

For the Farmer.

Is digging drains for pipe, experience has demonstrated that the cut for the tile should be made only large enough to admit laying them correctly, as they will thus be less liable to get out of place, and there will be much less loose dirt to work into the joints and obstruct the flow of water.

RENOVATING WORN OUT SOILS.—What is the cheapest method of bringing up exhausted land? In any climate where clover will flourish, this plant is undoubtedly the cheapest manure.

GRAIN FIELDS, if bare, should be plowed to see that the water-furrows are free, and that the soil is not likely to be washed by spring rains.

In feeding potatoes and turnips to cattle they sometimes will get a potato or turnip lodged in the passage to the stomach, in which case a common, flexible wagon whip pushed gently down the throat will remove the object and give instant relief.

The most speedy way of making cider into vinegar is not to fill the casks more than half full, with the bung left out, which will expose the largest surface to the air, and consequently will become vinegar much sooner than if the barrel be filled full.

The farmer, in the manufacture and care of his manure heap, should always keep in view that it in preparation should not be allowed to lose its strength by the rapid fermentation have its soluble parts unnecessarily washed away and lost.

TERMS OF THE JOURNAL.—The RAFTSMEN'S JOURNAL is published on Wednesdays at \$2.00 per annum in advance. If not paid at the beginning of the year, \$2.50 will be charged, and \$3.00 if not paid before the close.

MISS H. S. SWAN'S, School for Girls, Clearfield, Pa. The next term of twenty-two weeks will commence on Monday, February 21, 1870.

CLEARFIELD ACADEMY. The Third Session of the present Scholastic year of this Institution, will commence on Monday, the 7th day of February, 1870.

OFFICE OF FISK & HATCH, BANKERS AND DEALERS IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

The remarkable success which attended our negotiation of the Loans of the Central Pacific Railroad Company and the Western Pacific Railroad Company, and the popularity and credit which Loans have maintained in the markets, both in this country and Europe, have shown that the First Mortgage Bonds of wisely located and honorably managed Railroads are promptly recognized and readily taken as the most suitable, safe, and advantageous form of investment, yielding a more liberal income than can hereafter be derived from Government Bonds, and available to take their place.

FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS OF THE Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad Company. The Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, connecting the Atlantic coast and the magnificent harbors of the Chesapeake Bay with the Ohio River at a point of reliable navigation, and thus, with the entire Railroad system and water transportation of the great West and Southwest, forms the additional East and West Trunk Line, so imperatively demanded for the accommodation of the immense and rapidly growing transportation between the Atlantic seaboard and Europe on the one hand and the great producing regions of the Ohio and Mississippi Valleys on the other.

The importance of this Road as a new outlet from the West to the sea magnifies it into one of national consequence, and insures to it an extensive through traffic from the day of its completion, while, in the development of the extensive agricultural and mineral resources of Virginia and West Virginia, it possesses, along its own line, the elements of a large and profitable local business.

Thus the great interests both general and local which demand the completion of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad to the Ohio River, afford the surest guarantee of its success and value, and render it the most important and substantial railroad enterprise now in progress in this country.

Its superiority as an East and West route, and the promise of an immense and profitable trade awaiting its completion, have drawn to it the attention and co-operation of prominent Capitalists and Railroad men of this City, of sound judgment and known integrity, whose connection with it, together with that of eminent citizens and business men of Virginia, and West Virginia, insures an energetic, honorable, and successful management.

The Road is completed and in operation from Richmond to the celebrated White Sulphur Springs of West Virginia, 227 miles and there remain but 290 miles, (now partially constructed) to be completed, to carry it to the proposed terminus on the Ohio river, at or near the mouth of the Big Sandy River, 150 miles above Cincinnati, and 350 miles below Pittsburg.

The Bonds are in denominations of \$1000, \$500 and \$100.

They will be issued as Coupon Bonds, payable to Bearer, and may be held in that form; or the owner, or the coupons remaining payable to bearer attached, the principal being then transferable only on the books of the Company, unless resigned to bearer; or the coupons may be detached and cancelled, the Bond made a permanent Registered Bond, transferable only on the books of the Company, and the interest made payable only to the registered owner or his attorney.

