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Managing Editor This Issue A. William Engel, Jr. News Editor This Issue Paul S. Haldeman, Jr.

Friday, May 27, 1938

### INCOME TAX FOR SCHOOL TEACHERS?

LITTLE BY LITTLE the United States Supreme Court has been hacking away at the limits placed upon the federal government's taxing power, and little by little it begins to look as if the Sixteenth Amendment to the Constitution will eventually mean just what it says: That the federal government may levy a tax on income "from whatever source derived."

In line with its recent trend, the Supreme Court last Monday decided that the federal government had the constitutional power to impose a tax upon the incomes of state and local government employees if it does not curtail functions "essential" to the state's existence.

Hardly had Justice Harlan F. Stone finished reading the decision when speculation arose as to just what constitutes an "essential" governmental function, and whether school teachers, whose salaries always have been exempt from federal income taxation, would now be subject to the provisions of the Sixteenth Amenfl-

Opinions on the subject differ as greatly as Japan and Russia, but the most significant thing is the fact that some constitutional lawyers in Washington already have ventured to say that the decision hints strongly at federal taxation of all professional employees, in-cluding the millions of school teachers in the elementary schools, high schools, colleges, and universities through out the country.

And what lends further strength to this belief, they say, is the striking statement made by Justice Stone that in order to justify tax exemption "it must clearly appear that the hurden upon the state function is ac tual and substantial, not conjectural."

"The extent to which salaries in business and prowhose standards of compensation are otherwise fixed by competitive conditions may be affected by the immunity of state employees from income tax is to a high degree conjectural," Justice Stone added.

Thus, for the first time in the history of the United States, the Supreme Court seems to be p ointing the way to federal income taxation of school teachers.

Whether Congress will decide to extend the provisions of the income tax to include school teachers, however, is extremely doubtful. Whether Congress could do it and actually get away with it is even more doubtful.

For not only does the Court change its mind more often than do the members of Professor Wyand's "Women's Uplift Society," but the process of education itself has become a vital and an indispensable function of the government, a function as vital and as indispensable as police protection, fire protection, health regulation and sanitation.

For more than a century education has been an accepted governmental function in the United States. Public instruction has become a byword in our country Year in and year out, the elementary schools, high schools, colleges, and universities of the nation accomo date more than thirty millions of studentsmately one-fourth of the entire population of the Unit-

It is in the hands of these thirty millions that the future leadership of America lies. thirty millions that the rebirth or the deathknell of American democracy rests.

To say that education is not an essential governmental function is to write our own obituary.

# AS PER REQUEST

IT IS with the utmost pleasure that the Collegian notes '39 Class President Joseph A. Peel's selection of a Blue Key member as one of the representatives to next year's Student Tribunal.

Above all, the action of President Peel should serve to emphasize his whole-hearted sincerity in his efforts to clean up the honorary system here, efforts not de-

structive in their end, but constructive throughout. The Collegian can only hope that Blue Key will not

# CAMPUSEER

### Milk Frolic:

Freshmen copy of news stories that jam the News Editor's desk twice a week are carefully edited because the Ag school insists on having milking contests with co-eds as participants. The editor's countenance tinged and he muttered something about wishing he were there when . . .

"Gladys L. Hunter '41 outstripped the other entries

in the co-ed milking contest to win . . ." as one frosh

But back in '35 (remember seniors?) they also had their milking troubles In my predcessor's column of three years back this

appeared:
"It seems that Jean Wolfe was all registered to milk in the co-ed milking contest when her theta sis-tes heard of it. It developed that that is one of the things that theta's do not do. Miss Wolfe withdrew."

# More Senior Backtalk:

Refure going into the big stuff, Chuck Campbell lost out to Stan Scheider, as L. A. representative back in '35... the best-all around legs of the Thespian chorus belonged to our own Shirley Helms back in '35 . . . and someone added that about five of them should be taken aside and told how much fun debating is... Jack Kennon tried again after losing the treasurer's job to Ralph B. Raphael back in '35... Johnny Moeller tried a different field after his secretarial loss to George Harkess back in '35 . . . Windy Wear gave up politics after Ralph Apgar bent him for the vice-presidency back in 35 . . . Alexander Tillson Taylor, just Tillson then, made front page as the first girl to enroll in the Mineral Industries School back

### Looking Forward:

Jean Hauser has been a good kid for two years, in fact so good, that HE was chosen for a big sister job

Of course, Mr. Jean accepted. What if he draws a Miss Robbie?

### Fireworks in May:

Bill Huling was reaching the breaking point, what with graduation and finals coming on top of each other. So before he exploded, he exploded a few crackers at 2 in the morning. Not to be outdone, Colonial Hotel officials did a bit of exploding themselves later and Huling blew out.

