 1952.
6. Officers of the council will constitute an executive committee.
7. Members of the faculty will be admitted to meetings of the council with the approval of the executive committee.

# Vogeler Returns After 17 Months

NEW YORK—(AP)—Robert A. Vogeler, tense, trembling and cautious in his remarks, came home today after 17 months in an iron curtain prison as a pawn in Europe's cold war.

The 39-year-old American businessman had a ready smile and a brief statement in which he said: "I hope that my case may serve as a lesson to keep us on guard against attacks that are being constantly made against a really true democracy."

He is due to talk with State Department officials later when he gets his strength back.

# New York's Red Parade Like Funeral

NEW YORK, May 1—(AP)—Like a funeral procession, Communists and left-wingers marched in thin, solemn ranks today beneath occasional showers of ripe eggs, fruit and vegetables.

It was New York city's 10th annual May day parade.

The slow beat of drums, the rhythmic thud of marching feet echoed like a dirge and heightened the funeral atmosphere of the parade.

By police estimate, 6,200 took part in the parade and 13,000 persons lined lower Eighth avenue to watch—and many to sneer. Last Saturday, a "loyalty day" parade headed by Gen. Douglas MacArthur and designed to offset today's demonstration, drew 150,000 marchers and a million spectators.

Seven of the 11 top leaders of American Communism were on hand—in the reviewing stand—men convicted of plotting armed revolution against their country. They still are free while their prison sentences are being appealed.

And among the speakers on the reviewing stand was negro singer Paul Robeson.

A few uniforms were sprinkled through a section of the parade where World War II veterans marched.

Your loss will be someone's gain—sign up now for the Red Cross blood drive Thursday at the State College Methodist church.

# Nine SNA Members Visit Hotel Chief

Nine members of Sigma Eta Alpha, hotel honorary, spent Thursday through Saturday visiting Franklin Moore, president and managing director of the Penn Harris Hotel in Harrisburg. Moore was made an honorary member of the local organization last December as the outstanding hotelman of the year.

Those who went on the trip are: Adam B. Krafczek, Edward Erotas, Gordon Marble, James Campbell, Bruce Rathfon, Garth Kistler, Robert Baughn, William Debrucki, and James Jenker.

On this trip, they toured the Penn Harris, the Harrisburger, and the Hershey Hotels.

# Wedemeyer Warned Of Korean Invasion

WASHINGTON, May 1—(AP)—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer warned in 1947 of just such a "Soviet-controlled invasion" of Korea as later set off the war now roaring in bloody new climax.

At the same time he had urged creation of an American-officered defense force in the south. The U. S. did grant some aid to the South Koreans.

### Reported To Truman

The views of the general, who commanded the U.S. Forces in China in World War II, were disclosed today with release of long-secret portions of a report he made to President Truman Sept. 9, 1947.

The portion on Korea, with certain parts deleted, was given out by the Senate armed services committee in a preliminary to formal hearings on the dismissal of Gen. Douglas MacArthur as United States and United Nations commander in the Far East.

### Occupation Urged

Along a related line Rep. Scott (R-Pa.) said today that Wedemeyer strongly urged U.S. occupation of North China in 1945 as the war there drew to a close.

The congressman, in an interview, said he had seen three reports from Wedemeyer contending that this country should move in to forestall occupation by other forces "not in our interest." Russians later took over in the northern areas the Japanese had conquered.

# Allies Stop Communists Near Seoul

TOKYO, Wednesday, May 2—(AP)—Chinese Communists, stopped dead north of Seoul by the greatest allied barrage of the war, shifted the weight of their ponderous offensive eastward Tuesday to the central front.

A field dispatch reported an ominous enemy buildup in the hills east of Seoul. The Reds closed some of the floodgates of the big Hwachon reservoir. This lowered the levels of the Pukhan and Han rivers, the two major barriers on the route of the enemy advance.

Field dispatches said there was no effective enemy action along the western front May day—the day the Reds had hoped to swarm into Korea's ancient capital.

