

JABERTY AND UNION-ONE AND INSE ARABLE-NOW AND FOREVER

EBENSBURG.

THURSDAY::::::MAY 30.

#### A Reserve Force.

The Harrisburg Telegraph contains the following sensible hint: There is not much doubt that the Government will be compelled to issue another call for troops, and even if it should not be compelled to do so, the policy of drilling a reserve force must strike every man as judicious and necessary. No man can tell the extent to which our military operations may extend. The campaigns may be brief-they may be long, laborious and devastating. In either case, the drilling of a reserve force will repay the time consumed in acquiring a knowledge of tactics and evolutions .-When another call is issued, there will be no time to prepare. There can be no days and weeks consumed in camp preparing for duty. The emergency then will require a prompt service by an immediate presence in the field. In Pennsylvania there are a hundred thousand men who can arrange their business in an hour to leave their homes six months or a year. If these hundred thousand men are enrolled-if they form themselves into squads and companies, adopting the manual of the regular army as their drillguide, in six months they could render themselves proficient for almost any active service. Suppose that fifty thousand men were selected from this hundred thousand, and those fifty thousand had rendered themselves proficient by this drilling, the force would indeed be invaluable and indomitable. In this way the new levy could be made almost immediately available, instead of being broken into the harness after having been called out. By the adoption of this course the war would be shortened by months, while the moral

tell potently upon the enemy. The difficulties in the way of the organization of a reserve force are not formidable. There is an abundance of material out of which it may be manufactured: There are tens of thousands of brave men who are willing and anxious to do service. "Home Guards" have been formed in many of our larger towns. Companies and even regiments which failed to be accepted by the military authorities, will gladly await the next summons of the Government. It only needs to have this crude mass of military material organized to make it at once an effective and important arm of the Federal power.

## The President Judgeship.

On our outside this week we publish the correspondence between his Honor Judge Taylor and the members of the Bar of the Twenty-Fourth Judicial District, in which the former is requested to become a candidate for the President Judgeship, independent of party nomination.

By it, it will be seen that the Judge has consented to allow his name go before the people. We are rejoiced to hear this, for he is one of the most popular officers that ever graced the Judicial bench of this district. As a profound lawyer and jurist he is without a superior in the ranks of the profession, while as a gentleman he commands the respect and esteem of all. The people will ratify the call of the gentlemen of the Bar.

A friend and gratuitous adviser, hailing from Portage, this county, informs us through the Dem. & Sent. of last week that he has "known Mr. Buchanan (formerly a President of the United States) for over fifty years, and feels certain that there is not a kinder hearted man or truer patriot living than he is."

We hardly know which to admire most -Mr. Buchanan for being the possessor of the rare virtues above enumerated, or Lucky friend!

are receiving heavy blows on all hands. cessities of the poor soldier should be sum- business, they have engaged in a patriotic tary, visited the room. marily dealt with.

WASHINGTON, May 24-8 A. M.-Within a few hours past there have been important military movements. It was suspected yesterday that orders had been given for the advance of troops into Virginia, but these being necessarily of a secret character, the exact truth could not at that time be reliably ascertained. The New York 2d, 12th, 7th and 21st regiments and the New Jersey and Michigan brigades, and Col. Ellsworth's Zouaves, were so far as is at present ascertained constituted the forces to advance upon Virginia.

The Washington City National Rifles, Capt. Smead, at about ten o'clock last night passed over Long Bridge, which is about a mile in length, and connects Washington with the Virginia shore, and remained at the latter terminus until two o'clock this morning, acting as an advance guard. These were followed by other district volunteer companies acting in a similar capacity. Subsequently the New York Second and Twelfth Regiments and the Michigan and New Jersey brigades crossed the bridge, the Virginia pickets

leading to Fairfax Court House about twenty miles from Washington; while another one of the New Jersey regiments stopped at the Forks, a mile from Long ling of Col. Ellsworth to the President.

