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College Plans Extension of Grandstands

Will Increase Capacity Of West Stands By 20 Rows.

End of Wooden East Stands Seen in Move

New steel stands will be erected on the football field, the COLLEGIAN learned today. Under the new plans, which will be completed by the middle of July, the West stands will seat 8,000 spectators. This is an increase from 2,300.

The West stands now contain twenty rows of seats. After completion in July, there will be forty rows, with the addition of new walks. The new measurements increase from 180 feet long to 306 feet in length.

Press Box To Be Improved
The press box will be moved back, and will again be placed at the top of the stands. However, a new feature will be added. There will be a platform constructed, to be used by photographers in the taking of moving pictures for instructional purposes. Until now, photographers were forced to take their shots from the scoreboard. This was unsatisfactory, since the scoreboard would sway.

Director Hugo Bezek, of the School of Physical Education and Athletics, would like team rooms, complete with showers, toilets, and other conveniences, built in under the new stands. He would also like public toilets and rooms for coaches added. No plans have yet been made for such improvements, but officials hope that such may be provided.

East Stands To Come Down
Plans have also been completed to tear down the wooden East stands. With these stands up, the present seating capacity was 7,200. Since the new West stands alone will seat 8,000, nothing will be kept in place of the wooden stands at present. However, if the Athletic Association would request it, temporary bleachers could be erected on the East side of New Beaver field.

The reason for the condemnation of the East stands is apparent. In order for them to be made safe to hold football crowds, constant repairs were necessary. Last year, about \$1000 was spent before, and about \$600 more during the football season, was spent to make the stands safe. It was found that it would prove wiser to erect new ones than to constantly make large expenditures for repairs.

Yenching University Doctor Will Address Clubs Here Thursday

Dr. William H. Adolph, head of the department of biological chemistry and nutrition at the University of Yenching, China, now on sabbatical leave at the Yale Medical School, will give two addresses here Thursday, May 14. The first will be given before the Pennsylvania Dietetic Association and the Agricultural Biochemistry Seminar at the Nittany Lion Inn at 2 o'clock. The title of his address will be "Nutrition Problems in China." The second address will be given in the Home Economics auditorium at 7:30 o'clock and will be "The Soy Bean in China."

Dr. Adolph, a native of Philadelphia, received his A.B. degree at the University of Pennsylvania in 1912 and his Ph.D. degree there in 1916. From 1916-20 and 1922-26 he was Professor of Chemistry at Chuee-loo University, Tsinan, China. In 1920-21 he was instructor of Chemistry at the University of Illinois; from 1927-29 Professor of Chemistry at the University of Nebraska; since 1929 he has held his present position. He has conducted extensive research into nutrition and metabolism, and is the co-author of several books in Chinese. Dr. Adolph plans to return to China upon leaving here.

Bernreuter Honored

Dr. Robert G. Bernreuter of the school of education was elected president of the Pennsylvania Association of Clinical Psychologists, at a meeting of the association in Philadelphia last week.

14th Annual May Day Attracts 4,000 Visitors for Ceremonies

Fulfilling the expectations of the 4,000 visitors and students of Penn State, the 14th annual May Day brought to the campus the most successful ceremony of its kind in years.

Perhaps one of the distinctions of Penn State is the fact that it does not rain on May Day. As soon as the sun rose over Mount Nittany, and the May Day events began with the breakfast in Holmes field. At this breakfast 11 freshmen were tapped for Cwens, the sophomore women's activities honorary fraternity. At 6:30 a. m., Mortar Board, the senior women's activities and scholarship honorary, tapped 10 junior women. These two societies are the goal of every freshman and junior woman.

At 2:30 Miss Ray entertained over 1,000 mothers of students at a tea in the second floor lounge of Old Main. At this tea the mothers of outstanding senior women poured.

Promptly at 4:30 the May Court procession walked down the front campus between the lines formed by the 2,000 spectators. Credit must be given Miss Marie Haidt, assistant professor of physical education, for her competent supervision of the affair; to Miss Amy L. Fischer, instructor in physical education, for her excellent training of the May Pole dancers; to Mavis F. Baker '37 and Martha Shaner '37, co-chairmen, for the management of the event; and to each girl on the individual committees for the cooperation which made the exercise an outstanding success.

A. Frances Turner '36 climaxed a most outstanding college career when she was crowned May Queen. As a freshman, Miss Turner was elected Maid of Honor to the May Queen and was tapped for Cwens. She was elected to W. S. G. A., made president of Cwens, danced in two Thespian shows, and was sent as the Penn State representative to the Laurel Festival in Stroudsburg during her sophomore year. As a junior she retained her position on the Senate, was elected to the junior editorial board of the COLLEGIAN, and was tapped for Mortar Board. During the past year, she attained the highest honor as president of W. S. G. A., was woman editor of the senior editorial board of the COLLEGIAN, refused her house presidency, and ruled over the entire campus as May Queen.

Throughout the day, the parents of students were entertained by lunches, smokers, and teas at the various fraternities and by the lacrosse game in the afternoon. "Ah, Wilderness!", the Players' contribution for the Mother's Day entertainment, packed the auditorium for its final showing Saturday night.

The chapel service Sunday morning, dedicated to all mothers, brought to a conclusion the effort Penn State puts forth annually to give visitors entertainment worthy of the campus.

Cwens, Mortar Board Selected

Senior Women Honor 10 Juniors—Freshmen Tapped For Sophomore Society.

Junior and freshman women who have been outstanding in scholarship, leadership, and activities throughout their semesters in College, were tapped by Mortar Board, senior honorary, and Cwens, sophomore honorary, at the annual May Day breakfast held on Holmes field Saturday morning.

Mortar Board elected 10 women, including Mavis F. Baker, Marion W. M. Cohen, Ruth B. Evans, Margaret R. Giffen, Anne E. Johnston, Reva M. Lincoln, Jean B. Northrup, and Genevra C. Ziegler.

ASU To Present Group of Plays

Will Bring Brookwood Players Here May 26 For 1-Act Presentations.

Under the auspices of the Penn State chapter of the American Student Union the Brookwood Players will present a program of one act plays dealing with current themes in Schwab auditorium, Tuesday night, May 26. There will be no admission charged.

The Brookwood Players are a group of students from the Brookwood College of New York City, who are studying and applying the play technique of the New Theatre movement. They have traveled extensively in the East and presented their plays at numerous cities and colleges being very well received, according to reports.

Professors Hawkins, Waller Hit Fallacy of Crime Cost Experts

Smacking the fallacy of the crime "experts" who seek to establish the cost of crime, Prof. Edward R. Hawkins and Willard Waller, of the department of economics and sociology, not only see any estimation of the ultimate cost of crime as almost an absurd impossibility but prove some crime to be economically productive in their analysis of the situation, printed in a recent issue of the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology.

The co-authors emphasize by their analysis that, instead of attempting to discover the cost of crime, more strenuous effort should be put forth to discover the economic effects of crime.

Professors Hawkins and Waller point out early in their article that most of the literature on the cost of crime is wholly fallacious and misleading, produced with little reflective thought.

Double-counting, such as adding the cost of maintaining police to the earning power of the policemen if

Morini Opposes Sunday In AA Re-election Today

Because no candidate for president or secretary of the Athletic Association polled a majority vote at the elections yesterday, a re-election will take place today in Old Main lobby. The polls will open at 8:30 a. m. and close at 4:30 p. m. Robert E. Morini '37, who polled 314 votes, will oppose Leroy M. Sunday '37, who polled 151 votes for the presidency. Israel L. Richter '37, with 277 votes, will run against Louis J. Ritzke '37, who received 210 votes for secretary. A total of 772 votes were cast.

The same rules will be used that applied to yesterday's election. The committee stressed the importance of presenting athletic tickets to vote.

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11 Freshmen Get Blazers

The Cwens gave their gray and red blazers to 11 freshmen: Helen V. Anderson, Italia A. De Angelis, Rachel M. Bechdel, Doris Blakemore, M. Jane Fisher, Beulah F. Gerheim, Frances J. Kessler, Dorothy A. McAuliffe, Elizabeth B. Long, Lucile E. Ohl, and June C. Price.

The Archonist ritual, written by Dr. Robert E. Dengler, professor of classical languages, was used for the first time at Mortar Board pledging in the outdoor theater on the main campus Saturday following the breakfast. Formal initiation will be held in the Hugh Beaver room Saturday, May 16, at 5 o'clock. The Cwens will hold their formal initiation at the Alpha Zeta house May 23.

Librarians' Collection Of Bookmarkers On Display

Bookmarkers are unusual characteristics of people who read—at least the library staff believes that, for each year they collect a varied lot. This year's collection ranges from a hairpin to a conspicuous note which commemorates the finding of a \$10 bill which was returned to the owner.

The librarians have selected the best of the markers and have pasted them on a large cardboard for display this week. In the lower left corner of the red background there are strands of brown hair tied with a blue ribbon. (The original hair was lost one windy afternoon, but a library worker permitted the clipping of a few locks for the poster.)

A ticket to the Artists' Course places second to the \$10 in extravagant bookmarkers. Other "finds" included a button, awning advertisement, State College 'Air Depot', Inc., letterhead, metal caplain's badge, transparent ruler, handkerchief, and a photograph of some mustached gentleman.

The most common bookmarkers during the spring and summer are pressed flowers. Usually, it is an exceptional season when the workers don't find a few heavy-scented letters. Then, of course, the easiest way of losing a bill is to put it in a book and let it travel—away from you.

Blazer Measurements For '37 Class Begin

Measurements for both men's and women's junior class blazers are now being taken at Stark Brothers and Harper, Robert Morini '37, chairman of the committee, announced last week.

The white blazers with half belt, bi-wing back, and Penn State seal is modelled as a sport coat, and tailored along the lines of the finest custom-made jackets.

250 Will Gather Here for Annual Penn State Day

Committee Announces Modified Program For This Year.

Chosen Group To Visit Campus Next Saturday

Plans for the third annual Penn State Day next Saturday were rapidly nearing completion today as alumni groups from principal centers continued to send invitations to high school seniors and prospective college students.

Approximately 250 seniors, including 50 women, will arrive Saturday morning to participate in the event. The ceremonies will be much less pretentious this year than in the past. The number of visitors has been reduced and the program will not be so extensive.

The group coming to the campus has been carefully selected by alumni organizations on the basis of the student's desirability and his likelihood of enrolling here next fall. Several reasons were given for the modification of the event this year, according to Joseph P. Swift '36, chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements.

Findings of the committee appointed several months ago to investigate Penn State Day precipitated the change in the program. The committee, headed by William D. Bertollette '36, recommended that the event, designed to attract students to the college, be modified in view of the almost capacity enrollment. The committee also charged that the program as carried out in the past was attracting high school students who had no intention of entering college, here or elsewhere.

"There have actually been cases," Bertollette said, "of students coming here for the week-end who were only juniors in high school."

It was also found that only a negligible number of visitors from the past two years enrolled here.

Bertollette said he believed that the system of having alumni choose the visitors would eliminate the practices which counteracted any of the expected value of the program.

This year's plans were designed to lift the financial burden from Fraternity houses who seldom reaped any benefits from the event. Each house has been asked to provide meals for four visitors. The high school students will arrive here about 10 o'clock. A program of sports, tours and other forms of entertainment have been arranged to occupy the day.

Student Union Dance To Take Place Sat.

An all-college dance, at which new members of the three upper-class hat societies, Skull and Bones, Parni Nons, and Blue Key will be tapped, will be held in Rec hall Saturday, May 16.

Bill Bortoff and his orchestra will play for the dance, which is the fifth all-college affair sponsored by Student Union this year. Admission will be 25 cents per person with free checking. Tickets are now on sale at the Student Union office.

Co-chairmen of the dance are Gretchen H. Diehl and Harry B. Henderson. Assistants are Frances A. Turner, Joseph P. Swift, William D. Bertollette, William H. Skirble, all seniors, and George M. Haeker '37.

Hoffman Occupies Spare Hours By Study, Collection of Words

William S. Hoffman, College Registrar, not only spends his working hours in the accumulation of statistics and various other classifications, but also occupies his spare moments with an intricate maze of facts.

Long known for his hobby of collecting match boxes, Mr. Hoffman has turned his attention for the past year to the study and collection of words—patter words that aid him in the solving of cryptograms.

Mr. Hoffman spent the last year going through a complete issue of *The Saturday Evening Post*, classifying every pattern word. He defines a pattern word as one in which some letter appears more than once.

Each pattern word is classified by a method indicating the arrangement of letters within the word. The word "excellent" would appear under the number "9.147.56." The first number, "9," indicates the number of letters in the word. The series "147" shows that the first, fourth, and seventh letters are alike. "56" indicates the fifth and sixth letters in the word are the same.

4,000 Attend 1st Combined Mothers' Day, Scholarship Day Exercises on Sunday

Seniors Will Assemble At 7:30 O'clock Tonight

Senior men who expect to graduate will meet tonight in the Chemistry Amphitheatre at 7:30 o'clock, it was announced today by Joseph T. Laucius, chairman of senior class day exercises. Election of honor men for class day will take place.

Laucius announced that the committee will receive suggestions for the use of the class money for gifts to the College. Since it is essential for the committee to make their plans immediately, it is hoped that every senior will attend the meeting tonight.

Basis of Senior Honorary Raised

2.4 All-college Average Required For Commencement Honor Roll Hoffman Says.

All seniors attaining an all-College average of 2.4 and higher will be placed on the commencement honor roll, it was announced today by William S. Hoffman, College Registrar. This marks the first time such a method is in use.

For the past fifteen years, commencement honor rolls included two groups, first and second honors. Before 1924, the upper fifteen per cent of the graduating class would receive first honors, and the second fifteen per cent, second honors. In 1929, this method was changed, only twenty per cent of the class receiving commendation, with ten per cent attaining the first mention.

In 1931, the Senate decided to reduce the honors list to fifteen per cent of the graduating class. Five per cent received first honors and the remaining ten, second mention. This gave the average commendations to those attaining an average of ".92" or better.

Last year, the Senate again made changes. Going into effect with the June graduation, there shall be only one list of honors. The only distinction that will be made will concern those who have received some scholarship award. These seniors will have the name of the award following their name on the honor list.

Mr. Hoffman pointed out that the reason for the change was apparent. Summer session graduates usually attained higher averages than the other two groups, and sometimes even those who attained high grades would not be on the honor roll. Along with this, mid-year graduates usually did not fill their quota of honors.

Lewis, Staff To Attend Meeting in Richmond

Willard P. Lewis and nine of his staff assistants of the College library will attend the American Library Association meeting in Richmond, Va., May 11 to 16. Accompanying Mr. Lewis will be Misses Beal, Grammer, Dwyer, Frear, Knoll, Martin, Ruffner, Smith, and Stokes.

Mr. Lewis is secretary-treasurer of the College and Reference Section of the Association, a member of the Oberyly Fund Committee, and a member of the sub-committee on International Agricultural Libraries.

Report Conflict Exams

C. V. D. Bissey, College scheduling officer, today asked that all conflict examination cards be filed at the Registrar's office immediately, in order to facilitate the drafting of the conflict examination schedule, which will be available Tuesday, May 19. Friday, May 15, is the deadline for filing conflict cards.

Featuring the program was the presentation of the John W. White medal and prize for outstanding scholarship in the senior class to James E. Barron. President Sparks medals for the highest average and greatest improvement in scholarship were awarded two juniors, William Aaron and Kenneth L. Fritz.

Three John W. White scholarships for graduate study, valued at \$600 each, were won by Serafino Ciambella, Hubert W. Frings, and Wesley C. Mohrkern, seniors.

Six seniors and five juniors were named Evan Pugh Scholars, an honor awarded by the Honor Society Council. Senior winners were Ellsworth C. Dunkle, Norman E. Krapp, Donald O. Mitchell, Sara I. Moyer, Harold L. Stambach, and Shirley J. Zarger Jr. Junior winners were John W. Angstadt, Harold A. DeVincentis, Wallace Kubacki, Anne K. Pontzore, and Charles M. Rick.

Dr. Ralph D. Hetzel, president of the College, presented all scholarship awards, of which there were 104. Prof. John H. Frizzell, chaplain, presided at the chapel portion of the service and presented the principal speaker, Dr. Ralph W. Sockman, pastor of the Christ Methodist Church of New York City. He spoke on the "Law of Thy Mother," citing three word examples, "concentration, consecration, and condensation."

Musical entertainment was provided by the College Blue Band of 80 pieces under the direction of Maj. Wilfred O. Thompson, bandmaster, and the College Choir, with 110 voices, directed by Prof. Richard W. Grant, director of the department of music.

Other awards released at the services included: John W. White Scholarships—Serafino Ciambella '36, Alex W. Kirnak '37, and Duane L. Greene '38; Louise Carnegie Senior Scholarships—Russell B. Aldefefer, Martin Brezin, Hubert W. Frings, Morris Mezerman—junior scholarships—Daniel D. Brubaker, Herbert D. McAuliffe, Leo M. Shames, Lawrence Williams—sophomore scholarships—Morton Fromm, Charles S. Koch, George F. Roualt, and Melvin L. Smith.

Charles F. Barclay Scholarships—Gerald C. Andrews '36, Robert L. Kaye '38, Bernice E. Zwald '38, and Carl O. Norberg '39; Arthur C. Bigelow Memorial Scholarship—James E. Trapp '37; Gwen Scholarship—Emily M. Diaz '38; Delweaver Memorial Scholarship—Anne Hoover '38, and Jack N. Zimmerman '37; Irene Kaufmann Settlement Scholarships—Harold J. Brenner '39, Norman E. Pascul '39, and Robert R. Seigal '38.

McAllister Scholarships—Anne V. Hout '39, Fred B. Spyer '39, Dorothy V. Barton '39, Earl K. Ledecker '39, Edward L. Gamble '39, and Richard E. Prude '39; Merrill Palmer School Scholarship—Margaret S. Thompson '36, Jeannette E. Beck '36; Pan-Hellenic Scholarship—Eleanor L. Stewart '37; George T. Rodgers Memorial Scholarship—William Ferguson Jr. '36; State Federation of Pennsylvania Women Scholarships—Marion W. Barley '37, Jean R. Beaman '37, Ruth N. Curry '37, Evelyn A. Meabon '37, Elsie L. Morris '37, Mary E. Tomkins '37, Margaret E. Beard '38, Orm A. Goodrich '36, and Rev. M. Lincoln '37.

Charles I. Travell Fund Scholarships—Clair A. Beers '36 and Wesley C. Mohrkern '36; John W. White Scholarships in Spanish—N. Deane Eppley '38 and Wilbur H. Frantz '37.