The Raftsman's Journal, Clearfield, Pa., May 3, 1871.

For the Farmer.

Churn More Milk or Skim Deeper.

An experienced dairyman says: From observation, I believe two many butter-makers do not skim as deep, or churn as much milk as they ought. I hear them say, often, that they do not like to get so much milk, or sour cream, in with the cream. It is a common practice for most butter makers to have a skimmer that is perforated with holes, that the milk may pass through into the pan from which the cream is being taken. If any one has a better reason for not skimming deeper, I shall be pleased to hear it, and herewith give my reason why I think we ought to skim deeper, and churn more milk with the cream.

First, there are but few dairy houses so far remote from the odors of the kitchen, swill pail or barrels, or some decaying vegetable matter, as to keep the cream from absorbing odors that injure the flavor of the butter; and the cream must first receive, or have these odors pass through it, before they can reach the milk, as it is most exposed. The milk, therefore, must be pure, and, if churned with the cream, will aid in taking up the odors from the butter. By churning only the cream, the dash of the churn must, we think, injure the butter globules, and make the butter salvy, as the friction is more directly applied to them than would be the case if milk was mixed with the cream.

There are times when the milk sours before all the cream is up; yet the milk must be nearly, if not quite as good, from the same cow that is being fed the same feed, in a warm morning as it is in a cool morning. But we often get twice the amount of cream in the cool days that we do in the warm ones, and the quality is better. Take, for instance, the 24th of August, a hot sultry day, the cream hardly paid for the labor. Now, the 26th of the same month, 1869, a good cool day, that gave a nice yield of cream. Is it to be supposed that there is that difference in the milk produced from the same cow, on those days, when the cows were fed in the same pasture, that there was in the amount of butter made from their milk by skimming the cream only? I have thought that when the milk is brought in in a heated condition, and placed in a warm room, that perhaps many of the butter globules were exploded by the heat, and that they mingled with the milk like alcohol with water, but to churn all the milk would be to get more butter.

SAWDUST.—As soon as the country saw mills get water and begin to run, the neighboring farmers can procure saw dust for litter. This adds not only to bulk, which is of great value, as t[illegible]as the manure is divided and is more easily and evenly distributed, but it decays both in the heap and in the soil, thus affording organic matter and ash to the plant, while it retains the valuable qualities of the manure.

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

TIME OF HOLDING COURT.

2d Monday in January,		3d Monday in June,	2 w.
3d "	in March,	4th "	in Sept. 2 w.
4th "	in May,	2d "	in Nov. 2 w.

COUNTY AND DISTRICT OFFICERS.

Pres't Judge—	Hon. Chas. A Mayer,	Lock Haven.
As'te Judges—	Hon. Samuel Clyde,	Clearfield.
	Hon. Jacob Willhelm,	Grahamton
Sheriff,	Cyrenus Howe,	Clearfield
Prothonotary,	Aaron C. Tate,	"
Reg. & Rec'r,	Asbury W. Lee,	"
District Att'y,	W. M. M'Cullough,	"
Treasurer,	Lever Flegal,	"
Co. Surveyor,	S. F. McCloskey,	Curwensville
Commiss'n'rs,	Othello Smead,	N. Washington
	Samuel Shaffner,	Clearfield.
	Samuel H. Hindman,	Glen Hope.
Auditors,	Clark Brown,	Clearfield.
	Price A. Rowles,	N. Millport.
	John D. Miller,	Hurd.
Coroner,	James A. Moore,	Clearfield
Co. Superind't	Geo. W. Snyder,	"