Bridge, to await for orders. An advance into Virginia was also made from another point, namely, the Potomac aqueduct, Greytown. The Seventh New York regiment was among these troops, and after several hours' march occupied a immediately explaimed, "That has to come point between the Bridge and Columbia down," and, entering the building, made Springs on the Washington and Alexan- his way up to the roof with one of his

to occupy Alexandria, and it is stated at this time that Col. Ellsworth's Zonaves have crossed over in boats; while it equally certain that preparations were made to the gun out of the way with his fist, as he sieze Arlington Heights, which plainly overlook Washington; and there is but little doubt that all these orders have been

It was at least two o'clock this morning before all the troops reached their destination. The troops which did not repair were required to guard important intermediate points between Washington and

not return to Washington until half past ix o'clock this morning.

From 6,000 to 10,000 troops were sent over into Virginia at an early hour this morning. Firing was heard, occasioned by the foreing of Virginia pickets.

WASHINGTON, 9 o'clock A. M.—The New York Zouaves, Fourteenth and Sixty- dead without uttering a word. ninth New York and New Jersey regiments hold Alexandria, while Arlington influence of such a demonstration would | Heights are occupied by several other regiments. The entrance into Alexandria was attended by an event which has east the deepest gloom over this community. Col. Ellsworth, who had hauled down the Secession flag from the Marshall House, was soon after shot by a con-

> When the Federal troops reached Alexandria the Virginia troops fired at them and fled. Visitors to that city say that the scenes were intensely exciting. The United States vessels were in the meantime before Alexandria. It seems to be true that a body of Federal troops has advanced to Fairfax Court House to take possession of the junction of the Orange & Alexandria and Manassas Gap Railroads, with the view of intercepting the advance of the Virginia troops towards Alexandria from Richmond and other points.

> Nearly three thousand troops arrived here yesterday, comprising some from New York and the two Ohio regiments. A third Connecticut regiment came in

this morning. croops retreated from Alexandria, one of quies : them was killed by a return shot from the Federal forces. There is a prospect of capturing the fugitives.

Among the forces sent over into Virginia were two batteries and two companies of Artillery; numerous wagons, with spades, picks, and other intrenching tools, also passed over into that State .of troops were conducted with the best pos-

Pest Master General Blair prepared an order to-day discontinuing the transmission of the United States mail in Virginia and other seceding States, and annulling all contracts for the same. Tennessee is exempted from the operations of the order, for the reason that that State has not ormally seceded. This course of the Post Master General is under the act in relation to the subject passed at the last session of Congress. The contractors will be immediately notified of this decision.

AN ARMY EXPRESS .-- A pressing necessity having arisen for a safe and reguour friend for having the honor of a long an Army Express, operating specially in his younger brother, a young man of much and intimate acquaintance with those vir- New York, Harrisburg, Baltimore, An- ability, died in Chicago. tues. Kind and patriotic Ex-President! napolis and Washington, by railway and the Chesapeake and Delaware canal. As Right. Those who speculate on the net intending to do no other kind of Express view, and man; persons, principally mili- bot found all right.

worth.

INTERESTING PARTICULARS.

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 -News has just reached the city, of the assassination of the gallant Col. Ellsworth, of the New York Firemen Zouaves. In accordance with previous instructions, the Zouaves last night proceeded down the Potomae to land at Alexandria, and operate in conjunction with the other troops that passed over the Long Bridge into Virginia.

Senator Chandler reports that Col. Ellsworth landed his regiment from a steamer, and did not enter the town until the troops named above had arrived, when some of his men were detailed to guard the prisoners of war. While Col. Ellsworth was marching with his detail he was shot from the Marshall House, soon after hauling down a Secession flag, and killed instant-

The sudden and sad tate of the Zouaves' gallant commander so shocked them that they rushed with frantic haste into the grocery store from which the shot emanated and soon made prisoners of all the having been driven in by the advance inmates, including the assassin, and would have hung them all, but for the appeals One of the regiments took the road of the other troops. The murderer, however, was instantly shot.

> Captain Fox has made an official report of the circumstances attending the kil-

It appears that Ellsworth was marching up the street with a squad of men to take possession of the telegraph office, when, in passing along he noticed a Secession men, hauled down the rebel emblem, and, It is understood that orders were issued | wrapping it around his body, descended. yesterday for two Regiments to proceed While on the second floor a Secessionist came out of a dcor with a cocked double barrelled shot gun. He took aim at Ellsworth, when the latter attempted to strike struck it one of the barrels was discharged lodging a whole load of buckshot in Ellsworth's body, killing him instantly. His companion instantly shot the murderer through the head with a revolver, making him a corpse a second or two after the fall of the noble Elisworth. The house was to Alexandria and Arlington Heights, immediately surrounded and all the inmates made prisoners.

