

For the Farmer.

Butter From Milk. Many persons in making butter think they must not churn anything but pure cream, and would rather lose some of the cream in skimming than to have any milk get in with it.

Many persons in setting milk, put about two quarts in one pan, thinking the cream will rise better. Think of the cream that will adhere to the edges of a pan.

I have cream crocks holding from four to six gallons, easily handled. I strain one churning in two or more, cool it, let it stand until it commences to get sour, and then put it in an upright churn that holds sixteen or twenty gallons; test it with their thermometer; if too cold put in warm water; if too warm, cold water, and churn it about one hour at sixty four degrees Fahrenheit.

I use sheep power for turning. It is simple, easily constructed, very durable; the whole cost will not exceed eight dollars. In the last manner referred to I have made from two common cows during the past two years, and five months of this year, 1,092 pounds of butter, exclusive of milk and butter used in family, and raised one calf each year on sweet milk.

Salt and Lime. These two articles will, when mixed and allowed to lay for a few months make an excellent manure, which in its action will much exceed an equal amount of either of its original parts.

Air-slaked lime should be thoroughly mixed with common salt, in the proportion of three of lime to two of salt by measure, and kept well sheltered from the weather.

In England the value of compound is generally understood, and it is there used in large amounts for almost all crops except flax, to which it was found to be injurious, by injuring the fiber, though it materially increases the yield of seed.

Now is the time to mix it for the wheat crop of next fall, in order that it may have all possible time to produce the change which takes place in its constituents—the salt and lime being decomposed, and two new and valuable compounds are formed in their place—at least so our chemists tell us; any how, it is a first rate manure, and at the same time not very expensive, and is easily made on a small scale.

INDIAN CORN VINEGAR.—A correspondent of the Queensland, Australia, gives the following directions for making vinegar from Indian corn: "Steep about a quart of maize in about five gallons of cold water for two or three hours, and then put it on the fire until the maize shows signs of bursting. Do not let it burst, but take it off the fire and strain the liquor in to a cask, and add about two pounds of sugar to it."

Oysters Fritters.—A pint and a half of milk, a pound and a quarter of flour, four eggs, the yolks of the eggs must be beaten very thick, to which add the milk and flour, stir the whole well together; whisk the white to a stiff froth and mix them gradually into the batter; take a spoonful of the mixture, drop an oyster into it, and fry it in hot lard; let them be a light brown on both sides. The oysters should not be put into the batter all at once as they would thin it.

Housekeepers will find the appearance of old wall paper very much improved by rubbing it with a woollen cloth dipped in dry corn meal. It removes all dust and smoke. Pieces of stale bread are equally efficacious.

MUST BE SOLD!

CLOSING OUT AT COST

AT THE KEYSTONE STORE!

The undersigned, intending to retire from the mercantile business is now closing out his entire stock of goods at and below cost, comprising

SILKS, MERINOS, POPLINS, ALPACAS, EMPRESS CLOTH, WOOL DELAINES,

MEN'S AND BOYS' CASSIMERES, CLOTHS, SATINETS, KENTUCKY JEANS, DENIMS, LADIES' CLOAKING, COATS, SHAWLS, &c.

A full line of Domestic Goods,

DELAINES, SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELS, COTTON FLANNELS, &c., &c., &c.

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S SHOES, GUM & ARCTIC OVERSHOES, HATS AND CAPS,

Table and Floor Oil Cloths, Carpets—all widths,

Window Shades and Wall Paper,

AND A great variety of Hosiery, Notions and Trimmings of every description, Ladies' Trimmed Hats, Velvets, Ribbons, Balmorals and Hoop Skirts, Linen and Wool Table Covers, Napkins, Towels, Counterpanes, a large assortment of Ladies' and Children's Wool Hoods, Nubias, Shawls, &c.

Persons in want of anything in the above line of Goods are invited to give me a call, and obtain goods at wholesale prices. D. G. NYLING.

Grain and country produce taken in exchange for Goods. [Nov. 10, 1869.]

PURE BUCK LEAD, equal in quality to English white lead; Oils, Paints and Varnishes of all kinds; Gold leaf in books, and brooms for sale by A. I. SHAW. Clearfield, October 23, 1867.

P. T. I.

DR. BOYER'S

PURE WEST BRANCH BITTERS.