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

Townships.	Names of P. O.	Names of P. M.
Beccaria,	Glen Hope,	Homer DuBree.
"	Utahville,	S. McFarland.
"	Hegarty's Mills	Samuel Hegarty
Bell,	Bower,	S. A. Rorabaugh
"	Chest,	Thos. A. M'Ghee
"	Cush,	J. W. Campbell.
"	Ostend,	H. L. Henderson
Bloom,	Forrest,	Algernon Holden
Bogg,	Clearfield Bridge,	Jas. Forrest.
"	Wallaceton,	John E. Moore
Bradford,	Woodland,	Wm. Albert.
"	Wm's Grove,	Ed. Williams
Brady,	Luthersburg,	L. B. Carlile
"	Troutville,	Mrs. C. Weaver
"	Jefferson Line,	John Heberlin.
Burnside,	New Washington†	Sam'l McCune
"	Burnside,	Matthew Irwin.
"	Patchinville,	Jack Patchin.
"	East Ridge,	W. Summerville
Chest,	Hurd,	Lewis J. Hurd
"	McGarvey,	Wm McGarvey
"	Westover,	S. A. Farber.
Clearfield,	Clearfield,	P. A. Gaulin
Covington,	Frenchville,	Claud. Barmoy
"	Karthaus,	John Reiter
Curwensville	Curwensville,	Charles Hoel
Decatur,	Philipsburg, Centre county, Pa.	
"	West Decatur,	Lever Smeal,
Ferguson,	Marron,	John P Straw,
Girard,	Leconte's Mills.	Augu's Leconte,
"	Bald Hills,	Alex. Irwin.
Goshen,	Shawsville,	H. H. Morrow.
Graham,	Grahamton,	Thos. H. Forcey
Guelich,	Smith's Mills,	Jos. G. Gancoe.
"	Allemans'	Henry Alleman.
Huston,	Tyler,	Miss R. J. Tyler.
"	Pennfield,	Frank Bowman.
Jordan,	Ansonville,	H. Swan
Karthaus,	Salt Lick,	Geo. Heckadorn.
Knox,	New Millport,	H. J. Sloppy.
Morris,	Kylertown,	Ed. C. Brenner.
"	Morrisdale,	John Odell.
Osceola,	Osceola Mills,	T. P. Bonlich.
Penn,	Lumber City,†	H. W. Spencer.
"	Grampian Hills,	Jona. Wall
Pike,	Curwensville,	Chas. Hoel.
Union,	Rockton,	D. E. Brubaker.
Woodward,	Jeffries,	James Lockett.
"	Madera,	J. G Derby.

‡ This Post Office will do for Chest township.
† Will answer for Ferguson township.

STATE & U. STATES DIRECTORY.

OFFICERS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Governor,	John W. Geary,	Cumberland,
Sec'y of Com.	Frank Jordan,	Bedford,
Dep. Secretary,	J. M. Weakley,	
Auditor Gen.	John F. Hartranft,	Montgomery,
Surveyor Gen.	J. M. Campbell,	Cambria,
Attorney Gen.	F. C. Brewster,	Philadelphia,
Adjutant Gen.	D. B. M'Creary,	Erie,
State Treasurer,	Wm. W. Irwin,	Beaver,
Sup. Com Sch's	J. P. Wickersham,	Lancastar,
Deputy Sup't,	C. R. Coburn,	Bradford,
State Librarian,	Wm. Forney,	Dauphin,

SUPREME COURT.—Chief Justice, James Thompson. Associates, Henry W. Williams, John M. Reed, Daniel Agnew, George Sharswood. Sessions, Philadelphia, 1st Monday of January. Harrisburg, 4th Monday of April. Sunbury, 1st Monday of October. Pittsburg, 3d Monday of October

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

President,	Ulysses S. Grant,	Illinois.
Vice President,	Schuyler Colfax,	Indiana.
Sec. of State,	Hamilton Fish.	New York.
Sec. of Treas'y,	Geo. S. Boutwell,	Massachusetts
Sec of War,	Wm. W. Belknap,	Iowa.
Sec. of Navy,	Geo. M. Robeson,	New Jersey.
Sec. of Interior	Jacob D. Cox,	Ohio.
P. M. Gen.	J. A. J. Creswell,	Maryland.
Attorney Gen.	E. R. Hoar,	Massachusetts

SUPREME COURT.—Chief Justice, S. P. Chase, of Ohio. Associate Justices — Nathan Clifford, of Maine, Samuel Nelson, of New York, David Davis, of Illinois, Noah H. Swayne, of Ohio, Samuel F. Miller, of Iowa, Stephen J. Field, of Cal.

Salary of Chief Justice $6,500, of Associates $6,000

LEONARD HOUSE,
Opposite the Railroad Depot,
CLEARFIELD, PENNA.,
Feb. 8, 71. D. JOHNSON & SON, Props.

SUSQUEHANNA HOUSE,
Curwensville, Pa.
The undersigned having taken charge of this well-known Hotel, respectfully solicits a share of patronage. The house has been refitted and refurnished, and now compares favorably with any other house in the county. The best of everything the market affords will be served up to guests. Charges moderate. ELI BLOOM,
Sept. 28, 1870-tf. Proprietor.

THE "EAGLE HOTEL,"
Main St., Curwensville, Pa.
Having leased for a term of years the above well-known and popular Hotel, (formerly kept by Mr. Mason, and lately by Mr. Fouts), and having newly refitted and refurnished it, the present proprietor feels assured that he can render entire satisfaction to guests sojourning with him. A fine, large stable and yard is attached, for the care and protection of horses, carriages and wagons. A share of patronage is solicited
May 4, '70-1y.] A. J. DRAUCKER, Prop'r.

THE "SHAW HOUSE,"
MARKET ST., CLEARFIELD, PA.
GEORGE N. COLBURN, : : : : : : PROPRIETOR
This house was lately completed and just opened to the public—is newly furnished, and provided with all the modern improvements of a first-class hotel. It is pleasantly located, in the business part of the town, and near to the public buildings. A share of patronage is respectfully solicited. Charges moderate. The best of Liquors in the bar. March 30, '70-tf.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,
REYNOLDSVILLE, PENNA.
John S. Radebach having purchased the lease of Mr. Wm. Vandervert, in the exchange hotel, Reynoldsville, and having removed to said hotel, would inform his friends and the traveling public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate them in a more satisfactory manner—the Exchange being a much better house than the one formermy occupied by him. His table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords. By strict attention to business he hopes to receive a share of patronage. A hack will be kept at the Exchange to convey passengers to any point they wish to go. [Mar. 8, '71-nov. 9, '70.

STEAM ENGINES FOR SALE.—One 50 and one 25-horse power Engines, warranted first-class, of superior finish and workmanship, for sale by BIGLER, YOUNG & CO.,
April 12, '71. Clearfield, Pa.

BANKING HOUSE OF
JAMES T. BRADY & CO.,
FOURTH AVENUE AND WOOD STREETS,
PITTSBURGH, PA.,
Financial Agents of the United States.
Having been appointed by the Government, Agents for the placing of the New Loan, we are now ready to receive subscriptions for the Funded Loan of 1880, 1885 and 1900, either in Coin or United States Bonds known as 5-20's. On Bonds sent us by express we allow freight.
Mar. 15, '71-1m. JAS. T. BRADY & CO.

NEW BOOT AND SHOE SHOP.
EDWARD MACK,
Market Street, nearly opposite the residence of H. B. Swoope, Esq.,
CLEARFIELD, PA.,
Would respectfully announce to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that he has opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP, in the building lately occupied by J. L. Cuttle, as a law office, and that he is determined not to be outdone either in quality of work or prices. Special attention given to the manufacture of sewed work. French Kip and Calf Skins, of the best quality, always on hand. Give him a call. [June 24, '64.

HOME INDUSTRY!
BOOTS AND SHOES
Made to Order at the Lowest Rates.
The undersigned would respectfully invite the attention of the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, to give him a call at his shop, on Market St., nearly opposite Hartswick & Irwin's drug store, where he is prepared to make or repair anything in his line.
Orders entrusted to him will be executed with promptness, strength and neatness, and all work warranted as represented.
I have now on hand a stock of extra french calf skins, superb gaiter tops, &c., that I will finish up at the lowest figures.
June 13th, 1866. DANIEL CONNELLY

S. PORTER SHAW, D. D. S.
Office in MASONIC BUILDING,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
Putting of the NATURAL TEETH in a healthy preservative and useful condition, is made a specialty. Diseases and malformations common to the mouth, jaw and associate parts are treated and corrected with fair success.
Examinations and consultations FREE
Prices for partial and full sets of Teeth MUCH LOWER than in 1870.
It would be well for patients from a distance to let me know, by mail, a few days before coming to the office.
It is very important that children between the ages of six and twelve years should have their teeth EXAMINED.
By Anæsthesia teeth are extracted WITHOUT pain.
February 15, 1871-tf.

DENTAL CARD.—
DR. A. M. HILLS,
Would say to his patients and the public generally that, having dissolved partnership with Dr. Shaw, he is now doing the entire work of his office himself, so that patients need not fear being put under the hands of any other operator.
Having obtained a reduction of the patent on the plate material, I am enabled to put up teeth MUCH CHEAPER than formerly. I also have Dr. Stuck's patent process for working Rubber plates, which makes a much lighter, more elastic and stronger plate for the same amount of material, and polishes the plate on both sides, rendering it much more easily kept clean
Special attention paid to the preservation of the natural teeth, and all work guaranteed entirely satisfactory to patients.
Office at the old stand opposite the Shaw House.
Office hours from 8 to 12, A. M., and 1 to 5, P. M.
Patients from a distance should notify me a few days before hand of their intention to come.
Always at home unless other notice appears in both the county papers [Feb. 15, '71-tf.

SOMETHING NEW
IN ANSONVILLE,
Clearfield county, Penn'a.
The undersigned having erected, during the past summer, a large and commodious store room, is now engaged in filling it up with a new and select assortment of Fall and Winter goods, which he offers to the public at prices to suit the times. His stock of Mens' and boys' clothing is unusually extensive, and is offered to customers at from $10 to $20 for a whole suit. Flour, Salt, and Groceries, of every kind, a complete assortment; Stoves and Stove-pipe, a heavy stock; Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, in great variety; Ladies' dress goods, furs, and other fancy goods, together with an endless assortment of notions too tedious to enumerate, always on hand, and sor sale very cheap. Prints at 10 cents a yard, and other goods in proportion. Now is the time to buy.
Country produce of every kind, at the highest market prices, will be taken in exchange for goods; and even Greenbacks will not be refused for any article in store. Examine my stock before you buy elsewhere.
October 30, 1867. H. SWAN.