The three classes will be known respectively as: 1. "Coupon Bonds payable to Bearer." 2. "Registered Bonds with Coupons attached." 3. "Registered Bonds with Coupons detached."

They have Thirty years to run from January 15, 1870, with interest six per cent. per annum from November 1, 1869. Principal and interest payable in gold in the City of New York.

The Loan is secured by a mortgage upon the entire Line of Road from Richmond to the Ohio River, with the equipment and all other property and appurtenances connected therewith.

A Sinking Fund of \$100,000 per annum is provided for the redemption of the Bonds, to take effect one year after the completion of the road. The mortgage is for \$15,000,000, of which \$2,000,000 will be reserved and held in trust for the redemption of outstanding Bonds of the Virginia Central Railroad Company, now merged in the Chesapeake and Ohio.

We buy and sell Government Bonds, and receive the accounts of Banks, Bankers, Corporations, and others, subject to check at sight, and allow interest on daily balances.

NEW STORE. R. MITCHELL

Has just received and opened, at the above named place, an entire new stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which he will sell very cheap for cash.

O, YES! O, YES!!

A GOOD FARM FOR SALE

Persons desirous of purchasing a farm, are directed to examine that valuable property in Lawrence township, and situate at the mouth of Clearfield creek—two miles East of the Borough of Clearfield, and convenient to schools and churches.

The property contains ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY ACRES, part of which is improved and under a high state of cultivation—the whole being well fenced. Coal, iron ore, and other minerals are found on the same.

This property is very pleasantly situated and being at the confluence of the creek and the river, it is a very desirable and inviting residence for a private family. Its position on the creek and river also render it a good situation for a boarding house during the rafting season.

The west and north sides of this property being bounded by the creek and river, makes it one of the best rafting grounds in this section, and as such yields a handsome revenue yearly.

The owner, Mr. M. A. Frank, having permanently settled in the west, is the reason for disposing of this valuable property. For terms, apply to S. J. ROW, Clearfield, Pa. October 6, 1869.

BARGAINS IN ALL KINDS OF GOODS AT THE MAMMOTH STORE OF J. A. BLATTENBERGER & CO., OSCEOLA, PA.

WANTED—10,000 pounds of WOOL, at the "Kavara's Store," Clearfield, Pa. JOHN KRAZER.

VERY FINE blankets will be sold cheap by J. SHAW & SON. CHILDREN'S fur twenty-five per cent less than cost at J. SHAW & SON.

NOW! NOW!! NOW!!! REMOVAL.

The undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that he has removed his BAKERY to the building on the corner of Market and Third Streets, formerly occupied by John Hilbers, where he keeps on hand all kinds of

Confectionaries, BREAD, PIES, Cakes, etc., which will be sold at very reasonable rates. BREAD ONLY 10 CENTS A LOAF. Feb. 23, 1870. JOHN A. STADLER.

ATTENTION RAFTSMEN! Raftsmen are informed that the best and cheapest bread can at all times be had at STADLER'S BAKERY, Clearfield, Pa.

NOTICE. G. L. REED, J. F. WEAVER, W. POWELL, G. F. HOOP, J. J. JOHNSON, W. W. BETTS.

CLEARFIELD PLANING MILL ALL RIGHT. Messrs. HOOP, WEAVER & CO., Proprietors, would respectfully inform the citizens of the county that they have completely refitted and supplied their PLANING MILL, in this Borough, with the best and latest improved

WOOD WORKING MACHINERY, and are now prepared to execute all orders in their line of business, such as Flooring, Weatherboarding, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Brackets, and Moldings, of all kinds.

They have a largest stock of dry lumber on hand, and will pay cash for clear, one-and-a-half inch panel plank preferred. [Nov. 6, 67.]

LORILLARD'S "EUREKA" is an excellent article of pipe in the United States, wherever introduced it is universally admired. It is put up in handsome metal bags, in which orders for Microscopium Pipes are daily packed.