A Pure, Pleasant, Safe and Reliable Tonic, composed from fresh and choice herbs and positively pure spirits, free from fat oil, or other irritating properties, and will not disagree or offend the most delicate stomach. Warranted to contain more medicinal virtue than any bitters at present offered to the public.

IT NEEDS BUT A TRIAL.

- To increase the Appetite, To promote Digestion, To cure Dyspepsia, To cure Fever and Ague, To cure Biliousness, To cure Constipation, To cure Chronic Diarrhea, To cure Flatulence, To cure Acid Eructations, To cure Nervous Debility, To cure Hypochondria, To cure sallowness of the Complexion, To cure Pimples and Blotches, To cure General Debility and Prostration of the Physical Powers,

IT HAS NO EQUAL.

TRY IT AND BE CONVINCED.

SOLD EVERYWHERE, AT \$1 PER BOTTLE.

A liberal discount to the trade.

MANUFACTURED EXCLUSIVELY BY BOYER & SHAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.

Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Dye Stuffs, Oils, Paints, Varnishes, &c., Patent Medicines, Pure Wines and Liquors for medicinal purposes, Fancy and Toilet Articles, and all goods usually kept in a Drug Store, sold May 19, '69. cheap. [Nov. 3, '69.]

FOR SALE.

White Lead, Zinc Paint, Linseed Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes of all kinds, Colors, in oil and dry, Paint and Varnish brushes.

HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Clearfield, Pa. - M 5, '69.

ON MY OWN HOOK.

Having purchased the entire stock at the old stand of Kirk & Spencer, in Lumber City, I intend carrying on the business as heretofore.

MY MOTTO IS TO SELL CHEAP FOR CASH.

Thinking our friends and customers for past patronage I solicit a continuance of the same. Sept. 15th, 1869. ISAAC KIRK.

D. E. FULLERTON. W. R. McPHERSON.

NEW FIRM!

FULLERTON & McPHERSON, Keep constantly on hand Fresh Meats, such as BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, Etc.,

FRESH FISH, All kinds of Vegetables, in season, CANNED FRUITS,

BUTTER, LARD, ETC., Which they will sell at the lowest market prices.

Cash paid for Cattle, Butter, etc.

ROOM ON MARKET ST., Clearfield, Pa. - May 12 '69.

A. F. BOYNTON. G. S. YOUNG

BOYNTON & YOUNG,

Cor. Fourth and Pine Streets,

CLEARFIELD, PA., MANUFACTURERS OF

STEAM ENGINES,

Mulay and Circular Saw Mills,

HEAD BLOCKS, WATER WHEELS,

SHAFTING, PULLEYS, BOLTS,

and all kinds of Mill work.

STANLEY PARLOR STOVES,

COOK STOVES,

Heating Stoves, Sled Shoes, Plows,

and castings of all kinds.

DEALERS IN

Wheeler's Injector, Steam Gauges, Steam Whistles,

Oilers, Tallow Cups, Oil Cups, Gauge Cocks,

Air Cocks, Globe Valves, Check Valves,

Wrought Iron Pipe, Steam Pumps,

Buller Feed-Pumps, Anti-friction

Metals, Soap Stems Packing,

Gum Packing, &c. &c.,

December 9, 1868-69.

J. B. GRAHAM. W. W. GRAHAM. A. A. GRAHAM.

NEW FIRM!

JAS. B. GRAHAM & SONS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS

in all kinds of

Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps,

Notions, Groceries, Hardware, Queens-

ware, Wood and Willowware, Flour,

Bacon, Fish, Salt, etc., Market St.,

CLEARFIELD, PA.

FOR THE LADIES

They have Bonnets, Silks, Coburgs, Alpaca,

Merinos, Wool Delaines, Lustras, Ging-

hams, Prints, Poplins, Lawns, Sun-

shades, Handkerchiefs Kid and

other Gloves, Hosiery, Balmo-

rals, Hoop-skirts, and a

general variety of rib-

bons, trimmings,

Buttons, Braids, etc., at the lowest prices.

FOR GENTLEMEN

They have Black and Blue Cloths, Black and

Fancy Cassimeres, Sattinets, Tweeds, Mel-

tons, Water-proof Cloth, Silk, Sotin

and common Vestings, etc., in

great variety, and at prices that will give general satisfaction to buyers.

ALSO,

A general assortment of Ready-made Cloth- ing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Hardware and Queensware, a good Stock, Wood and Willowware, and a full stock of Groceries.