The remains of the deceased were brought over to the Navy Yard this morning. The District of Columbia military did The doleful peals of all the bells in the city are announcing the sad news to the

> It is stated that when he received the fatal shot he dropped his sword, and seizing hold of his clothing over his breast tore it entirely off, and looking down upon the wound, closed his eyes and fell down

Before hauling down the Secession flag himself, he politely, but vainly, requested his murderer to remove the odious

The name of the Secessionist that murdered Col. Ellsworth was James Jackson keeper of the Marshall House. The name of the Zonave that shot Jackson is Brownell. He first blew his brains out with hi rifle, and then bayoneted him.

Col. Ellsworth was not only beloved by his regiment, but on every hand the men of Illinois and the men of New York vie with each other in expressions of admiration, of regret and of vengeance.

Col Ellsworth was twenty-four years of age, was unmarried, and has parents in the Vicinity of Troy. His funeral will take place at the Navy Yard, to-morrow North by the two o'clock train.

DISPOSITION OF THE BODY OF COL. ELLSWORTH. The following is a copy of a despatch

received last night by Mr. Stetson, of the Astor House. It is understood that upon the arrival of the body in the city it will be conveyed to the City Hall, to await It is reported that as the Virginia the arrangements to be made for the obse-

Washington, May 24, 1861.

MR. CHARLES A. STETSON-Col. Ellsworth's remains will leave at half past two o'clock to-morrow (Saturday) afternoon. They will go to the Aster House, with a guard of six men and lieutenant. Make such preparations as you see fit. I should say No. 41. You know what to do and The proceedings attending the movements | will do it. We are heart broken and Virginia has contracted a debt that centuries of grovelling cannot wipe out. We occu-ALEX. STETSON. py Alexandria. Second Quartermaster First Zouaves.

EFFECT OF THE NEWS IN COL. ELLS WORTH'S NATIVE TOWN.

MECHANICSVILLE, N. Y., May 24.-The assassination of Col. Ellsworth has caused in this, his native town the utmost sorrow and indignation. The father of Colonel Ellsworth happened to be in the telegraph office when the melancholy intelligence was received, and the first intimation he had of it was seeing the operator weeping. Mr. Ellsworth's grief was indescribable on learning the sad news .-He left, in company with his wife, for lar mode of communication between New New York this evening on the Francis York city and the various army stations | Skiddy Ali the flags in town are at half at the South, a number of capitalists who mast. The sympathy expressed for his are already engaged in the transportation parents is universal. The Colonel was and forwarding business have organized their only living son. About a year since

IN WASHINGTON.

Owing to the immense throng of anx-

Tho A lloghanian. Important Military Movements. The Assassination of Col. Ells- | ious gazers at the remains of Col. Ells- | Mr. Buchanan on the Military worth, the funeral cortege was delayed from moving from the Executive Mansion till near one o'clock this afternoon. All along the line of Pennsylvania Avenue, the flags were displayed at half mast and | which we extract the following. It is dadraped in mourning. Every available ted Wheatland. May 6: point, including the windows, balconies and housetops, was thronged by sorrowful awakened my attention to the facility with will be seized, no matter under what flag gazers. The various testimonials of respect | which military gentlemen relieve them- they sail. were paid to the remains. Bells were selves from their oaths and change their tolled and the heads of the companies of allegiance. A military oath has ever been ernment has notified the representatives of tne city military, followed by the New York Seventy-First Regiment, a company Besides the solemn sanction of religion, ognition of southern commissioners by of marines and cavalry corps, formed the there is superadded the highest appeal to European courts will be followed by immilitary escort. With arms reversed and colors shrouded, succeeding the hearse, followed a detachment of Zouaves, one of whem, Brownell, the avenger of Col. Ells- | ly and faithfully against all their enemies worth, carried the identical secession flag and opposers whatsoever. They do not torn down by the deceased. Then follow- swear to support the constitution of any questionably true that the government has ed the President, accompanied by Secre- state. Educated by the United States, intimated to the "great powers" its intentaries Seward and Smith.

