

# The Wise Candy Buyer Knows

## GRAHAM & SONS

on the Corner

### DR. ZOOK TELLS OF REAL CAUSES LEADING TO WAR

(Continued From First Page)

diplomatic assistance of Russia, they have defied their powerful neighbor. The Austro-Hungarians then deliberately laid their plans for the acquisition of further Turkish territory which should take them south through Novi-Bazar and Western Macedonia, and ultimately give to them the great port of Salonica on the Aegean Sea. By this means Serbia would be cut off permanently both from the Aegean and Adriatic seas, and would be compelled to remain a "nation of swine-herds" by the outrageous discriminating tariffs levied on Serbian products, exported to Austria-Hungary.

The Balkan Alliance  
The further prosecution of Austria's plans was rudely interrupted by the alliance of the Balkan states in 1912. For the first time the little fellows had gotten together for the purpose of driving the Turks out of Europe. They buried their mutual jealousies and announced that they would settle their own problems in the Balkans without consulting the Great Powers. The Turkish army, trained by German officials, was no match for the Balkan allies. Serbia's portion of the booty was to be Albania—the long desired outlet to the sea. But, before the Balkan allies had accomplished their purpose, the Great Powers stepped in to interfere with the settlement. Austria-Hungary announced that Albania must be set up as an independent principality. Prince William of Wied was sent from Germany, guaranteed a salary, given a castle located conveniently near the sea, and furnished with all other necessary accessories, including designs for his postage stamp, in order to govern that motley collection of uncivilized mountaineers. What an awful farce!

The Cause of the War  
This high-handed action, forced by Austria-Hungary, is really the immediate cause of the present European War. Serbia was humiliated beyond mention. She turned to her ally Bulgaria and asked for a portion of Macedonia which was supposed to go to Bulgaria. The latter, however, was victorious and probably stimulated by Austria's infamous suggestions, refused point blank. At once, Greece and Serbia united, against Bulgaria. The Great Powers, Germany and Austria-Hungary sympathizing with Bulgaria, and Russia, England, France, looked on while those little rascals fought out their battles in that corner of Europe. The Russians had laid their money on the right side, and the Serbians and Greeks won. They took much of the territory recently promised to their former ally, Bulgaria. It was said that the Russian army was paid off in Russian rubles incidentally, the war had shown the inferiority of the German artillery as used by the Turks. Who knows but that this moment may have inspired the forty-two centimeter gun?

Austria To Blame  
The original sin in all this business was Austria's insistence in refusing to give Serbia an outlet to the Adriatic Sea and the creation instead of an autonomous Albania. This selfish policy induced Serbia to join with Greece against Bulgaria and thus to acquire territory, some of which at least is not primarily inhabited by Serbians. Serbia's action left Bulgaria deeply humiliated and extremely bitter at her recent ally. How much better it would have been to have allowed the Balkan allies to settle their own questions without interference of the Great Powers and especially of Austria-Hungary!

Austria Paid the Price  
Perhaps it was a young Serbian student, with a gun that looked very much as if it had come from the Serbian national arsenal, who shot Austria's Crown Prince on the 28th of June, 1914. It was nothing unusual. Many other Austrian officials had been compelled to dodge bullets from their own Slavs in Bosnia and Herzegovina for several years before that. Austria paid the price of her despotism by the act of the murder of Sarajevo. When will nations and statesmen learn that one cannot forever suppress the national aspirations of a great people, and especially, when will they learn to cease humiliating one another?

### INDIANS FAIL TO STOP PENN STATE

(Continued From First Page)

he made good on nine out of twelve tries from the foul line. During the first half, Penn State completely deluged the basket with field goals, Blakeslee and Young each making four. The score at half time was 30 to 11, and LeRoy was responsible for nine of his team's points. In the second half, however, the Indians seemed to fathom Penn State's defense to a certain extent, and clever work by Metoxen and LeRoy enabled them to play the "varisty" almost to a standstill.

Player	F. G.	FL. G.	Pts.
Penn State	2	4	10
Young, P.	2	4	10
Young, F.	0	0	0
Jinason, F.	0	0	0
Blakeslee, C.	0	0	0
Wolfe, G.	0	0	0
Wilson, G.	0	0	0
Past, G.	0	0	0
Moerkle, G.	0	0	0
Totals	2	4	10

### LAST YEAR'S SENIORS OUT IN THE WORLD

Stone, H. N., Draftsman, The Kerr Turbine Co., Box 218, Wellsville, N. Y.  
Stone, Myrl, Science Instructor, Keystone Academy, Factoryville, Pa.  
Straw, Eunice, Home Demonstration Agent, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, States Relation Service, Freehold, N. J.  
Strickler, A. B., Assistant Industrial Engineer, Singer Mfg Co., Elizabeth, N. J.

Strohecker, R. E., manufacturing Chemist, Federal Packing Co., -Enosburg Falls, Vt.  
Stull, E. S., Jr., Private, 1st Troop, 1st Penna. Cavalry, Camp Hancock, Ga.  
Swanep, J. A., Metallurgist, Mesta Machine Co., Homestead, Pa.

Swanger, W. H., 1st Lieut Company B, 34th Regular Infantry of the Regular Army, Camp Fort Bliss, El Paso, Texas.  
Swartz, G. W., Sergeant, Company L, 319th Infantry, Camp Lee, Va.  
Sweeney, J. H., Medical Student, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Texter, C. H., Time Keeper, Balcoc Lumber and Land Co., Alcoa, Tenn.  
Thomas, J. E., Farm Manager, Marion Maples Farm, R. F. D. 1, New Brighton, Pa.  
Thomas, R. W., 2nd Lieut., National Army.

Trembath, Elizabeth A., Chemist, J. J. Heinz Company's Laboratories, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Underhill, A. B., Sergeant, U. S. Army Ambulance Service, Allentown, Pa.  
Wakely, R. E., Tester, Mendville Cattle Testing Association, Farm Bureau, Office, Mendville, Pa.

Walker, G. S., Cpt., Engineer, Lester Piano Co., Lester, Pa.  
Wallace, J. W., Private 1st Class, Section 529, U. S. Army Ambulance Service, Allentown, Pa.  
Walker, Edward, 2nd Lieut. U. S. It., 312th Infantry, Camp Dix, N. J.

Walter, H. E., U. S. Navy, Radio-Service, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Walter, S. A., 55th U. S. Infantry, Chickamauga Park, Ga.  
Weaver, C. E., Grove City Creamery, Grove City, Pa.  
Wells, H. R., 2nd Lieut., Company 44, 11th Tr. Bn., 155th Depot Brigade, Camp Lee, Va.

Wentzel, Lydia B., Dietitian, Medico Chi Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Wertz, A. S., Sergeant, 316th Infantry, Machine Gun Company, Camp Meade, Md.  
West, G. S., 19th U. S. Engineers, American Expeditionary Force, France.  
Whiteman, R. A., Surveyor, Penn Public Service Co., Clearfield, Pa.

Whiting, L. D., Chemist, D. B. Martin Fertilizer Co., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Wilkinson, R. W., Student Engineer, The Belle Telephone Co., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Williams, R. C., Testing Dept., Student Engineer, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

Williams, C. F., 2nd Company, 17th P. T. R., Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.  
Wilson, H. F., Science Dept., State College High School, State College, Pa.  
Wingard, Helen I., Teacher of History, Linden Hall Seminary, Lutz, Pa.

Wood, Galen, Chemist, Armour Percolator Works, Chrome, N. J.  
Worthington, A. C., Drafted.  
Wright, Brandon, Supervisor of Adams County, State Dept. of Agricultural Education, Arden, Pa.

Yerger, C. R., Extension County Agent of the Pennsylvania State College, Kittanning, Pa.  
Yohn, G. W., Company D, 111th Infantry, Camp Hancock, Ga.

Zeller, J. H., Scientific Assistant in Swine Investigation, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 3611 Fourteenth Street, Zeth, A. M., Rolling Rock Farms, Lehighintown, Pa.  
Zug, S. R., Live Stock Buyer, Swift and Co., 55 Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COLLEGE TAKES OVER NEW FARMING LAND  
A special appropriation of \$50,000 by the State for the purchase of farm land has just been expended by the college. The Spring Creek Farm, which has been leased by the college for some time, was taken over for the sum of \$20,000, while the Thompson Spring Farm, costing \$30,000 will be taken over next week. With the addition of this new farm land, Penn State will have the largest farm holdings of any of the eastern colleges.

UNIFORMS  
A complete line of Shoes, Leggings Puttees and Trench Clothing.  
Prompt Service can be given to New Assignments.  
PENN GARMENT CO., Inc.  
WILLIAMSPORT, PENNA.

### Freshman To Have Big League Trial

Another Penn State man is to be given an opportunity to break into the big league as a professional baseball player. The man in question is C. B. Heathcote, who entered last fall as a Freshman, and who has just signed a contract with the St. Louis National League Club. Heathcote has already left college and he expects to report to the southern training camp next month. While he was not at Penn State long enough to display his ability on the diamond, he is reputed to be a "comer." For the past several years he has been playing semi-professional ball at York, Pa., and his work is said to have attracted the attention of Connie Mack, manager of the Philadelphia Athletics. He is an outfielder and throws left handed.

According to Trainer Martin, Heathcote was more or less of an all-around athlete. He is said to have a record of 21 feet, six inches in the broad jump, and ten seconds flat in the hundred yard dash. He is also a star basketball player and according to Martin, he would have made the Freshman basketball team had he remained in college. Before leaving, he stated that if State were going to have a basketball season, he would have remained, but under the circumstances he felt justified in signing with the Athletics.

### DEAN ROBINSON HAS CLASS IN SINGING

Dean Robinson, of the Department of Music, is offering a course in elementary sight singing, which is open to both students and faculty. There will be only a nominal fee, sufficient to cover the cost of the material necessary. This class will be a preliminary step for the subsequent classes, which will be held for the preparation of those desiring to take the work as instructors of music in public schools.

### COLLEGE EXPERIMENTAL LOCOMOTIVE IS SOLD

The college experimental locomotive which has been used very little in recent years, has been sold to the Susquehanna and Western Railroad. In order to use this locomotive, it was necessary for the college to pay the Bellefonte Central Railroad for the use of its track and also to hire an engineer. It is planned to purchase a new, up-to-date locomotive as soon as a new building is obtained where it can be operated while stationary.

### HARD GAMES AHEAD ON NORTHERN TRIP

(Continued From First Page)

complete Freshman schedule follows:  
February 6—Bellefonte Academy at Bellefonte.  
February 28—Altoona High School at Altoona (Pending).  
March 1—Mansfield Normal at Mansfield.  
March 2—St. Francis Academy at Loretta, Pa.  
March 14—Bethlehem Prep at South Bethlehem.  
March 15—Wyoming Seminary at Kingston, Pa.  
March 16—Bloomsburg Normal at Bloomsburg.

### Typewriter Repairing

I will be here for the next two weeks, repairing all makes of Typewriters and Adding Machines. A good opportunity for all.  
T. M. TINDALL  
Call Bush House, Bellefonte, and leave message.

### Bring Your Suits to W.E. SMITH

Pressing, Cleaning, Repairing Neatly Done  
Satisfaction Guaranteed

### The Duffany Theatre Co.

Photoplays of Quality  
State College, Pa.

WEDNESDAY  
Jack Pickford  
AND  
Louise Huff  
IN  
"Jack and Jill"  
A wholesome, cheerful little comedy drama—one of their best productions.  
Arbuckle Comedy  
Admission 15 Cents

THURSDAY  
"The Auction Block"  
Rex Beach's greatest story and personally directed by him.  
Admission 15 Cents

FRIDAY  
The Nittany  
Mrs. Vernon Castle  
IN  
"Vengeance is Mine"  
This star in a melodramatic story  
The Pastime  
Claire McDowell  
IN  
"The Ship of Doom"  
A maritime masterpiece with a thrilling plot.

SATURDAY  
The Nittany  
Matinee and Evening  
"The Judgement House"  
By Sir Gilbert Parker who made a special trip from England to collaborate with J. Stuart Blackton in picturing his novel.  
Admission 15 Cents  
The Pastime  
Matinee and Evening  
"Italian Battlefront"  
First and only official Italian War Pictures. Taken under Government supervision showing our Allies heroic struggle from sky to sea. Greatest war picture made. Full orchestra at both performances.  
Admission 25 Cents.  
MONDAY  
"A Small Town Guy"  
The humorous adventure of a young man from the country in New York.

### CHEMISTS MAY HAVE SUMMER SEMESTER

Trustees Favor Plan for Juniors Providing All the Students in a Course Will Attend

At the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, held in Harrisburg last week, the proposition of having a summer semester starting May first was discussed, and the board expressed itself as being wholly favorable to the plan, provided all of the men in any course are willing to attend, and providing that it be limited to members of the present Junior class only.

The reasons advanced for the above provision were many. The chief one was that unless all of the students in a course were willing to attend, it would mean double instruction next fall. Moreover, it would be necessary to limit the attendance to Juniors, because there are so many in the lower classes that it would be an impossibility to get their unanimous consent.

At present, indications are that the Junior Agricultural Chemists and those taking Industrial and straight Chemistry may have a summer term, although no final provision has been made. One of the questions that must be settled is that of the R. O. T. C., in which the majority of the Juniors are enrolled. According to the provisions of the R. O. T. C., the men are supposed to go to a training camp for one month during the summer.

All of these matters will be decided as soon as possible in order to allow the men to make their plans. If the plan is carried out, it will mean that the chemists will leave college next August and complete their final semester in some munition plant as the present Seniors are doing. They will then be given their diplomas next February.

### EXTENSION DEPARTMENT DISTRIBUTES NITRATES

The U. S. Department of Agriculture has appointed the Extension Department of this college as the medium through which the nitrates used as fertilizer will be distributed to the farmers of the state. The department is conducting this distribution through its county agents, and in the counties it is planned to get organized in this way. Prof. McDevell has appointed chairman who are superintending the gathering of the material necessary before the distribution can be made.

All Freshmen desiring to try out for the positions of second assistant Thespians, Managers will present their report on Wednesday evening at 8:30 in the Auditorium.

### For the Best Bread, Pies and Cakes

State College Bakery  
Our Ice Cream Has No Equal

### Bring Your Suits to W.E. SMITH

Pressing, Cleaning, Repairing Neatly Done  
Satisfaction Guaranteed

### "SOPHOMORES TOO LAX" SAYS BAILEY AT MEETING

At a meeting of their class last Monday night, the 28th, the Sophomores heard a talk by "Lew" Bailey '18, chairman of the Student Tribunal, in which he told them in quite positive tones that their duty toward the Freshmen had been somewhat lax of late, and urged that the second-year men be more exacting with the yearlings from now on in an effort to curb the tendencies towards freshness which he said have been rather apparent recently.

Class hats and pennants were also chosen. The hat will be a blue one with three white bars raised in a triangle. The pennant will consist of a red ground edged with black, with the numerals 1920 in black in the center, the 19 and the 20 being separated by an S, half blue and half white.

Nominations for positions on the 1920 Lay'Ve resulted in the nomination of J. H. Munroe, A. E. Kenned, R. D. Starkey, A. W. Orr, and J. P. Kejl for the editorial staff, and W. J. Young, A. R. Ely, A. S. Barnhart, J. B. Maginnis, and A. D. MacKinnon for the business staff.

J. B. Maginnis was elected class boxing manager. President Wolfe presented a plea from the management of the Nittany Theatre Company, asking cooperation in maintaining order in and about the theatres.

### SANITARY FOUNTAIN EQUIPMENT INSTALLED AT GREGORY BIOS.

An up-to-date modern sanitary refrigerating system, built by the York Manufacturing Company, has been installed in the ice cream and soda fountain department of Gregory Brothers Candyland Store at State College. In an interview accorded by Mr. Gregory to a COLLEGIAN representative, he explained the extremely sanitary features of the entire fountain system, in which the ice cream and even the chopped ice used at the fountain are frozen. A specially interesting feature from the sanitary standpoint is the fact that the ice cream, fruits, and fruit juices at the fountain are also cooled by this method and to a more even degree than is possible with ice and salt.

### MILITARY HOP SATURDAY

The annual military dance will be held at 7:45 P. M. next Saturday in the Armory. The R. O. T. C. are invited to attend. Programs will be on sale at the Co-op Thursday evening.

### SHOES

Come in and Look them Over  
Prices \$4 to \$7.50  
You can save a dollar or two. Odd Trousers to match your suit at reasonable prices.  
M. HURWITZ

### THE First National Bank

STATE COLLEGE, PA.  
Capital - - - \$50,000  
Surplus - - - 35,000  
W. L. FOSTER, President  
DAVID F. KAPP, Cashier

### PLANS FOR TRAINING ENLISTED MEN DELAYED

Plans for the bringing of men from the National Army to Penn State for training in the various trades such as horse-shoeing, auto repairing, welding and the like, are at a stand-still. While Congress is apparently willing to appropriate the twenty million dollars that will be required for the carrying on of this work at the various colleges, the delay is due to a difference of opinion at Washington.

The War Department is in favor of training the men right at the various camps instead of taking them away. They base their argument on the theory that to bring the men into civilian atmosphere, away from the military influence of the camps, will impair discipline to a great extent.

On the other hand, the truth of the matter is, that it would be almost an impossibility to train the men at the various camps because there would be no suitable equipment available. It is probable that this question will be settled in the near future and then there will be something definite to work on.

### PICTURES OF FRESHMAN PUNISHMENTS PROHIBITED

There has been some discussion raised during the past two weeks concerning the right of anyone to take pictures of Freshmen who are undergoing punishment for infraction of college customs. The matter was brought up in last week's meeting of the Student Council and announcement made that such pictures are absolutely prohibited. Anyone caught taking such pictures in the future will be reprimanded by the student government and the plates or films confiscated.

It is Clark '18, formerly secretary for the Student Council, has left college to enter the ordnance work for the government, and W. B. Lingham '19, was elected to the position. D. G. Dunbar '20, was elected to the Student Tribunal, vice G. O. Julian, who has entered the service.

### HARDWARE and STOVES

J. SMITH & SON  
Hardware Store

### Why Don't You Banish Your Corns?

Why are corns? Nobody knows. But few humans escape the distress and inconvenience of corns. There are said to be many fine corn remedies on the market. We naturally carry a big line of corn remedies, including all the standard advertised brands, but what do we know about them? Absolutely nothing, but we know about one particular corn remedy—made in our laboratory, from our own formula, composed of selected drugs that exert the greatest tendency in the relief of corns.  
Gilliland's Liquid Corn Remedy  
25c Only For Corn Relief

### Ray D. Gilliland DRUGGIST

Ray D. Gilliland  
DRUGGIST

### DUAL DEBATE WITH SWARTHMORE MARCH 5

All indications point to a debate with Swarthmore on March 15. This date is fairly certain, but no decision on the question is to be made until a scheduled efforts to include Princeton in a triangular meet proved unsuccessful, so this dual meet is the result.

The method of judging the contest will have some unique features, in that there will be but one judge, who must either be a debater or a teacher of debating. In addition, when rendering his decision, he will state his reasons for selecting the winning team.

The co-debaters will debate with the women's team of the University of Pittsburgh at that place on either March 22 or 29. The question in this case also still remains to be decided, but Penn State will support the negative side.

### PROF. MERRILL AT CAMP

Professor Dana K. Merrill, who resigned his position here in the Department of English last December, is now situated at Camp Johnson, about ten miles from Jacksonville, Florida. Professor Merrill is in the Quartermaster's Training School. He expects to take up the work of teaching the soldiers at Camp Johnson the elements of the French language.

an ARROW form-fit COLLAR  
A. DEAL  
Sanitary Plumbing, Steam, Hot Water Vapor and Vacuum Heating  
State College, Pennsylvania.

### VENUS 10¢ PENCIL

THE perfection of pencil quality—unequaled for smoothness, uniformity of grading and durability.  
17 black degrees from 6B softest to 9H hardest, and hard and medium (indelible) copying.  
Look for the distinctive VENUS finish!  
/FREE!  
This trial box with five VENUS Drawing Pencils, 10¢ Eraser sent free. Write for it.  
American Lead Pencil Co.  
217 Fifth Ave., N. Y.  
Dept. V-19  
Try the VENUS Eraser, too. Made in 12 sizes. \$2.00 per box.

## In View of the Great Increase in the Price of Clothing

### For Fall and Winter

We deem it would be impractical for us to conduct a reduction sale this year. The clothes as here now could not be duplicated except at greatly increased cost and represent at the prices we are selling them an excellent investment for your next season's wants. The styles are plain, conservative—"that are good" at all times.

It will pay you to plan and provide ahead in your clothes requirements.

