

# SUMMER COLLEGIAN

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VOLUME 1 NUMBER 3

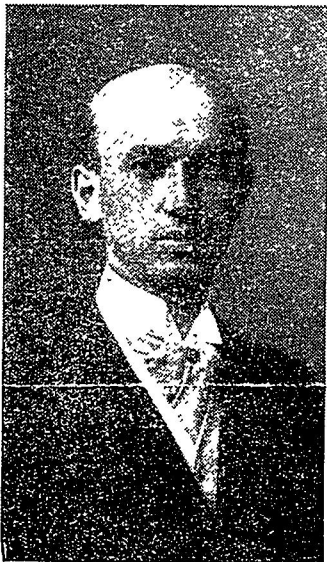
STATE COLLEGE, PENNSYLVANIA, JULY 14, 1915

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## A. E. BESTOR TELLS OF EUROPEAN WAR LORDS

Chautauqua Director Says Foreign Upheaval Will be Struggle to End—May Last Five Years. National Motives Are Mixed.

In his illustrated lecture on "Dominant Personalities in the European War," delivered last Friday night in the auditorium, Arthur E. Bestor, director of the Chautauqua Institution, discussed the determining factors and the compelling personalities in the greatest war in the history of the world. He aimed to give his audience, from the mass of material which on every hand over-



Arthur E. Bestor, Director, Chautauqua Institution.

whelms the reader, a clear idea of the objects of the nations at war, of the men who are making the history of contemporary Europe and of the new departures in warfare which are making this struggle different from any other.

Tracing the history of the war from its beginning. Mr. Bestor said: "On June 28, 1914, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, heir to the Austrian throne, and his wife, the Duchess of Hohenburg, were assassinated in Sarajevo, the capital of the province of Bosnia. On July 24 the Austro-Hungarian government sent an ultimatum to Serbia which included among other things a demand that Austrian officers should sit upon the court which was investigating the murder and especially the complicity of the Serbian government in an anti-Austrian conspiracy.

"Serbia answered the next day accepting all the conditions of the ultimatum except the presence of Austrian officers. Immediately Russia prepared to back up Serbia

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## The Pennsylvania State College Summer Session for Teachers

### WEEKLY CALENDAR

July 14 to July 22

- Wednesday, July 14. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly  
4:00 p. m. Room 25, Liberal Arts Building. Round Table Conference  
7:00 p. m. Front campus. "Great Moral Leaders, Emerson," Edward Howard Griggs  
7:00 p. m. Armory, Dancing class
- Thursday, July 15. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly. "College Education for Men," Professor Collings  
7:00 p. m. Front campus. "Great Moral Leaders, Tolstoy," Edward Howard Griggs  
8:00 p. m. Zoological laboratory. Meeting of all interested in the Boy Scout movement
- Friday, July 16. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly  
7:00 p. m. Reunion night. Schools, cities, or counties desiring to be assigned places for holding reunions should consult the Director  
8:30 p. m. Front campus. Penn State motion pictures
- Saturday, July 17. Excursions. See notices on bulletin boards  
7:00 p. m. Armory. Dancing class  
9:00 p. m. Armory. Summer session dance, for students and faculty only
- Sunday, July 18. 9:00 a. m. Front campus. Conference on religious problems  
7:00 p. m. Front campus. Union religious service. Sermon by the Rev. G. E. Hawes, of Bellefonte
- Monday, July 19. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly  
7:00 p. m. Front campus. "Mark Twain," Professor F. L. Pattee
- Tuesday, July 20. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly. Dramatic reading, Mr. Deering  
7:00 p. m. Auditorium. Summer session chorus rehearsal
- Wednesday, July 21. 10:00 a. m. Auditorium. General assembly. "Teachership," Miss Maguire, of Philadelphia  
4:00 p. m. Room 25, Liberal Arts building. Round Table conference. "Meaning and Purpose of the Language Lesson," Miss Maguire  
7:00 p. m. Front campus. "A Great Life's Living," Miss Maguire  
7:00 p. m. Armory. Dancing class

### BRIEF CAMPUS NOTES FOR QUICK READING

This session is being attended by 817 women. Last year there were enrolled 653 women.

Professor I. L. Foster has a class of twenty-five in Spanish. This is an increase of twenty over last year, indicating a decided growing interest in that language on the part of American school teachers.

Miss Helen Chandler Markell, of Harrisburg, is attending the sum-

mer session for the sixth time. Miss Markell is the only person who has come each year since the summer work began.

Director Smith's office reports that the largest increase in enrollment has been in liberal arts subjects. The vocational courses, including domestic science, domestic art, industrial education and agriculture, have received only proportionate increases.

## DR. GRIGGS TALKS ON GREAT MORAL LEADERS

Noted Educator Discusses Influence of St. Francis, of Assisi, Savonarola and Carlyle in First Lectures of Series. Emerson and Tolstoy Remaining Topics.

In the first of his series of five lectures, Dr. Edward Howard Griggs, widely known as a writer and lecturer upon educational topics, last Sunday night discussed St. Francis, of Assisi, before a large audience in the auditorium. Dr. Griggs on Monday and last night followed his opening lecture



DR. EDWARD HOWARD GRIGGS

with discourses on the lives and influences of Savonarola and Carlyle.

The lecture on St. Francis of Assisi opened with a brief characterization of the Middle Age, so often carelessly classed with the dark ages. High in spiritual aspiration, brooded over by the sense of eternity that is almost gone from modern life, he said it was complementary to our civilization. The crown and flower of it was the wonderful thirteenth century, which began with the moral mission of St. Francis and closed with the frescoes of Giotto and the Divine Comedy of Dante. Dr. Griggs described Assisi—a stranded bit out of the heart of the Middle Age preserved for our inspection today.

The life of Francis was said by the speaker to be a type of the living that will redeem the world in any time.

Thus high in the list of those spiritual heroes who have given the leaven of moral progress we must place this sweet unlettered saint of the Middle Age—Francis of Assisi, the most perfect Christian since Christ.

Discussing Savonarola, in his introduction Dr. Griggs held that we today need particularly to return to a study of moral leadership, both because democracy needs such leadership more than any other

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