IN FACT,

GRAHAM & SONS sell all articles that are usually kept in a well-regulated country store, and hence the people generally will find it to their advantage to buy goods of them.

Grain and country produce taken in exchange for Goods.

May 19, '69. cheap. [Nov. 3, '69.]

PITTSBURGH ADVERTISEMENTS

\$30 HINKLEY Knitting Machines. \$30

The most perfect machine yet invented. Will widen and narrow, turn a heel, or point the toe. It will knit plain or ribbed. It will knit stockings, drawers, shirts, hoods, comforters, mittens, &c. It is cheap, simple and durable. It sets up its own work, and one needle, and requires no adjusting whatever. It will do the same work that the Lamb machine will do, and costs less than half as much, and has not the tenth part of the machinery to get out of order. Circulars and samples mailed free on application. Agents wanted. All machines guaranteed.

W. W. MORTON, Sole Agents, Nov. 24-30m] No. 20 Sixth St., Pittsburgh Pa.

JAS T. BRADY & CO., (Successors to S. Jones & Co.) CORNER FOURTH AND WOOD STREETS, PITTSBURGH, PA.

BANKERS,

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

Gold, Silver and Coupons.

Six per cent. interest allowed on deposits subject to check.

Money loaned on Government Bonds.

Bonds registered free of charge.

May 19, 69-1y. JAMES T. BRADY & CO.

THE SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANY,

OF PITTSBURGH, Incorporated by the Legislature of Pennsylvania, January 24, 1867, for the

Safe keeping of Bonds and other Securities, Gold and Silver, Silver Plate, Books, Records, Diamonds, and valuables of all descriptions, under guarantee, and for the safe deposit of Burglar Proof Vaults, Building and Office, No. 83 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

GUARANTEE RATES. For a year or less period.

Gov't and all other coupon secur- \$1 00 per 1,000

ties, including bank bills, 1 25 per 1,000

Silver coin or bullion, 2 00 per 1,000

Silver or Gold Plate, under seal on owner's estimate of full value,

and rate subject to adjustment for bulk on a basis of 1 00 per 1,000

Real Estate, Mortgages, Valuable Papers generally, when of no fixed value, \$1 a year each year, or they will be insured for the full amount the contents being known, at above rates.

No charge less than one dollar. The Company is also prepared to rent safe deposit boxes, furnished with a tin box, and its burglar proof vault, the renter exclusively holding the key thereof, at the following rates, viz: \$3 \$20, \$30, \$50, \$75, and \$100 per annum. Also, to Store Books, Account Records, Valuable Title Papers, etc., at reasonable rates.

Officers.—President, William Phillips; Vice President, Henry Lloyd; Directors, Wm. Phillips, Henry Lloyd, Wm. M. Lyon, James T. Brady, Byron H. Palmer, Joseph H. Morrison, George Black, Curtis H. Hussey; Secretary and Treasurer, S. F. Von Bunnhorst. [Sep. 29-30m.]

D. R. B. CLARK'S

CELEBRATED FEMALE PILLS,

FOR SALE BY

Boyer & Shaw and Hartwick & Irwin, Clearfield, Pa.

Aug 4, '69-1y. Retail Price, \$1.50 per package.

SURVEYOR GENERAL'S OFFICE, Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 22, 1869.

To the Owners of Unpatented Lands:

In obedience to an Act of Assembly, approved January 24, 1867, for the purpose of locating and settling the lands of the State, I have the honor to inform you that the "County Land Lien Book," containing the list of unpatented lands for Clearfield County prepared under the Act of Assembly of the 20th of May one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four, and the supplemental thereto, has this day been forwarded to the Prothonotary of the County at whose office it may be examined. The fees can only be liquidated by the payment of the purchase money, interest and fees, and receiving patents through this Department.

JACOB M. CAMPBELL, Surveyor General.

THE WONDERFUL LINIMENT.

This Liniment having been used, for some years past, as a family medicine by the proprietor, and its good effects coming to the notice of his neighbors, has, at their suggestion, been advertised everywhere. It is the best remedy for Catarrh and Bilious Cholera, ever offered to the public; and will cure many other diseases in the human body. It is also a sure cure for Erysipelas and Wind-galls in horses. Directions for its use accompany each bottle. Price \$1 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5. Sent in a sealed wrapper, enclosing the price to W. M. HADNER, Hurd Postoffice, Clearfield county, Pa.

