BY S. J. ROW.

CLEARFIELD, PA., WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 1865.

VOL. 11.--NO. 28.

Baftsman's Journal.

CLEARFIELD, PA., MARCH 15, 1865.

THE DRAFT IN CLEARFIELD.

OFFICE PROVOST MARSHALL, RIDGWAY, Penn'a, March 8th, 1865. S. J. Row, Esq: - DEAR SIR: For the information of the public, I enclose you a list of the names of the men drafted in Clearfield county this day. . They are furnished as drawn from the wheel, so that it can be seen. at a glance, who is in the percentage or not.
Yours truly, H. S. CAMPBELL.
Capt. and Pro. Mar. 19th Dist. Pa.

J. M. D. Gill,

Lemuel Root,

John Hollas.

Macy Smith,

Levi Baer.

A. S. Dickinson,

John Dickinson,

Warrick,

Mathew,

H. Hineleman,

Godfrey Weaver,

J. S. Campbell, Samuel Meichtly,

Wm. Mahaffey,

Anges Miller,

onas l'eters.

Thos. Honitor,

D. H. Dugan,

P. B. Miller,

John Askey,

Henry E. Shimel.

John H. Turner,

John Woodell,

Abraham Hess,

John Mullen.

Barten Merrit.

WmS. Wilson,

Lindsey Stone,

John M. Chase,

George Irwin,

Isaac Thomas,

Lewis Woods,

James McIntyre,

Spencer Whipple,

Henry Marshell,

Jackson Henry,

Samuel Irwin,

George Hess,

Joseph Jacks,

B. Lansberry,

Aaron Graham,

Wm. T. Richey,

Jas. Harrier,

Wm. Forcee,

Wm. Graffus,

Wm. Mahue,

Henry Small,

Wm. Knepp,

R. Gearhart,

J. B. Dehass,

J. W. Grahem,

Wm. Harrier,

D. Kephart.

David Dale,

S. Williams,

Crowell.

Samuel Percy,

J. E. Barger,

Martin Wilson,

N. Mains,

N. P. Wilson,

Ellis Buck,

J. Powell.

G. Bloom,

L. Buck,

J. Solt,

Geo. Hess,

Geo. Peters.

H. Hummel,

U. Litz,

D. W. M Craeken,

David Bell,

Christ. Koon,

A. D. Goss.

Peter Beal,

Asbury Lee,

Jas. C. Gill,

Geo. Wilson,

Beccaria Township. Aaron Weld. George S. Beers, Abraham Smith, Philip Tubbs, John Robison. Joseph Gill, Wm. Worrells A. K. Shoff, Wm. W. Tuckner, Joseph Hinkle, Samuel M. Heverly, G. W. Bratton, John Hoover, David Beers, J. W. Sull, C. H. Thurston, Smith Washburn, J. Gallaher.

A. C. Courtney, Dennis M'Coy, Christian Schoonover Lewis Shimel, Bell Township. Jas. Wetzell, G. W. Bouch. A. H. Sunderland, Chas. Halehan.

Henry Snyder, Jacob Snyder, Louis Miller, J. Pasmore, John Smith. R. S. Beaty, J. Fryer, J. W. Bell, John Jenkins, Amos Bouch, A. B. Tate,

Boggs Township. Matthew Stott. . W. Kyler, Miles R. Beers, John Brown, Abram Wiser, Amasa Wilkes, David Mease, Silas Turner, James James, M. V. Turner, G. W. Shimel, Joel C. Ralston, Zenas Turner, G. W. Burkholder, Levi Goss, F. Bush, S. Butler,

J. S. Shaw, Bloom Township. Wm. Lines, Isaac Woods, Geo. Luch, Wm. Gwinn, Tobias Shaffer, Henry Pickley, D. Chilson, John Smith,

R. Welsh,

James Baily, George Merrell, John Cleaver, Bradford Township. Wm Peters, Jos. Miller, S. McGill, Geo. Barger, Absalom Pearce, Jr, D. Cupler, Absalom Pearce, Geo. Gill, Jr, R. Livergood, A. Scott. erome Robinson, Wm. Batts, M. Smeal, A. Lansberry,

f. Graham, A. Frense, Livingston D. R. P. Dixon, Thos. Parks, Peter Graffus, J. Holt. . Graffus. Graham, Jr, Watson, Young, Smeal. Wooldridge, Jos. Shirey, J. Wiser, Jr, A. Graham, Green, J. Luzier,

Mark Kyler. Matthew Wilson, E. Dale, J. Forcee, Brady Township. Geo. Wingart, Wm. Boyle, W. Henry, Adam G. Marshall, F. Rich, H. Zilliox, Samuel Rich. Peter Keller. W. F. Hamilton, Henry Shugart, G. Weaver, Peter Hoover, Zeigler, James Scofield, Smith. G. Weaver, . G. Morgan, M. Shaffer, G. Utzinger, A. Dixon, R. H. Moore, H. Utzinger, A. K. Weaver, H. L. Weaver, Wm. L. Porter, G. Weaver, . Zilliox. J. Hana, Adam Bishel. C. Marshall, John Lonkard, J. Hebberling, Smiley, D. Hoofnagle, Henry Korb, L. L. Ogden, Amos Bonsall J. Shaffer, J. H. Syke, A. Heiges, Paul Heberling, . Hartsfell.