> IN NEW YORK. NEW YORK, May 26.—The remains of why an officer might resign rather than lous states. While it does not ask the Col. Ellsworth arrived here early this morning, and were received by a deputa- state in war, yet it is difficult to excuse or tion of the Fund Committee and two palliate the next step, which is to go over No consideration of humanity-no flimsy members from each company of the fire to the enemy, and make war upon the department. The remains were escorted time-honored flag of the country. Major to step in between treason and its punish. to the Astor House, and placed in charge Beauregard, when he discharged the first ment. The administration has made un of the family of the deceased. Private gun against Fort Sumter, lighted a flame its mind to crush this conspiracy, and it funeral services were observed there this which it will require a long time to extinafternoon, after which the body lay in guish. The people of the North are at state for two hours in the Governor's room | present enthusiastically unanimous. They in the City Hall. The remains were then never were aroused until that shot was escorted to the steamer Francis Skiddy on | fired. I often warned southern gentlemen which they left for Troy, by a procession, that this would be the inevitable result. both large and impressive.

The 11th, 55th, 1st and 3d regiments, the two latter being dismounted cavalry, formed the escort, while the firemen turned out in great numbers. The streets through which the funeral procession marched were lined with people, who, by uncovered heads and other demonstrations of respect, paid heartfelt tribute to the deceased. In the midst of the procession was the banner of the New York Fire Department, shrouded in mourning. The flags over the city are at half mast, and many are draped in black.

JACKSON, THE ASSASSIN. The New York Tribune's Washington

correspondent says :

"Jackson, who shot Col. Ellsworth, is the same man who headed the gang who attacked the Republican liberty pole at Occaquon, Fairfax county, before the Presidential contest. He cut down the pole with his own hand. The loyal citizens regard Col. Ellsworth's death as murder, and thus signify their opinion .-Jackson was begged last night to make no resistance, but swore he would die in defence of his flag. He was a very impulsive man. It is known that a few weeks ago he protected Union men against a Secession mob, with the same double-barrelled gun with which he shot Col. Ells worth, swearing that the freedom of speech must be maintained. His body is in the second story of the hotel, in a coffin, wearing the Secession uniform, with the coat buttons ornamented with the Virginia

"THE RAGGED ARMY OF PENNSYLVA NIA."-Such, it seems, is the soubrique that our volunteers have gained in Wash ington. These men who left their homes their families and their business, to fight their country's battles, and protect it in its hour of danger, have been rewarded by equipment in such trashy clothes that they are ashamed to show themselves, while the splendidly equipped regiments of Massachusetts, New York and Rhode Island are paraded, reviewed and admired. If, from a mistaken economy, we had been in season for the remains to be conveyed disposed to stint their supplies, we should have had only ourselves to blame; but we have spent money liberally, and paid enough to make them in every way comfortable-with what effect every one knows, and every day brings new confirmation of the statements at first received. We learn from the testimony of a friend who visited the camp at York, that when one of their coats was tried on by a soldier, the back dropped out! So far, what we have contributed has not been for the benefit of the soldiers, but the sharks who have influence at Harrisburg.

We regret to say it, but we are forced to the conclusion that our State is in bad hands. Corruption is the order of the Keep him on low rations, refuse to pay day at the State Capital. The people of Pennsylvania demand that those who have had a hand in the swindle shall be ferreted out and punished. No man who has a relative or friend among the soldiers who are now suffering by these frauds, should rest until the perpetrators are brought to condign punishment .- Philada. Inquirer.

## Resignation of Gen. Purviance.

The following letter of resignation was handed to Gov. Curtin, on Friday after-

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, Harrisburg, May 24, 1861. TO ANDREW G. CURTIN, Governor of Pennsylvania:

For reasons which appeal to my selfrespect I cannot consent to continue any longer in connection with your adminis-

I therefore tender you my resignation of the office of Attorney General of the SAMUEL A. PURVIANCE.