MISS H. S. SWAN'S, *School for Girls,* Clearfield, Pa.
The Spring Term of Fourteen weeks will commence on Monday, April 10th, 1871.
TERMS OF TUITION.

Reading, Orthography, Writing, Primary Arithmetic and Primary Geography, per term. (of 14 weeks),	$7 00
History, Local and Descriptive Geography with Map Drawing, Grammar, Mental and Written Arithmetic,	9 80
Botany, Geology, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Physical Geography, Algebra, Rhetoric, Etymology and Latin,	12 00
Oil Painting, (24 lessons),	12 00
Monochromatic Drawing,	10 00
Crayon, "	6 00
Pencil Drawing, (no extra charge).	
Instrumental Music, (30 lessons),	10 00
Wax Flowers and Fruits, with materials, at teacher's charges.	

For full particulars send for Circular.
Clearfield, August 17, 1870-1y.

SALT! SALT!!—A prime article of ground alum salt, put up in patent sacks, for sale cheap at the store of B. MOSSOP.

BARGAINS IN
CHRISTMAS PRESENTS,
AT THE
FANCY STORE
OF
Misses Rynder & Lanich.
We have just received and opened a full and complete stock of
CHOICE TOYS,
Ladies' Dress Caps, Grover and Baker Sewing Machines, both Elastic and Lock Stitch, and a very beautiful assortment of
GOLD AND SILVER FISH AND AQUARIUMS.
The goods are all just new, and a share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.
Clearfield, Dec 14, '70.

RAFTSMAN'S JOURNAL
Job Office.
On Hand
FIRST CLASS
COMMERCIAL NOTE,
PACKET NOTE,
LETTER,
FLAT CAP,
AND CHECK FOLIO PAPERS.
BILL HEAD,
MONTHLY STATEMENT,
AND STATEMENT PAPERS,
CRYSTAL, ENAMELED, AND
BRISTOL BOARD
VISITING CARDS.
BRISTOL BOARD, CHINA
AND
COMMON BUSINESS CARDS,
OF VARIOUS SHADES AND COLORS.
AN ASSORTMENT OF
COLORED PAPER,
FOR DRUGGIST'S LABELS,
AND HANDBILLS.
PRINTED TO ORDER,
on short notice,
AND AT CITY PRICES.

BOOTS AND SHOES,
Hats and Caps.
THE PLACE TO GET
HATS AND CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
IS AT
Fullerton's New Store,
ONE DOOR NORTH OF
The New Masonic Building,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
The largest stock of goods in this line ever brought into the county, is now open for the inspection of the public, and will be sold at the
VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.
Also, a splendid assortment of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
consisting of
SHIRTS,
COLLARS,
NECKTIES,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
GLOVES,
UNDERWEAR, Etc.
A large stock of
CARPETS & OIL CLOTHS,
which will be disposed of at astonishingly low prices.
A share of patronage is respectfully solicited.
DON'T FAIL TO CALL.
D. R. FULLERTON,
SECOND ST., BELOW MARKET, CLEARFIELD, PA.
April 5, 1871.

SWAIM'S PANACEA, Kennedy's Medical Discovery, Hembold's Buchu, Bake's Cod Liver Oil, Jayne's and Ayer's Medicines for sale by
Jan. 10 HARTSWICK & IRWIN

QUEENSWARE —Ten sets, best stone-ware, 46 pieces, at $6 50 at MOSSOP'S.

LONGEST ROOF
in the United States is on Rinek's Sons' Factory, Easton, Pa.,—one third of a mile long—and is covered with
READY ROOFING
CHEAP, DURABLE and easily applied. Send for circular and samples to the manufacturers.
READY ROOFING CO.
June 1-ap. 13, y. No. 64 Courtland St. N. Y

NEW FIRM!
The firm of C. Kratzer in the Dry Goods and Provision business will be known hereafter under the name of
KRATZER & LYTLE.
Thanking the public for past favors they hope for a continuance of the same.
Clearfield, Feb. 8, 1871.

IMPORTED LIQUORS,
SUCH AS,
BRANDIES and HOLLAND GINS,
PURE OLD GRAPE BRANDIES,
PURE OLD CABINET WHISKEYS,
OLD GRAPE WINES,
All the above brands warranted pure and to excel anything in this market for medicinal purposes GEO. N. COLBURN,
March 30, '70-tf.] Prop'r of Shaw House.