Levi Rudolph

D. Goodlander, J. Hoofnagle, Geo. Nolder, J. Heiges, J. Miles, John Overdorf, Jacob Smith,

P. Beck, Barring. Henry Young, F. Smith, P. M'Carl, J. Fulton, John Snyder. John Fry, John Young, Alex. Lee, David Suider, Levi Boice, J. F. Craige, John Trescot John Langdon. Jas. Lamer, Peter Zimmerman, Henry Darr, Eason, Mear Geo. Carson, Jas. Louis.

Samuel M'Clure, C. J. Stillwagen, Jacob Breath. Philip Neff, Christ Neff, Jr., Alex Creswell,

John Hockenberry, Wm. Hockenberry, Levi Lelan, H. Pennington, Samuel Westover, J. B. Worrell, James Davidson, J. M'Cally, Phi in Pentico. A. Roland. M. M'Cully, Albert Thurston, J. Roland, John Robison, Benj. Klinger, Samuel Snyder, J. Rusenbaugh, Andrew Fraley, George Oashel, Wilson Wood, J. Westover, John Klinger, John Westover, Elias Westover, Wm. Siberts, John M'Garvey, Paul M'Garvey,

R. Heckman, J. Pflantz, J. W. Wright, Henry E. Snyder, Wm. M. Reuben M Pherson, J. Shirk, John M'Clellan, A. C. Finney,

J. B. Rougeux, John Curley, Jacob Stiner, G. Garnot, John Hugenot, J. P. Mulson, Wm. Schnars, Henry Knepp, Peter Garnot. Louis Picard. F. Plubel, N. Gross, B. Snyder, F. F. Condriet, John Veriot,

Chas. Weaver, S. C. Bradford, Curwensville Borough. Geo. F. Bowman, J. T. Brown, Archey Montgomery, S. G. Pyles, Jefferson Blocm. Geo. Harley, Stephen Graff. Apger Bloom. L. J. Gates,

Decatur Township. Jonathan Kephart, G. E. Gearhart, A. Phillips, Adam Walker, Isaac Kephart, J. B. Warren, John Berns, John H. Kline, H. K. Kephart, H. Kline, C. Meagly, Levi Goss, Geo. Boalich, H. Post, Levi Davis, Stephen W. Miller, E. M. Peters, F. Wymer, Asbury Gearhart, Isaac I. Goss, John T. Thompson, Chas. Boalich.

A. Boalich, Ferguson Township. G. M'Cracken, Daniel Bloom, S. Witheright, D. R. Reed, Thomas Tubbs, George Straw, C. D. Tubbs. George Tubbs. Thomas M'Cracken, Daniel Rose, Alexander Ferguson, John Gregory, James Montgomery, Geo. W. Curry, Micholas Tubbs, G. W. Fink,

Geo. Korb. Geo. Betts. C. Korb, G. W. Sugarts, F. Duttrey, Harrison Seyler, Lever Flegal,

Burnside Township. D. Mitchell, T. Isenhoover, Jacob Lee, Geo. Patchin, David Smith, Jas. Crosley, Jacob Henry, J. H. Myers, John Yingerland, Wm. Anderson, Wm. Barnehart, J. Grossenbeek, Thomas Scott, Mike Yingerland, J. A. Allison, Samuel Breckley. Henry Pentico. John Sunderland, D. Breckley, Wm. Brothers, David Beyers, Walter Kitchen,

New Washington Boro'. R. Mahaffey, Henry Feath. John H. Beyers, John Mahaffey, James Feath,

Wm. Gallaher, Chest Township. M. Thurston, J. Pennington, H. White, John Smeed B. G. Munbers, Jacob Thurston, John Rays, Thos. Evans, Wyatt Kitchen, Westover, Henry G. B. M'Masters, David Thurston, Daniel Selfridge, James R. Ames, Silas Hockenbury, Lewis Westover, Thomas Evans, Perry Pierce, Jared Range, Michael Setter, Wm. Kitchen. Isaac Pennington, J. G. Lingfelter, Joshua Pennington,