Ber Jeff. Davis left Montgomery the 14th inst., for Pensacola. The Sa- missioners, who made money by furnishing WASHINGTON, May 25 .- The remains vanah Republican says if everything was bad provisions to the army, were sent by they intend to devote themselves to the of Col. Ellsworth were this morning conformal found all right, Fort Pickens was to have him first to a drum-head court-martial, all those having standing accounts with mental to the court room of the White The swinding army contractors assistance and comfort of the volunteers, veyed to the east room of the White been attacked on the 15th, and that it and thence to the gallows. Let New to come forward and settle the same. and to offer large facilities to the govern- House, where they lay in State several would just take one week to subdue it.— York and Pennsylvania traffickers, who thankful to the citizens of Ebensburg and the transportation of supplies to the govern- would just take one week to subdue it.— York and Pennsylvania traffickers, who thankful to the citizens of Ebensburg and the complete to the gallows. ment for the transportation of supplies, hours. The face was exposed to public It is fair to suppose that everything was

269 Subscribe for THE ALLEGRASIAN.

The Washington Intelligencer publishes a letter from Ex-President Buchanan from

Several items in the Intelligencer have held sacred in all ages and in all countries. foreign governments that the official recpersonal honor. Each military officer mediate cessation of diplomatic intercourse swears that he will bear true allegiance to between the United States and such gor. the United States, and serve them honestthey belong to the federal government in tion to permit no offensive interference in a peculiar sense. Whilst I can imagine the controversy between it and the rebellshed the blood of citizens of his native

I enjoy good health and as tranquil a spirit as the evils impending over my country will permit.

Your friend, very respectfully, JAMES BUCHANAN.

#### Telegraphic Intelligence.

Washington, May 26.—The steamer Yankee arrived here to-day from Fortress Monroe, bringing the following important intelligence:-Gen. Butler yesterday captured Sewell's Point, with a loss of 84 killed and wounded. The enemy lost be- take his seista in Gen. Sickles' gilded tent. tween 300 and 400 killed and wounded. That day has been frequently set before Many prisoners were taken, numbering and has come and gone, and yet Wash. nearly 600. On Thursday evening the enemy's pickets near the fort were sur- all appearances will so remain to the end prised and three hundred prisoners bro't to the fort. The War Department has information to the same effect.

Accounts from Alexandria received from | the English Government, forbidding Brit. reliable sources represent all quiet there | ish subjects to join in the privateering set during last night. The troops are com- on foot by the Southern Rebels, and war fortably quartered and ready for all emer- ing them that if harm should befall geneies, and the city is free from the alarm | them under the pirate flag, they must which yesterday prevailed. Several District of Columbia volunteer companies have proceeded in the direction of Alexandria. The 8th New York and the 8th Massachusetts Regiments have moved into Virginia. All orders for moving troops are not only cheerfully but anxiously Johnson, and other prominent and infiobeyed. The military veterans are lavish ential citizens of Pennsylvania, to accept in their praises of them.

Between ten and eleven o'clock this the State. The whole number offering is morning the report of cannon near the Capitol occasioned much alarm, which, however, soon subsided on learning that a squad of the Second New York Regiment were practicing with field howitzers, not being aware at the time that firing is prohibited in the streets. The squad afterwards went through their evolution and passed along Pennsylvania Avenue showing much skill.

May 28.—The report of the engagements at Sewell's Point and Arlington Heights turns out to be untrue. No such fights took place.

To CARRY THEIR OWN MAIL BAGS .-The rebel government has given notice that it will dispense with the services of Uncle Sam as mail carrier on the first of June. Having availed itself of such services without observing the tedious formalities of squaring up accounts with the department, it now serves a notice of discharge upon its old employee, with the polite intimation that he is officially incomtent and his character bad! The custom has generally prevailed, we believe, of paying hired labor before sending it adrift. They cannot fail to please. Our stock consists It is reserved for the "confederate" patri-ots to invent a new method of discharging obligations, and a new way of disposing of superfluous help. Here is the receipt. him his wages, pick his pocket if you can get a chance, steal his wardrobe, give him a bad name among his neighbors, and finally turn him out of doors on the ground that he is not respectable. This system cleverly managed and actively followed up, will be found eminently profitable.

Inasmuch as the government has been running the mails in the south at a dead loss of a million of dollars annually, it will puzzle the reader to know what our ore-eating neighbors are to gain by going into the letter-carrying business on their own account!

THE NEW YORK Tribune gives the following hint to those contractors who are wronging the soldiers and the generous people by rascality in the price and quality of uniforms, blankets, rations, &c. It

They must be summarily dealt with, and at the very beginning of the war, before their crime becomes chronic. Wellington's remedy would be effectual. In the Peninsula War, some peculiar Compalm off rottenness and putrescence upon cinity for their former patronage, I would reour troops, profit by the example.

De See new advertisements.

BOLD AND DECIDED .- The government is determined to assert its dignity, not only in its relations to the rebels, but to foreign powers. It is stated that the diplomatic corps have been notified that the purchases of European vessels by the secessionists will not be respected by the federal authorities; but that such vessels

It is moreover intimated that the gov. ernments.

While it is doubtful whether any such notice has been officially given, it is unassistance of European governments, it will insist that they shall keep "hands off" pleas about commerce-will be permitted must be permitted to do it in its own way

The Missouri Republican, a "half. and-half' sheet with proclivities heretofore toward the secession side says that there is no mistaking the purport of Gen. Harney's proclamation. It says:

"The State of Missouri is so enfiladed and controlled by the military forces levied by the United States Government, that it would be worse than madness to think of opposing them with any expectation of success."

For Washington !" is the cry of the Southern rebels. At least so says the Richmond Whig. The day is set, it intimates, on which Jeff. Davis will dine at the White House, and Ben M'Cullech ington is the Capital of the Union, and to

A proclamation has been issued by suffer without remedy from their Govern-

It is stated that President Lincoln has decided at the instance of Messrs. J. K. Moorhead, Edgar Cowan, Wm. F all the volunteer regiments now raised in estimated 'at forty.

The report of the assassination of ol. Anderson at Cincinnati is untrue.

# NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TOTIUE .--

Letters of Administration on the Estate of Jacob Stahl, deceased, late of Ebensburg, Cambria Co., having been granted to the subscribers, by the Register of said County. all persons indebted to said Estate will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

MRS. ELIZABETH STAHL, Executric, H. KINKEAD, Executor. Ebensburg, May 30, 1861.

N. B .- The business of repairing Watches, Clocks and Jewelry will be carried on as heretofore, by Mrs. Stahl.

## THE UNION FOREVER!

R. H. TUDOR & HUGH JONES. Having formed a partnership in the GEO-ERY business, would respectfully call the attention of the people of Ebensburg and ricinity to their large stock, which has been selected in the Eastern market with great care. Come and examine for yourselves !in part of the following articles, viz: White and Brown Su- Chewing and Smold

Tobseco, N. O. Molassses, Cigars, Sauff, Candles, Soap, Clothes, Market and Fancy Baskets, Young Hyson, Imperial Wast boards, Brooms, and Black Teas, Buckets, Measures, pices of all kinds, utter, Sugar and Wa- Kealers, Churns, ter Crackers, Dried Apples, Peaches, Hair and Wire Scives,

Scrub, Shee and Dus-Oranges and Lemons, ting Brushes, Figs, Raisins, Rope, Bed cords, Prunes, Citrons Lines, Rope Halters, Nuts of all kinds, Twine, Tye Yaru, Ext. Ley and Coffee, Fawcits, Window Glass, Butter Prints and La-

An assortment of Esrnold's Inks from 6 to sences and Drugs, 75cents per bottle, Shovels, Spades, Hors, Garden & Hay Rakes, Shoe-findings, Pegs, Nails, Thread, Provision

Scythes and Sasthes, Buck Saws and Nails, FLOUR, CORN and OAT MEAL,

MACKEREL, HERRING, CODFISH, And all kinds of Liquors, Brandy, Gin, Wints, Old Rye and Common Whiskey, &c., &c.

The above articles will be sold cher for Cash or Country Produce, at Cash prices Ebensburg, May 9, 1861:tf

Having associated with Hugh Jones in the Grocery business, I hereby give notice to spectfully solicit a continuance of the same, under the firm of Tudor and Jones.

Ebensburg, May ?, 1861,