LORILLARD'S Yacht Club Smoking Tobacco is the "Best of all" it is made of the choicest leaf grown; it is anti-nervous in its effects, as the Nicotine has been extracted; it leaves no disagreeable taste after smoking; it is very mild, light on color and weight, hence one pound will last longer than any other tobacco. In this brand we also pack orders every day for first quality Marsechamps Pipes. Try it and convince yourselves it is all it claims to be, "the finest of all."

LORILLARD'S CENTURY CHEWING TOBACCO. This brand of Fine Cut Chewing Tobacco has been in the United States over 100 years, and still acknowledged "the best" wherever used.

LORILLARD'S SNUFFS have now been in general use in the United States over 100 years, and still acknowledged "the best" wherever used.

If your storekeeper does not have these articles for sale, ask him to get them for you by respectable jobbers almost everywhere.

Circular of price forwarded on application. Dec. 1, 69-3m. P. LORILLARD, New York

FURNITURE ROOMS. JOHN GUELICH. Desires to inform his old friends and customers that, having enlarged his shop and increased his facilities for manufacturing, he is now prepared to make to order such furniture as may be desired, in good style and at cheap rates for cash.

BUREAU AND SIDEBOARD, Wardrobes and Book-cases, Centre, Sofa, Bed, Breakfast and Dining extension Tables, Common, French-posts, Cottage, Jenny-Lind and other Bedsteads, SOPAS OF ALL KINDS, WORK-STANDS, HAT RACKS, WASH-STANDS, &c.

Spring-seat, Cabin-bottom, and Parlor Chairs; Bed, Chamber and other Chairs. LOOKING-GLASSES Of every description on hand, and new glass-frames, which will be put in, on very reasonable terms, on short notice.

He also keeps on hand, or furnishes to order, Hair, Corn-brush, Hair and Cotton top Mattresses. COFFINS, OF EVERY KIND, Made to order, and funerals attended with a Hearse, whenever desirable. Also, House painting done to order.

J. J. CUNNINGHAM, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer, TYRON, PA.

Special attention given to the collection of claims Tyron, Pa., January 27, 1869-97.

BANKING & COLLECTION OFFICE OF MCGIRK & PERKS, Successors to Foster, Parks, Wright & Co., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

REMOVAL-GUN SHOP. The undersigned begs leave to inform his old and new customers and the public generally, that he has fitted up a new GUN SHOP, on the lot on the corner of Fourth and Market streets, Clearfield, Pa., where he keeps constantly on hand, and makes to order, all kinds of Guns. Also, guns reboled and repaired, and repaired neatly on short notice. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. June 9, 1869. JOHN MOORE.

SMALL PROFITS AND QUICK SALES. HARTSWICK & IRWIN are constantly replenishing their stock of Drugs, Medicines, &c. School books and Stationery, including the Osgood and National series of readers. Also—Tobacco and Cigars of the best quality, and at the lowest prices. Call and see. Clearfield, Nov. 10, 1869.

THE LEONARD HOUSE, (Near the Railroad Depot), Reed Street, Clearfield, Pa. G. D. GOODFELLOW, PROPRIETOR.

NEW BOOT AND SHOE SHOP. EDWARD MACK, Market Street, nearly opposite the residence of H. B. SWOPE, Esq., Clearfield, Pa.

Would respectfully announce to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that he has opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP, in the building lately occupied by J. L. Gattie, as an office, and that he is determined not to be outdone either in quality of work or prices. Special attention given to the manufacture of second work. French Kip and Gait Skins, of the best quality, always on hand, give him a call. June 24, 64.

H. F. NAUGLE, WATCH MAKER, GRAHAM'S ROW, CLEARFIELD. The undersigned respectfully informs his old customers and the public, that he has on hand, (and constantly receiving new additions,) a large stock of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

CLOCKS, a large variety from the best Manufacturers, consisting of Eight-day and thirty-hour Spring and Weight, and Levers, Time, Strike and Alarm Clocks.—A fine assortment of silver Hunting and open case American patent Levers, plain and full jeweled.

GOLD PENS, an elegant assortment of the best quality. Also, in silver extension and desk holders. SPECTACLES, a large assortment, far and near sight, colored and plain glass.

JEWELRY of every variety, from a simple piece to a full set. ALSO, a fine assortment of Spoons, Forks, butter knives, etc., plated on genuine Alabama.

ALSO, Hair Jewelry, with pure gold mounting, put to order. Call and see sample book. All kinds of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry care fully repaired and warranted. A continuance of patronage is solicited. Nov. 25th-1865. H. F. NAUGLE

MUST BE SOLD! CLOSING OUT AT COST AT THE KEYSTONE STORE!

The undersigned, intending to retire from the mercantile business is now closing out his entire stock of goods at and below cost, comprising

SILKS, MERINOS, POPLINS, ALPACAS, EMPRESS CLOTH, WOOL DELAINES, MEN'S AND BOYS' CASSIMERES, CLOTHS, SATINETTS, KENTUCKY JEANS, DENIMS, LADIES' CLOAKING, COATS, SHAWLS, &c.

A full line of Domestic Goods, DELAINES, SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELS, COTTON FLANNELS, &c., &c., &c.

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S SHOES, GUM & ARTS OVERSHOES, HATS AND CAPS, Table and Floor Oil Cloths, Carpets—all widths, Window Shades and Wall Paper, AND A great variety of Hosiery, Notions and Trimmings of every description, Ladies' Trimmed Hats, Velvets, Ribbons, Balmoral and Hoop Skirts, Linen and Wool Table Covers, Napkins, Towels, Counterpanes, a large assortment of Ladies' and Children's Wool Hoods, Nubias, Shawls, &c.

REMOVAL! C. KRATZER & SONS.

Have removed to the large and elegant NEW STORE ROOM, on Second Street, adjoining Merrill & Bigler's Hardware Store, where they will be pleased to see their old and new customers.

LOOK AT THIS! BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Bibles and Miscellaneous Books; Sheet Music for Piano, Flute and Violin;

Blank Account and Pass Books of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French pressed and plain; Pens and Pencils;

Deeds; Mortgages; Judgment, Exemption and Promissory Notes. Blank Legal Paper; White and Parchment Brief; Legal cap; Record cap and Bill cap, &c.

Will be sold at Wholesale or Retail by P. A. GAULIN, At the Post office, on Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. May 3, 1868

BOYNTON & YOUNG, Cor. Fourth and Pine Streets, CLEARFIELD, PA., MANUFACTURERS OF STEAM ENGINES, Mulay and Circular Saw Mills, HEAD BLOCKS, WATER WHEELS, SHAPING, PULLEYS, BOLTS, and all kinds of Mill work.

STANLEY PARLOR STOVES, COOK STOVES, Heating Stoves, Sled Shoes, Plows, and castings of all kinds.

DEALERS IN Gilfords' Injector, Steam Gauges, Steam Whistles, Oilers, Tallow Cans, Oil Cups, Steam Cocks, Air Cocks, Globe Valves, Check Valves, Wrought Iron Pipe, Steam Pumps, Boiler Feed-Pumps, Anti-friction Metals, Soap Stone Packing, Gum Packing, &c. &c., December 9, 1868-tf.

J. B. GRAHAM, S. W. GRAHAM, J. A. GRAHAM. NEW FIRM! JAS. B. GRAHAM & SONS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS

In all kinds of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Notions, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Wood and Willowware, Flour, Bacon, Fish, Salt, etc., Market St., CLEARFIELD, PA.

FOR THE LADIES They have Bonnets, Silks, Coburgs, Alpaca, Merinos, Wool Delaines, Lusters, Gingham, Prints, Poplins, Lawns, Sunshades, Handkerchiefs Kid and other Gloves, Hosiery, Balmorals, Hoop-skirts, and a general variety of ribbons, trimmings, Buttons, Braids, etc., at the lowest prices.

FOR GENTLEMEN They have Black and Blue Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimeres, Sattinets, Tweeds, Melton, Water-proof Cloth, Silk, Satin and common Vestings, etc., in great variety, and at prices that will give general satisfaction to buyers.