The Reds' closing of the floodgates of the big Hwachon apparently was to make the Pukhan river easier to cross. This in turn lowered the Han, into which the Pukhan flows 16 miles east of Seoul. Engineers were forced to adjust pontoon bridges across the Han at several points to compensate for the lower water levels.

A sharp aerial battle flared for 20 minutes Tuesday high over northwest Korea. Some 25 U.S. F-86 Sabre jets engaged a like number of Russian-built MIGS south of the Yalu river and sent them streaking for their Manchurian bases after damaging four and probably shooting down one. None of the Sabre jets suffered damage, but two other U.S. fighters were hit by anti-aircraft fire over the front lines.

The Air Force turned in the greatest fighting performance of the war Tuesday, mounting a record high 1,277 sorties.

Navy carrier pilots, Marines, South African and Australian airmen teamed with Fifth Air Force pilots in raking the front.

# Engineer Institutes To Initiate Officers

The American Institute of Electrical Engineers and the Institute of Radio Engineers will initiate officers tonight at a banquet at the Allencrest.

The new officers are: John Tomlinson, president; John Vrabel, vice-president; Robert Mong, secretary, and William Chubb, treasurer.

There will be a joint meeting with Eta Kappa Nu, electrical engineering honorary, on May 3 to acquaint juniors with the "400" courses and professors teaching those courses.

# Ag Station Publishes Labor Saving Bulletins

Two new bulletins on "Labor Saving on Pennsylvania Farms" have recently been published by the Agricultural Experiment Station of the College.

Bulletin 532 reports technical data from a study of 10 farms, and bulletin 532-P is a condensed version of the same study.

Copies may be obtained from county agricultural extension offices or from the Agricultural Experiment Station at the College.

# State Briefs

### EDUCATION

HARRISBURG, May 1—(AP)—Pennsylvania lawmakers searched today for a way of raising an extra \$49,000,000 for pay increases demanded by public school teachers.

Privately, the legislators admit the teacher pay question is one of their biggest headaches of the session.

The Pennsylvania State Education Association, representing about 55,000 of the commonwealth's 60,000 public school teachers requested an immediate \$400 pay boost for all teachers, as well as increases in minimum salary levels.

### ELECTION

HARRISBURG, May 1—(AP)—Pennsylvania's 1951 political campaign opened officially today as candidates started circulating nominating petitions for the July 24 municipal primary election.

They range from mayor of Philadelphia to supervisors in the smallest township.

The only statewide posts at stake are two seats on the state Supreme Court.

### OLEOMARGARINE

HARRISBURG, May 1—(AP)—A new bill to legalize the sale of colored oleomargarine in Pennsylvania was introduced in the Senate today by Sen. Edward J. Kessler (R-Lancaster) and Sen. Robert B. Fleming (R-Allegheny).

### VET SCHOOL BILL PASSES

HARRISBURG, May 1 (AP)—Legislation leading toward the establishment of a School of Veterinary Medicine at the College was passed by the House today. It went to the Senate for approval.

# West Dorm Council To Hold Informal Dance

The West Dorm Council is sponsoring an informal dance this Friday in the West Dorm lounge from 9-12 p.m. The dance, with Darrell Rishel's orchestra, is free.

**STUDENTS!**

Earn up to \$25.00 in your spare time doing pleasant, stimulating contract selling. Full time work for the summer if qualified. Write:

R. G. GREEN  
736 P.S.F.S. Bldg.  
12th and Market St.  
Philadelphia, Pa.

For Best Leadership

- Jerry Foreman
- Phillip Greenberg
- Mark Loevner

Liberal Arts Student Council

**RECORD SALE**  
20% DISCOUNT on 78 R.P.M.  
POPULAR & CLASSICAL ALBUMS  
Other Great Record Bargains

THE MUSIC ROOM  
203 E BEAVER AVE. STATE COLLEGE  
PHONE 2311