Oct. 6, 1869.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

ADOLPH SCHOLPP, MANUFACTURER AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO, CLEARFIELD, PA.

Would respectfully announce that he has removed to the large and commodious store-room, opposite the Court House, Second Street, where he has opened a general assortment of Tobacco, Cigars, etc., which he is prepared to sell, wholesale or retail, at reasonable prices.

His cigars are made of the very best material, and in style of manufacture will compare with those of any other establishment.

He has always on hand a superior article of chewing and smoking tobacco, to which he directs the attention of lovers of the weed to the Merchants and Dealers, throughout the county supplied at the lowest wholesale prices.

Call and examine his stock when you come to Clearfield. June 16, 1868.

LIFE INSURANCE

COMPARISON.

Advantages of the MUTUAL Plan over the Returns Premium Plan of STOCK COMPANIES:

RATES.

Returns Premium Mutual Difference Yearly

Age Plan on \$1,000 on \$10,000

40 \$10 65 \$22 00 \$8 35 \$85 50

45 34 20 37 30 16 90 109 60

50 75 50 47 00 25 50 255 00

55 109 25 70 95 49 95 499 00

On the ages named the rates of the Stock Company are from 25 to 84 per cent. higher than the Mutual rates.

RESULTS.

Policy for \$5,000 at age of 32, on the return premium plan of Stock Companies, annual premium all cash, \$129.50, and no dividend to be made. In case of death at end of 10 years, the Stock Company will pay the Am't of Policy \$5,000 Return Premium 1,250

\$6,250 Cash \$9,300 and 4 dividends.

Showing that for \$110 more Cash Premium, the gain on the Mutual plan to the insured member's family is Fifty Per Cent. Should death occur at the end of 5 years, the comparison would be—

Cash p'd Stock Co. \$697 50-p'd to family \$5,697 50 Mutual \$735 00- and dividend.

At the age of 40, the Mutual plan for \$1,916 40 Cash Premium will yield \$9,360; while the Stock plan for \$3,022 50, Cash Premium, yields \$7,632. 50. Showing a gain on the mutual plan of \$2,327 50, and dividend.

INSURE YOUR LIFE IN THE

PENN MUTUAL,

OF PHILADELPHIA. H. B. SWOOPÉ, Agent, Clearfield, Pa. [Jan. 14, '69-1y.]

REMOVAL.

HARTSWICK & IRWIN,

DRUGGISTS,

Market St., Clearfield, Pa.

We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market Street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES.

Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing used, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE!

We also keep, at all stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, Whitewash Brushes, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of

White Lead, Turpentine,

Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers.

TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best the market affords.

J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN. Dec. 2, 1868.

FALL OPENING!

ARNOLD & HARTSHORN,

Clearfield, Penn'a.,

Have just opened a large and most complete stock

OF DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS,

HATS AND CAPS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HARDWARE,

QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES,

BACON, SALT, &c.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED AS TO QUALITY AND PRICES.

All kinds of Lumber and Produce taken in exchange for goods.

Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

ARNOLD & HARTSHORN,

Clearfield, Pa., Sept. 22, 1869.

NEW STORE.

Corner of Second St. and Hill Road.

R. MITCHELL

Has just received and opened, at the above named place, an entire new stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which he will sell very cheap for cash.

His stock consists of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Ready made Clothing, etc. He also keeps choice Flour, Corn Meal, Chop feed, Bacon, Fish and dried Fruits.

Persons desirous of purchasing goods at fair rates are respectfully requested to give him a call.

Approved country produce will be taken, at the highest prices, in exchange for goods.

Clearfield, June 17, 1868.

NEW GOODS!

BETTER STYLES!

LOWER PRICES!

We are just opening a large and complete stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

embracing a full line of

DRESS GOODS, NOTIONS,

PAISLEY, WOOLEN and ZEPHYR SHAWLS,

FINE FLANNELS for Underwear, Dresses, Capes, &c.,

TRIMMINGS, of all kinds,

ALEXANDER'S KID GLOVES, (superior to Jovins),

ZEPHYR and WORSTED,

LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, CAPS, FURS,

&c. &c. &c.

Having selected our stock with the greatest care, buyers will find a decided advantage in calling.

Having made arrangements with an Importing House, country dealers will be supplied with Zephyr at New York and Philadelphia Jobbing prices.