ALSO, A general assortment of Ready-made Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Hardware and Queensware, a good Stock, Wood and Willowware, and a full stock of Groceries.

IN FACT, GRAHAM & SONS sell all articles that are usually kept in a well-regulated country store, and hence the people generally will find it to their advantage to buy goods of them.

Grain and country produce taken in exchange for Goods. [Nov. 10, 1862.]

CLEARFIELD HOUSE, FRONT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

I will impash any one who says I fail to give direct and personal attention to all our customers, or fail to show them to the best advantage, a well furnished table, with clean rooms and new beds, where all may feel at home and the weary be at Philadelphia, Sep. 2, 68. JAS. H. GALER.

EXCHANGE HOTEL. This old establishment having been leased by J. Morrison, formerly proprietor of the "Morning House," has been thoroughly renovated and refurnished, and supplied with all the modern improvements and conveniences necessary to a first class Hotel. The dining room has been remodeled to the first floor, and is now spacious and airy. The Proprietor will endeavor to make his guests perfectly at home. J. MORRISON, Proprietor, Huntingdon, June 17, 1868.

DR. B. CLARK'S FEMALE PILLS, FOR SALE BY Boyer & Shaw and Hartwick & Irwin, Clearfield, Pa. Aug. 4, 69-1y. Retail Price, \$1.50 per package.

THE WONDERFUL LINIMENT.—This Liniment having been used, for some years past as a family medicine by the proprietor, and its good effects have been testified to by his neighbors, has, at their suggestion, been manufactured for the benefit of the afflicted everywhere. It is the best remedy for Catarrh and Bilious Cholera, ever offered to the public, and will cure many other diseases in the human body. It also cures Piles, hemorrhoids, and Wind-galls in horses. Directions for its use accompany each bottle. Price, \$1.00 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5.00. Sent by mail, by enclosing the price to W. M. WASHINGTON, Hurd Postoffice, Clearfield county, Pa. Oct. 6, 1869.

JAS. T. BRADY & CO., (Successors to S. Jones & Co.) CORNER FOURTH AND WOOD STREETS, PITTSBURGH, PA., BANKERS, BUY AND SELL ALL KINDS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, Gold, Silver and Coupons. Six per cent. interest allowed on deposits subject to check. Money loaned on Government Bonds. Bonds registered free of charge. May 19, 69-1y. JAMES T. BRADY & CO.

NEW SPRING STOCK! J. SHAW & SON. Have just returned from the east and are now opening an entire new stock of goods in the room formerly occupied by Wm. F. Irwin, on Market Street, which they now offer to the public at the lowest cash prices.

Their stock consists of a general assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Hardware, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Dress Goods, Fruits, Candies, Fish, Salt, Bromas, Nails, etc., in fact, everything usually kept in a retail store can be had by calling at this store, or will be procured to order.

Their stock is well selected, and consists of the newest goods, and of the best quality of the latest styles; and will be sold at lowest prices for cash, or exchanged for approved country produce.

Be sure and call and examine our stock before making your purchases, as we are determined to leave all who may favor us with their patronage. May 8, 1867. J. SHAW & SON

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa.

We beg leave to inform our old and new customers that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Masonic House on the west, and opposite Hartwick & Son's drug store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES.

Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consists of every thing wanted, selected with the greatest care and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE!

We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White Lead Brushes, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of

White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and all the articles used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers.

TOBACCO AND SEIGARS. Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best market quality. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Dec. 2, 1868. JOHN F. IRWIN.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPARISON. Advantages of the MUTUAL PLAN over the STOCK COMPANIES.

Return Pr'm. Mutual. Dividend Yearly. Age. Pr'm. Mutual. Dividend Yearly. 45. \$40 65. \$32 60. \$5 65. \$58 50. 45. \$40 65. \$32 60. \$5 65. \$58 50. 50. 75 50. 47 60. 25 50. 50 40. 55 100 25. 89 40. 49 90. 100 50.