Now Huling has to pack twice in two weeks.

Despite a rainy spring and the ditches around the kappa house, love is still at work. The bug has again bitten the kappas with the announcement of the Peg Fletcher-Paul Pierson, phi delt, marriage to be June

# A Thought:

To the will-be grads Our praises are sung; Who next year will be Our drunken Alums (Ain't it the truth?)

# How Did This Happen?:

From within the Columns of Alpha Epsilon Phi shricks this headline:

· BIRTH BY ERROR

# In 1945:

Our guess is that . . . Dusty Rhoades will be reminded of his cheerlending days as he walks the baby to and fro... and his wife jingles his keys... Frank Szymczak, the Little King, making his first step toward the governorship... Max Machinicke waiting to lead his 79th regiment into battle . . . Chuck Wheeler a successful newspaper man . . . with two stands . . . John Jaqueth looking for sick horses . . .

# Black-out:

Aw, hell, the ribbon's shot. But Campy will get a

—CA'M.PY

# FLY to Bermuda SAIL to Europe CRUISE to the West Indies, Canada **BICYCLE** in England

HIKE in Holland, Switzerland,

Germany, Italy, France LOAF anyplace

What more can you ask for suggestions for your summer

For Details Visit, Write or Phone HOTEL STATE COLLEGE

# TRAVEL BUREAU

Louetta Neusbaum

vacation?

Phone 733

# Phi Beta Kappa | Thespians Choose Will Initiate 13 Thomas As Head

Scholastic Honorary Inducts New Members Thursday In Nittany Lion

Phi Beta Kappa initiation, originally scheduled for next Friday, will be held Thursday in the Nittany Lion

Following initiation ceremonies in

# 888 To Receive

(Continued From Page One) hy Edward E: Wood '41, who will play Massenet's Meditation for "Thais."

Hetzel to Present Degrees

President Ralph D. Hetzel will the present the degrees and Colonel Rus-sell V. Venable, U. S. A., will pre-sent commissions as second lieutensent commissions as second neuterants, Officers' Reserve Corps, 'United States Army, to 13 engineers and 30 infantrymen who have completed two years of advanced R. O. T. C. work, Certificates of eligibility for appointment as second lieutenants, O. R. C.

The number of graduates by schools and curricula follows:

Bachelor of Science-School of Agniculture: Agricultural and Biolog-ical Chemistry, 19; Agricultural Ec-onomics, 9; Agricultural Education,

School of Mineral Industries: Cer-amics, 5; Fuel Technology, 3; Geol-ogy, 2; Metallurgy, 15; Mining En-gineering, 8; Petroleum and Natural

Gas Engineering, 8; Detroleum and Natural Gas Engineering, 8; total, 41. School of Physical Education and Athletics: Physical Education and Health, 33. Advanced degrees—Master of Arts,

13; Master of Education, 14; Master of Science, 30; Civil Engineering, 2; Mechanical Engineering, 1; Engineer of Mines, 1; Doctor of Philosophy, 10;

Sunday evening, June 5, the seniors will hold Class Day exercises on front campus, following a concert by the Blue Band under the direction of Bandmaster Wilfred O. Thompson,

Thomas H. Moore, chairman of the daddress of welcome and present the class honors. Charles M. Wheeler will make the Pipe Oration, Amy McClelland will give the Mirror Oration, and Anne D. Rudolph will present the women's class honors. Frieda M. Knepper will read the class poem, Spoon Man Emmett E. Rhoades will present the class memorial, which will be accepted by Col. J. Franklin Shields, president of the Board of Trustees. Thomas H. Moore, chairman of the Trustees

Trustees.
Other honor men are Cane Man, Sol B. Michoff, Barrell Man, George W. Jarden; permanent secretary, Louis N. Pearce; and permanent treasurer, Rhoades. John E. Matz will deliver the valedictory address.
Other honor women are salutatorian, Bernice E. Zwald, Bow Girl, Caroline J. Tyson; Fan Girl, Olwen W. Evans; and Slipper Girl, Mary E. Taylor.

# M. I. Conclave Slated

The eighth Pennsylvania mineral industries conference will be held here today and tomorrow as a joint symposium for petroleum and natural gas leaders.

Club Admits Nineteen To Active Membership At Meeting For Organization

Gordon S. Thomas '39, was elected president of the Penn State Thespian club at an organization meeting last week, at which nineteen students were admitted to active membership. Thomas succeeds Charles C. Conklin '38.

week, at which nineteen students in the Peacock Room, there will be a languet for all members at 7 o'clock. Dr. Carl E. Marquardt, college extaniner and professor of romance philosophy, will be toastmaster.

Dr. Ray H. Dotterer, professor of philosophy, will speak on "The Scholar and the Social Order," Mr. Theodore Rechke, instructor in English composition and one of the deading young contemporary poets, will read one of his own poems composed for the occasion.

Those from the School of Liberal Arts who will be initiated Thursday are Marshall K. Evans, Hermione II. Hunt. Frank A. Igen, Jr., Christine M. Kauffman, Robert J., Kaye, Prarese J. Kcesler, John E. Matz, David F. McParland, Jr., Eleanop I., Robinson, and Edwin K. Taylor.

Mrs. Leeta M Gridley and George W. Strein are from the School of Education, and John E. Walter from the School of Chemittry and Physics.

888 To Receive

# Degrees June 6|600 To Compete In PIAA Finals

Over 600 entries from 139 high chools in 20 districts of class A and lass.B will compete here tomorrow n the finals of the Pennsylvania Inerscholastic Athletic Association rack and field meet. District championships were decid-

ants, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, to 13 engineers and 30 district championships were declarated in various parts of the state last of advanced R. O. T. C. work, Certificates of eligibility for appointment as second lieutenants, O. R. C. will be presented to two infantrymen and two engineers.

District championships were declared in various parts of the state last of various parts of the state and event will vie for P. I. A. A. honors. District One, including such strong contenders at Upper Darby, Ridley Park, and Lansdowne, is a heavy favorite to retain two engineers. the mythical state crown won last

year. While Lancaster's negro ace, Baral Arts; arts and letters, 121; Commerce and Finance, 99; Journalism, 28; total, 168/ School of Education the best time in the century 162. competition should exist in the sprints with Jimmy Callista of Eric Vincent, the boy who registered 9, with a strong, wind, being a premeet favorite in both dashes and 440.

onomics, 9; Agricultural Education, meet favorite in both dashes and 440.
16; Agronomy, 10; Animal Husband179, 6; Botany, 1; Dairy Husbandry,
140; Forestry, 82; Horticulture, 9; title are also slated for tomorrow meth18 thandscape Architecture, 5; Poultry
18 Husbandry, 6; Zoology, 3; total, 206.
School of Chemistry and Physics;
19; Commercial Chemistry, 16; Phys19; Commercial Chemi

# Sefing Elected Head

School of Education: Education, 22;
Home Economics, 48; Industrial Education, 4; Music Education, 12; Nature Education, 7; total 193.
School of Engineering: Architectural Engineering, 7; Architectural Engineering, 8; Electrochemical Engineering, 4; Industrial Engineering, 6; Mechanical Engineering, 4; Engineering, 5; Electrochemical Engineering, 4; Industrial Engineering, 6; Mechanical Engineering, 6; Mechanical Engineering, 1; total, 134.
School of Mineral Industries: Cer-

# for

FRATERNITIES AND CLUBS

LETTERHEADS **ENVELOPES** STATEMENTS

Nittany Printing & Publishing Company 10 West College Avenue

# Display History Data

·Historical material about the Colege is being displayed in the Library until the end of Commencement

### Phi Kappa Phi Elects

New officers of Phi Kappa Phi, na-ional scholastic honorary, recently elected for the coming year are Prof. until the end of Commencement
Week. The exhibit was collected by
Dr. E. W. Runkle, College historian,
and includes building plans from 1881
to the present, pictures of early faculty and student groups, and a copy
of the first College history.

elected for the coming year are Prof.
Adrew A. Borland, pear are Prof.
Warren Grover C. Thompson, vicepresident; Luther T. Bissey, secretry; Prof. Mason Long, journal correspondent; and Prof. Ernest W. Callenbach
and Prof. David F. McFarland, executive committee.

Perfect for Houseparty

# "AS HUSBANDS GO"

Friday, June 3, 8:30 Penn State Players

### ANNOUNCEMENT! 3

Our cold storage food locker system will be in operation

June 1st. Call at our plant for detailed information. HILLSIDE ICE & COAL CO.

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SEE OUR WINDOWS

# FROMM'S

**Opposite Old Main** 

# THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF STATE COLLEGE

Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

# WIN \$25

... in the Penn State Thespian club's new contest for the best original musical comedy script of at least two acts to be used in their future shows.

IT'S EASY! Just follow these simple rules:

- 1. The contest is open to anyone.
- 2. Manuscripts should be of two acts and should require about two hours for performance. 3. Music need not be included.
- 4. Manuscripts will become the exclusive property of the Penn State Thespian club. 5. Manuscripts will be judged on merit and adaptability to stage.
- 6. All manuscripts submitted may be used in whole or in part by the Penn State Thesplan club.
- 7. All manuscripts must be in on or before September 24, 1938.
- 8. Mail or present your manuscripts to STUDENT UNION OFFICE, THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, STATE COLLEGE, PA.