Bugel Denson, J. J. Westover, Clearfield Borough. Israel Test, G. B. Goodlander, G. W. Snyder, Wm. M. Shaw,

A. B. Bassett,

Samuel Huston. S. J. Row. Covington Township. C. Brown, . Chas. Barto. F. Valamont, J. Manrer, Thos. Thomas, J. A. Rougeux, Reuben Reiter, Augustus Rougeux. John Picard, Wm. N. Thompson, Jesse Mathews, Wm. White, Louis Roussey, J. B. Garmont, John-Picard,

F. Rolley, Sylvester Subert, J. Gross. S. Pettilot, N. Crotzer, Augustus Mulson,

> Edgar Onley. A. Phillips, Henry Greenwalt, J. B. Gearhart, Wm. J. Long, J. M. Lucas, Isaac Crowel, W. B. Morgan, Adam Kephart, Wm. Goss, Andrew L. Kephart R. D. Showalter, Abraham Goss, Wm. A. Reams, B. F. Kephart, Perry Martvin, John Turley,

John Mays,

Peter Sloppy,

Wm. Trood,

Daniel Stare,

R. Witherow,

Edward Lord,

S. S. Hoover,

P. A. Rowles,

John Jackson,

James Haley,

Geo. O'Leary,

John Everhart,

W. P. M'Donald,

J. Ross Dunlap,

Thos. Templeton,

R. Patterson, Jr.

C. Stafford, Isaac I. Goss, J. Fulton, Geo. Dougherty, Thos. McPherson. Daniel Welch, Mathew Spackman, Josiah Henry, G. G. Gwin, Jacob Gibson, Wm. Cook, Martin Owens, Robert Reed, Robert Hamilton, Minchel Antes, Peter Bishop, John C. Dale, Mathew Henry, James Spackman, Wm. Newcomer, Wm. S. Hunter, James M. Bloom, Henry D. Straw, Thos. Rowles, Fred. M. Carden, John F. Straw, Jos. M. Marshall, W. W. Bell, G. D. Goodfellow, Isaac Moore, R. D. Litz, John Snyder, Milton Ogden. Orange Thurston, Robert Owens, J. Cramer, Jas. Irvin, Wm. H. Smith,

Fox Township. Thomas Kerney, Henry Humphrey,

Benj. Davenport, George Hibes, Chas. Bartholamew, George Clinton, Girard Township. Mitchel Shope, Geo. Shirey Nicholas Rouselot, Zenas Leonard, Lewis Wetsel, Adams Spackman, George Steever, Francis Vitia. Ames Norin, Henry Plubell, Thomas Luzier, John Smith. Lafavette Graham, John Remilot. John Newcomer, Xavia Laconte, J. Spangler, Frances Vassey, David Smith, Barney Green; Ed. Walters,

Goshen Township. Wm. Graham, Robert Flegal, Martin Flegal, Mathew Tate, Whitmore Sulfridge, E. Shaw, Robert Leonard. Abraham Sulfridge, Geo. Kyler, Geo. Hoover, John Sankey, Daniel Kyler, J. Bumgardner, Thos. Shaw, Geo. Sulfridge, John Smith. M. Shaw. Geo. Morrison, Graham Township.

Barney Shipley, B. D. Schoonover, John Dixon, Ellis Turner, Wm. Johnson, Isane Undercoffer, A. Luzier, Levi Hubler, John Smith, Henry Smeal, Daniel Smell. Patrick Curley, J.P. Jacob Pase, Wm. P. Smeal John Lytle, Jonathan Hamlin, Daniel Woodring, Reuben Wright, Abraham Hoover, Irvin Barger, Robert Luzier, S. Flegal, James Myers, Morris Dunlap,

Henry Hamlin, Township. Casken Bedney, A. B. Irvin, Wm. Conrad, Henry Alleman, S. Hegarty. Levi Spangle,

Huston Township. Jacob Smethers, Jas. Guehaven, Alex. Barkey, John C. Tyler Franklin Hewit, Hiram Hoyt. Osear Allen, Lewis Berdell. Wm. Shoemaker, Joseph Bliss, F. Brown, John Tudar, Ed. Washburn, Geo. Brown.

Jordan Township. Patrick Gilligan, Aaron Swan, Thos. Ross, Benj. Bishop. R. M. Johnson, Isaac F. Bloom, Wm. Gilligham, Anson S. Williams, Wm. Robison, John Green, R. B. M'Culley, Jas. R. Johnson, Martin Gilligan, Jas. M Neal,

Karthaus Township. J. Harshharger, John Confair, Joseph Gilliard, Chas. Conaway, P. Wm. Brenker, Roland Kenady, Jacob Duttro, