

The Raftsmen's Journal, Clearfield, Pa., March 2, 1870.

For the Farmer.

Thorough Tillage. A correspondent of the Germantown Telegraph says: I have made it a rule in my cultivation of all plants to disturb the surface, break the crust around them as quickly as possible after every summer shower.

Now, as to the mode of tillage I have adopted. I hold that more good can be executed by passing once between the rows every five days than to pass twice through each space at a ploughing every ten days.

Value and Culture of Apples. By no other process, in my opinion, can so much nutriment be so cheaply extracted from four square rods of ground as by planting an apple tree in the center, and giving it good cultivation.

I know of no ordinary farm crop that at all compares, during a series of years, with apples, if we take into account the small expense at which they are raised.

I boldly claim that the average of our orchards could be doubled by good cultivation.

An acre of ground that will produce forty barrels of good fruit, ought to be excused from growing grain.

Buckwheat straw, used for bedding live stock of any kind, causes an eruption of the skin. It has been frequently noticed that hogs when feeding among buckwheat stubbles are subject to eruption of the skin of the neck and ears, owing to an acrid juice which exudes from the cuts of the stubbles.

SORE MOUTHS.—For sore mouths either in human beings or animals, no application is equal to tannin, which should always be kept in the house for that purpose.

CURWENSVILLE ADVERTISEMENTS.

AMERICAN HOUSE. Curwensville, Pa. Having taken charge of this well-known Hotel, the undersigned would respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage.

CLEARFIELD NURSERY.—ENCOURAGED BY the establishment of a Nursery on the Pike half way between Curwensville and Clearfield Boroughs, is prepared to furnish all kinds of Fruit Trees, Standard and Dwarf, Evergreen, Strawberry, Grape Vines, Gooseberry, Lawson Blackberry, Strawberry and Raspberry vines.

NEW FOUNDRY in Curwensville. The undersigned having entered into partnership in the FOUNDRY BUSINESS in Curwensville, would inform the public that they keep on hand and will manufacture to order, all kinds of Cast Iron and Brass MACHINES, PLOWS, CULTIVATORS, THRUSHING MACHINES, Stoves, etc.

E. B. PATTON & CO., Curwensville, Pa. Having fitted up a first-class PLANING MILL, are prepared to furnish to order all kinds of Manufactured Lumber, such as FLOORING, SIDING, Surface-dressed Lumber, SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, and every description of Plain and Fancy Mill-work.

FALL OPENING! ARNOLD & HARTSHORN, Curwensville, Penn'a. Have just opened a large and most complete stock of DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, GROCERIES, BACON, SALT, &c.

ARNOLD & HARTSHORN, Curwensville, Pa. Being specially engaged in the business of buying and selling SQUARE TIMBER, would represent that they are now prepared to purchase timber, delivered at either Curwensville, Lock Haven or Marietta, or will take it at any of these points and sell on commission, making such advances as are necessary.

SQUARE TIMBER. E. A. IRVIN & Co., Curwensville, Pa. Those engaged in getting out timber will find at our store in Curwensville, a very large stock of STAPLE GOODS, of all descriptions.

M'GAUGHEY'S Restaurant and Refreshment Saloon, IN LEAVY'S NEW BUILDING, (formerly occupied by Rote). Second St., Clearfield, Pa.

REMOVAL! REMOVAL! C. KRATZER & SONS, Clearfield, Pa. Have removed to the large and elegant NEW STORE ROOM, on Second Street, adjoining Merrill & Bigler's Hardware Store, where they will be pleased to see their old and new customers.

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LOOK AT THIS!

BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Miscellaneous Books: Sheet Music for Piano, Flute and Violin; Blank Account and Pass Books, of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French and English; Stationery of all kinds; and many other articles at wholesale and retail prices.

NEW STORE. Corner of Second St. and Hill Road. R. MITCHELL. Has just received and opened, at the above named place, an entire new stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which he will sell very cheap for cash.

THE LEONARD HOUSE, (Near the Railroad Depot), Reed Street, Clearfield, Pa. A new first class Hotel in every respect—comfortable rooms—all the modern improvements—the best of liquors—prompt attendance and reasonable charges.

O, YES! O, YES!! A GOOD FARM FOR SALE. Persons desirous of purchasing a farm, are directed to examine that valuable property in Lawrence township, situated at the mouth of Clearfield creek—two miles East of the Borough of Clearfield, and convenient to schools and churches.

H. F. NAUGLE, WATCHMAKER, GRAHAM'S ROW, CLEARFIELD. The undersigned respectfully informs his old customers and the public, that he has on hand, and constantly receiving new additions, a large stock of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

MUST BE SOLD! CLOSING OUT AT COST AT THE KEYSTONE STORE! The undersigned, intending to retire from the mercantile business, is now closing out his entire stock of goods at and below cost, comprising SILKS, MERINOS, POPLINS, ALPACAS, EMPRESS CLOTH, WOOL DELAINES, MEN'S AND BOYS' CASSIMERES, CLOTHS, SATINETTES, KENTUCKY JEANS, DENIMS, LADIES' CLOAKING, COATS, SHAWLS, &c.