WEST BRANCH RESTAURANT
AND
Ladies' Oyster Saloon,
ON SECOND ST., BELOW MARKET,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
Constantly kept on hand a selected assortment of Candies, Nuts, Cigars, Tobacco, &c. Also fresh Oysters received daily, and for sale by the dozen or hundred. J. M. MACOMBER,
Oct. 12, '70. Proprietor.

NEW MARBLE WORKS.
Opposite the Jail,
CLEARFIELD, PENN'A.
Monuments, Grecian Tombs, French Couches, Mantles, Table Tops, Washing Ranges, Garden Statuary, Terra Cotta Ware, of every description, Head and Foot Stones, of New and beautiful designs, all of which we offer at city prices, or 25 per cent less than any other establishment in this county. Having a large experience in the business, we guarantee satisfaction in all cases. Orders thankfully received and promptly filled in the best workmanlike manner.
S. A. GIBSON.
May 11, 1870 -tf. JAMES WATSON, Agent.

MILLWRIGHTING.
H. T. FARNSWORTH,
Would inform Mill owners, and those desirous of having Mills built, that he is prepared to build and repair either Circular or Muley Saw Mills, and Grist Mills after the latest improved patterns. He has also for sale an improved Water Wheel, which he guarantees to give satisfaction in regard to power and speed. His motto is, to do work so as to give perfect satisfaction. Those wishing further information will be promptly answered by addressing him at Clearfield, Clearfield county, Pa. Write your name and address plain.
April 20, 1870-1y.

STUMPS! STUMPS!!
The undersigned have purchased the right of Clearfield county for Enoch Farnsworth's Stump Extractor, patented June 7th, 1870. This is decidedly the most convenient, most durable, and best machine of the day. Wet weather will not effect it, the working part being all of iront The machine is easily set up, and will work any place that can be plowed. We will sell machines at a small profit on cost, and will try to make it to the advantage of farmers to buy them. We solicit orders from those wanting machines.
H. T. FARNSWORTH, Clearfield, Pa.,
J. B. GARRISON,
GEO. H. HALL, Agent. Curwensville, Pa.
Clearfield, Pa. [July 13, '70.

NEW MEAT MARKET.
The undersigned have opened a Meat Market in the room formerly occupied by Alex. Irvin, on Market Street, Clearfield, Pa., adjoining Mossop's, where they intend to keep a full supply of
All Kinds of Meat,
Fruit and Vegetables,
and at prices to suit the times. Their shop will be open regularly, on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, and meat delivered at any point. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited
M. G. BROWN,
Aug. 31, '70-tf. E. W. BROWN.
ALSO—continue to deal in all kinds of improved Agricultural Implements.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY
I would respectfully announce to citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that I have removed to the new Mansonic building, first door below the Mansion House, on Second street, with an entire new stock of
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
and Jewelry,
of the latest styles and of the best finish, selected with care. I will have an assortment of all the latest novelties in jewelry, &c. Thankful for your past liberal patronage I hope by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the same.
☞ HAIR JEWELRY MADE TO ORDER.
March 1, 1870-tf. S. I. SNYDER.

THE NEW FAMILY SEWING MACHINE.
294 BOWERY EMPIRE 294 BOWERY
The extraordinary success of their new and improved manufacturing Machines for light or heavy work, has induced the EMPIRE SEWING MACHINE CO. to manufacture a new Family Machine of the same style and construction, with additional ornamentation, making it equal in beauty and finish with other Family Machines, whereas in usefulness it far outstrips all competitors. The price of this now acknowledged necessary article comes within reach of every class, and the Company is prepared to offer the most liberal inducements to buyers, dealers and agents Every Machine warranted. Apply for circulars and samples to EMPIRE SEWING MACHINE COMPANY. No. 294 Bowery, New York.
March 1, '71.-3m.

CROCKS! POTS! CROCKS!
Stone and Earthenware, of every description. Fishers' Patent Airtight Self-sealing Fruit Cans. *BUTTER CROCKS WITH LIDS, PICKLE and APPLE BUTTER CROCKS, CREAM AND MILK CROCKS, STEW POTS, FLOWER POTS, PIE DISHES,* and a good many other things too numerous to mention, at the
STONE-WARE POTTERY OF
F. LEITZINGER,
Corner of Cherry and Third Streets,
CLEARFIELD, PA,
Aug. 3, '70-tf.

ANNOUNCEMENT.
REED BROTHERS.
I have this day associated with me in the mercantile business my brother Robert Reed, and the business will be continued under the firm name of "Reed Brothers." We will continue to make the Dry Goods and Notion business a "speciality," and all the newest fabrics and latest novelties in the market will be kept on hand. The Branch Store in Curwensville will be continued, where will be found as choice a line of goods as at the main store in Clearfield. New Spring Goods will be on hand about the 13th of March.
WILLIAM REED.
Clearfield, March 1, 1871. Market street.
The book accounts of Wm. Reed will be promptly and immediately settled. WM. REED.
March 8, '71.