M'GAUGHEY'S Restaurant and Refreshment Saloon, IN LEAVY'S NEW BUILDING, (formerly occupied by Rote). Second St., Clearfield, Pa. Constantly kept on hand a fine selection of Candies, Cigars, Tobacco, Nuts, &c. Also—Fresh Oysters, received daily, and served up in any style, to suit the taste of customers.

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J. J. CUNNINGHAM, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer, TYRON, BLAIR COUNTY, PA. Special attention given to the collection of claims Tyron, Pa., January 27, 1869-70.

BANKING & COLLECTION OFFICE. Successors to Foster, Perks, Wright & Co., PHILIPSBURG, Centre Co., Pa. Where all the business of a Banking House will be transacted promptly and upon the most favorable terms. March 20-21. J. P. GIBBS.

REMOVAL-GUN SHOP. The undersigned begs leave to inform his old and new customers, and the public generally, that he has fitted up a new GUN SHOP, on the lot on the corner of Fourth and Market streets, Clearfield, Pa., where he keeps constantly on hand, and makes to order, all kinds of Guns. Also, guns rebored and revarnished, and repaired neatly on short notice. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. JOHN MOORE, June 9, 1869.

SMALL PROFITS AND QUICK SALES. HARTSWICK & IRWIN are constantly replenishing their stock of Drugs, Medicines, &c. School books and Stationery, including the Osgood and National series of readers. Also—Tobacco and Cigars, of the best quality, and at the lowest prices. Call and see. Clearfield, Nov 10, 1869.

THE LEONARD HOUSE, (Near the Railroad Depot), Reed Street, Clearfield, Pa. A new first class Hotel in every respect—comfortable rooms—all the modern improvements—the best of liquors—prompt attendance and reasonable charges.

NEW BOOT AND SHOE SHOP. EDWARD MACK, Market Street, nearly opposite the residence of H. B. SWOOPÉ, Esq., CLEARFIELD, PA. Would respectfully announce to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity, that he has opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP, in the building lately occupied by J. L. Cullis, as a law office, and that he is determined not to be outdone either in quality of work or prices.

H. F. NAUGLE, WATCHMAKER, GRAHAM'S ROW, CLEARFIELD. The undersigned respectfully informs his old customers and the public, that he has on hand, and constantly receiving new additions, a large stock of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

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FOR SALE,

White Lead, Zinc Paint, Linseed Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes of all kinds, Colors, in oil and dry, Paint and Varnish brushes. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Clearfield, Pa. -M 5, '69.

ON MY OWN HOOK. Having purchased the entire stock at the old stand of Kirk & Spencer, in Lumber City, I intend carrying on the business as heretofore. MY MOTTO IS TO SELL CHEAP FOR CASH. Thinking our friends and customers for past patronage I solicit a continuance of the same. Sept. 15th, 1869, ISAAC KIRK.

NEW FIRM! FULLERTON & McPHERSON, Keep constantly on hand Fresh Meats, such as BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, Etc., FRESH FISH, All kinds of Vegetables, in season, CANNED FRUITS, BUTTER, LARD, Etc., Which they will sell at the lowest market prices.

ROOM ON MARKET ST., Clearfield, Pa. -May 12, '69.

BOYNTON & YOUNG, Cor. Fourth and Pine Streets, CLEARFIELD, PA., MANUFACTURERS OF STEAM ENGINES, Mule and Circular Saw Mills, HEAD BLOCKS, WATER WHEELS, SHAFTING, PULLEYS, BOLTS, and all kinds of Mill work.

STANLEY PARLOR STOVES, COOK STOVES, Heating Stoves, Sled Shoes, Plows, and castings of all kinds. DEALERS IN Giffards' Injector, Steam Gauges, Steam Whistles, Oilers, Tallow Cups, Oil Caps, Gauge Cocks, Air Cocks, Globe Valves, Check Valves, Wrought Iron Pipe, Steam Pumps, Boiler Feed-Pumps, Anti-friction Metals, Soap Stone Packing, Gum Packing, &c. &c., December 9, 1868-9.

NEW FIRM! JAS. B. GRAHAM & SONS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS In all kinds of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Notions, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Wood and Willowware, Flour, Bacon, Fish, Salt, etc., Market St., CLEARFIELD, PA.

FOR THE LADIES They have Bonnets, Silks, Coburgs, Alpaca, Merino, Wool Delaines, Lustras, Ginghams, Prints, Poplins, Lawns, Sunshades, Handkerchiefs, Kid and other Gloves, Hosiery, Balmorals, Hoop-skirts, and a general variety of ribbons, trimmings, Buttons, Braids, etc., at the lowest prices.

FOR GENTLEMEN They have Black and Blue Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimeres, Sateen, Tweeds, Meltons, Water-proof Cloth, Silk, Satin and common Vestings, etc., in great variety, and at prices that will give general satisfaction to buyers.

ALSO, A general assortment of Ready-made Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Hardware and Queensware, a good Stock, Wood and Willowware, and a full stock of Groceries.

IN FACT, GRAHAM & SONS sell all articles that are usually kept in a well-regulated country store, and hence the people generally will find it to their advantage to buy goods of them.

Grain and country produce taken exchange for Goods. Dec. 25-69.

PITTSBURGH ADVERTISEMENTS

HINKLEY Knitting Machines, \$30. The most perfect machine yet invented. Will widen and narrow, turn a heel, or point the toe. It will knit plain or ribbed. It will knit stockings, drawers, shirts, hosiery, comforters, mittens, &c. It is cheap, simple and durable. It requires no adjusting whatever. It will do the same work that the Loom machine will do, and cost less than half as much, and has not the tenth part of the machinery to get out of order. Circulars and samples will be sent on application. Agents wanted. All machines guaranteed. SHAW & MORSON, Gen'l Agents, Nov 24-5m. No. 20 Sixth St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

JAS. T. BRADY & CO., (Successors to S. Jones & Co.), CORNER FOURTH AND WOOD STREETS, PITTSBURGH, PA., BANKERS, BUY AND SELL ALL KINDS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, Gold, Silver and Coupons. Six per cent interest allowed on deposits subject to check. Money loaned on Government Bonds. Bonds registered free of charge. May 19, 69-1y. JAMES T. BRADY & CO.

CLEARFIELD HOUSE, FRONT STREET, PHILIPSBURG, PA. I will inspect any one who says I fail to give direct personal attention to all our customers, or fail to cause them to rejoice over a well furnished table, with clean bright rooms and new improvements and conveniences necessary to a first class Hotel. The dining room has been removed to the first floor, and is now spacious and airy. The chambers are all well ventilated and the Proprietor will endeavor to make his guests perfectly at home. J. MORRISON, Proprietor. Huntingdon, June 17, 1868.

EXCHANGE HOTEL, Huntingdon, Penn'a. This old establishment, now leased by J. Morrison, formerly Proprietor of the "Morrison House," has been thoroughly renovated and refurbished, and supplied with all the modern improvements and conveniences necessary to a first class Hotel. The dining room has been removed to the first floor, and is now spacious and airy. The chambers are all well ventilated and the Proprietor will endeavor to make his guests perfectly at home. J. MORRISON, Proprietor. Huntingdon, June 17, 1868.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing new, selected with the greatest care, and warranted to be of the best quality and of the lowest prices to cash buyers.

White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS. Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market affords. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN, Dec. 2, 1868.

THE WONDERFUL LINIMENT.—This Liniment having been used for some years past as a family medicine by the proprietor, and its good effects coming to the notice of his neighbors, he, at their suggestion, consented to manufacture it for the benefit of the afflicted everywhere. It is the best remedy for Rheumatism and Bilious Cholice, ever offered to the public, and will cure many other diseases in the human body. It is also a sure cure for Polio evil and Wind-galls in horses. Directions for its use accompany each bottle. Price 21¢ per bottle and six bottles for \$5. Sent to any address by enclosing the price to WM H WATSON, Hard Postoffice, Oct. 6, 1869. Clearfield county, Pa.

ADOLPH SCHOLPP, MANUFACTURER AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN DRY GOODS AND TOBACCO, CLEARFIELD, PA. Would respectfully announce that he has removed to the large and commodious store-room, opposite the Court House, Second Street, where he has opened a general assortment of Tobacco, Cigars, &c., which he is prepared to sell, wholesale or retail, at reasonable prices. His cigars are made of the very best material, and in style of manufacture will compare with those of any other establishment in the city. He has always on hand a superior article of chewing and smoking tobacco, to which he directs the attention of "lovers of the weed." Merchants and Dealers, throughout the county supplied at the lowest wholesale prices. Call and examine his stock when you come to Clearfield. June 10, 1868.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPARISON. Advantages of the MUTUAL Plan over the Return Premium Plan of STOCK COMPANIES. Rates. Return P'm Mutual Difference Yearly Age Plan Plan on \$1,000 and \$10,000 40 \$10 55 \$32 00 \$8 65 \$86 50 45 54 20 37 30 16 90 169 00 50 73 50 47 00 25 50 285 00 55 109 25 59 40 49 95 499 50

INSURE YOUR LIFE IN THE PENN MUTUAL, OF PHILADELPHIA. H. B. SWOOPÉ, Agent, Clearfield, Pa. At the age of 40, the Mutual plan for \$1,916 40 Cash Premium will yield \$9,366; while the Stock plan for \$2,032 50, Cash Premium, yields \$7,022.50. Showing a gain on the mutual plan of \$2,343.50, and dividend.

PLASTER—the cheapest in the county at Mosbros, May 29, '67. GROUND AND UNDERGROUND SPICES. Choice English Currants, Essence Coffee, and Vinegar of the best quality for sale by HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Jan. 10.

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BARGAINS IN ALL KINDS OF GOODS AT THE MAMMOTH STORE OF J. A. BLATTENBERGER & CO., OSCEOLA, PA.