GROUND PLASTER.
SELF RAISING FLOUR, FLOUR, CORN MEAL,
CORN IN EAR, OATS, CORN CHOP,
CORN AND OATS CHOP—PURE.
CORN, RYE AND OATS CHOP—PURE,
BRAN, &c.
HAMS, SHOULDERS, SIDES,
COAL OIL,
MOLASSES—Drips and New Orleans,
TEA, SUGAR, COFFEE, &c.,
and a general assortment of Groceries.
Reed St., near the Depot.
E. B. ISETT,
March 29, '71-St. by J. DYSART.

LOOK AT THIS!
BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
Bibles and Miscellaneous Books; Sheet Music for Piano, Flute and Violin;
Blank Account and Pass Books, of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French pressed and plain; Pens and Pencils;
Deeds; Mortgages; Judgment, Exemption and Promisory Notes;
Blank Legal Paper; White and Parchment Brief; Legal cap; Record cap and Bill cap, etc.,
Will be sold at Wholesale or Retail by
P. A. GAULIN,
At the Post office, on Market Street,
Clearfield, Pa.
May 5, 1868

G. L. REED, J. P. WEAVER, W. POWELL, NOTICE. G. F. HOOP, J. JONES, W. W. BETTS.
CLEARFIELD PLANING MILL
ALL RIGHT.
MESSRS. HOOP, WEAVER & CO., Proprietors, would respectfully inform the citizens of the county that they have completely refitted and supplied their PLANING MILL, in this Borough, with the best and latest improved
WOOD WORKING MACHINERY,
and are now prepared to execute all orders in their line of business, such as
Flooring, Weatherboarding, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Brackets, and Moldings, of all kinds.
They have a large stock of dry lumber on hand, and will pay cash for clear stuff, one-and-a-half inch pannel plank preferred [Nov 6, '67.

H. F. BIGLER & CO.,
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF
Tin and Sheet Iron Ware,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
FAIRBANKS' STANDARD SCALES,
OF ALL KINDS. ALSO,
Baggage Barrows, Warehouse Trucks, Copying Presses, Improved Money Drawers, &c.,
FOR SALE BY
H. F. BIGLER & CO.,
Dealers in Hardware,
March 16] CLEARFIELD, PA. [1870.

THE CLEARFIELD
WOOD CHOPPERS' AXE,
Manufactured expressly for the
CLEARFIELD TRADE,
for sale by
H. F. BIGLER & CO.

FRUIT CAN,
Manufactured from best charcoal tin,
Grooved and soldered on outside,
WARRANTED.
ALSO, GLASS FRUIT JARS,
for sale by
H. F. BIGLER & CO.

SAWS! SAWS!!
DISTON, CROSS CUT, MILL, DRAG, AND CIRCULAR SAWS, LIGHTNING SAWS
PATENT PERFORATED, ELECTRIC SAWS,
And DISTON'S SAWS of all kinds,
for sale by
H. F. BIGLER & CO.

COOK STOVES!
SPEAR'S CALORIFIC,
SUSQUEHANNA,
SUPERIOR,
GOV. PENN,
REGULATOR,
NOBLE COOK,
NATIONAL RANGE, &c., &c.,
And all kinds of
HEATING STOVES,
On hand and for sale by
H. F. BIGLER & CO.,
SECOND STREET,
CLEARFIELD, PA.
August 3, 1870.

PINK and White Lining Skins, and Roan Skins at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
THIMBLE-SKEINS and Pipe-boxes, for Wagons, for sale by H. F. BIGLER & CO
IRON! IRON!!—Best bar iron, for sale at the store of H. F. BIGLER & CO.
STOVES of all sorts and sizes, constantly on hand at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S
CABLE CHAINS—a good article, on hand and for sale by H. F. BIGLER & CO.
HORSE-SHOES, and horse-nails, to be had at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
SADDLES, Bridles, harness, collars &c., for sale at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
GUNS, Pistols and sword canes to be had at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
HARNESS, Trimmings, and Shoe-findings for sale at H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
OIL, Putty, Paints Glass and Nails, for sale at March '70. H. F. BIGLER & CO'S.
NEW LAMPS.—Perkins & House's Non-Explosive Lamp—a new article—just received and for sale by HARRY F. BIGLER & CO.

SMALL PROFITS and QUICK SALES.
HARTSWICK & IRWIN
are constantly replenishing their stock of Drugs, Medicines, &c. School books and Stationery, including the Osgood and National series of readers. Also—Tobacco and Cigars, of the best quality, and at the lowest prices. Call and see.
Clearfield, Nov. 10, 1869

NEW WASHINGTON ACADEMY!
G. W. INNES, A. M., Principal.
The first session of this institution will commence on Monday, the 15th day of May next,—term 5 months.
Pupils can enter at any time, and will be charged tuition from the time they enter until the close of the session.
The course of instruction will embrace all branches included in a thorough practical education for both sexes.
Vocal music taught when desired
Good boarding can be had at public or private houses at low rates. Parents can be assured that the ability and energies of the principal will be devoted to the mental and moral training of those placed under his charge.
Terms of tuition will be moderate, and can be ascertained by addressing DR. J. INNES, at New Washington, or the Principal, G. W. INNES, at Apollo, Armstrong county, Pa., but who will be at New Washington after April 1st. Mar. 22, '71.

H. F. NAUGLE.
WATCH MAKER,
GRAHAM'S ROW, CLEARFIELD.
The undersigned respectfully informs his old customers and the public, that he has on hand, (and constantly receiving new additions,) a large stock of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.
CLOCKS, a large variety from the best Manufactory, consisting of Eight-day and thirty-hour spring and Weight, and Levers, Time, Strike and Alarm clocks.
WATCHES—a fine assortment, o f silver Hunting and open case American patent Levers, plain and full jeweled.
GOLD PENS, an elegant assortment, of the best quality. Also, in silver extension and desk holders.
SPECTACLES, a large assortment, far and near sight, colored and plain glass.
JEWELRY of every variety, from a single piece to a full set.
ALSO, a fine assortment of Spoons, Forks, butter knives, etc., plated on genuine Alabata.
ALSO, Hair Jewelry with pure gold mounting, got up to order. Call and see sample book.
All kinds of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry carefully repaired and *Warranted*
A continuance of patronage is solicited.
Nov. 28th, 1865. H. F. NAUGLE

FURNITURE ROOMS.
JOHN GUELICH,
Desires to inform his old friends and customers that, having enlarged his shop and increased his facilities for manufacturing, he is now prepared to make to order such furniture as may be desired, in good style and at cheap rates for cash. He mostly has on hand at his "Furniture Rooms," a varied assortment of furniture, among which is
BUREAUS AND SIDEBOARDS,
Wardrobes and Book-cases; Centre, Sofa, Parlor, Breakfast and Dining extension Tables.
Common, French-posts, Cottage, Jenny-Lind and other Bedsteads.
SOFAS OF ALL KINDS, WORK-STANDS, HAT RACKS, WASH-STANDS, &c.
Spring-seat, Cain-bottom, and Parlor Chairs; And common and other Chairs.
LOOKING-GLASSES
Of every description on hand, and new glasses for old frames, which will be put in, on very reasonable terms, on short notice.
He also keeps on hand, or furnishes to order, Hair Corn-husk, Hair and Cotton top Mattresses.
COFFINS, OF EVERY KIND,
Made to order, and funerals attended with a Hearse, whenever desirable.
Also, House painting done to order.
The above, and many other articles are furnished to customers cheap for CASH or exchanged for approved country produce. Cherry, Maple, Poplar, Lin-wood and other Lumber suitable for the business, taken in exchange for furniture.
Remember the shop is on Market street, Clearfield, and nearly opposite the "Old Jew Store."
December 4, 1861 JOHN GUELICH

JUST IN TIME!
THE NEW GOODS AT
A. K. WRIGHT & SONS,
CLEARFIELD, PA.,
Having just returned from the eastern cities we are now opening a full stock of seasonable goods, at our rooms on Second street, to which they respectfully invite the attention of the public generally. Our assortment is unsurpassed in this section, and is being sold very low for cash. The stock consists in part of
DRY GOODS
of the best quality, such as Prints, Delaines, Alpacas, Merinos, Ginghams; Muslins, bleached and unbleached; Drillings Tickings, cotton and wool Flannels, Cassimers, Ladies' Shawls, Coats, Nubias, Hoods, Hoop skirts, Balmorals, &c., &c., all of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH. Also, a fine assortment of the best of
MENS' WEAR,
consisting of Drawers and Shirts, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Handkerchiefs, cravats, etc.
ALSO, Raft Rope, Dog Rope, Raltina Augurs and Axes, Nails and Spikes, Tinware, Lamps and Lamp wicks and chimneys, etc., etc.
ALSO, Queensware, Glassware, Hardware, Groceries, and spices of all kinds. In short, a general assortment of every thing usually kept in a retail store, *all cheap for cash,* or approved country produce.
Nov. 28-jal0-no13. WRIGHT & SONS.

HOMES FOR ALL.
IN THE
Land of Flowers and Perpetual Growth.
FLORIDA,
THE ITALY OF AMERICA.
Is not excelled in Climate by any of the United States, and it may be doubted whether it can be equaled in the world
Located on the very borders of the Torrid Zone still her situation between the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic ocean is such that she is swept alternately by the winds of the Eastern and Western seas, and relieved from the burning heats which prevail in other Southern States; and thus it happens that by the joint influence of latitude and peculiar location, she is relieved, on the one hand, from the rigors of the Winter climate of the Northern and Middle States, and on the other, from the extreme heat with which not only the Southern States, but in the summer time the Northern States are characterized.
Settlers have not the hardships to undergo that have been the lot of the pioneers who opened up and developed our harsh Northern latitudes. The *entire year is a perpetual season of growth,* able to produce and send to market *all* the productions of the *Tropical* and *Temperate Zones weeks* and *months* in advance of *any other locality, and at a season when all such productions are luxurious, and command the very highest p[illegible]ces;*
THE FLORIDA IMPROVEMENT COMPANY, under the *auspices of the State of Florida,* propose to furnish lands of uniform *good quality,* and upon which can be raised *Vegetables, Fruits, etc.,* common to the more Northern climates, and all the GRAINS, FRUITS and VEGETABLES of the TROPICS.
Such *selected* lands, in the HEALTHIEST part of the STATE, and of the best quality.
The Company have issued a pamphlet of 128 pages, containing full and reliable information concerning Florida, its Climate, Soil, and Productions, with a sketch of its history, which the Company will forward, free of postage, on receipt of 25 cents.
For other information or circular, address or apply to
THE FLORIDA IMPROVEMENT COMPANY,
34 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.
NEW YORK AND FLORIDA COLONY,
Partially organized. For full information, circulars, etc., address EDWARD DELOUEST, 82 Nassau street, New York City. P. O. Box 5566.
March 8, 1871-3m.

CURWENSVILLE ADVERTISEMENTS.
NEW FOUNDRY
in Curwensville.
The undersigned having entered into co-partnership, in the *FOUNDRY BUSINESS* in Curwensville, would inform the public that they keep on hand, and will manufacture to order,
Plows, Cultivators,
THRESHING MACHINES,
Stoves, etc.,
and every other description of articles generally made in a country foundry.
Terms reasonable. Old metal taken in exchange for work.
A share of patronage is respectfully solicited.
Feb. 23, '70-1y. JACKSON ROBISON, JAMES M. WELCH.

"CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST."
GOODS AT REDUCED PRICES,
JUST RECEIVED BY
ARNOLD & HARTSHORN,
Curwensville, Pa.
(One door West First Nat. Bank.)
Having just returned from the East with a complete assortment of Goods, suitable for the Spring and Summer trade, we are now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods
"CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST."
And after thanking our customers for their liberal patronage during the past year, we would most respectfully ask for a continuance of the same. Our stock consists of
DRY GOODS,
NOTIONS,
HARDWARE,
QUEENSWARE,
WOOD AND WILLOW-WARE,
GROCERIES,
BOOTS & SHOES,
HATS & CAPS,
CLOTHING,
CARPETS,
TOBACCOS, Etc.
Also, Flour, Bacon, Salt, Fish, Grain, &c., &c., all of which will be sold on the most reasonable terms, and the highest market price paid for Grain, Wool and all kinds of lumber and country produce.
Please give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed as to quality and prices.
ARNOLD & HARTSHORN,
Cor. Main & Thompson Sts.
April 20, '70] Curwensville, Pa.

SQUARE TIMBER.
E. A. IRVIN & CO.,
Being specially engaged in the business of buying and selling SQUARE TIMBER, would represent that they are now prepared to purchase timber, delivered at either Curwensville, Lock Haven or Marietta, or will take it at any of these points and sell on commission, making such advances as are necessary.
Those engaged in getting out timber will find at our store in Curwensville, a very large stock of STAPLE GOODS, of all descriptions.
ALSO,
FLOUR,
MEAT,
RYE,
OATS,
CORN,
and everything necessary for use of lumbermen.
RAFT ROPE, of all sizes, kept on hand in large quantities, and sold at a small advance, by the coil. Also, PULLEY BLOCKS, SMALL ROPE, &c.
Special inducements offered to those manufacturing Square Timber.
E. A. IRVIN & CO.
Curwensville, Jan. 12, 1870.

JAS. T. BRADY & CO.,
(*Successors to S. Jones & Co.*)
CORNER FOURTH AND WOOD STREETS,
PITTSBURGH, PA.,
BANKERS,
BUY A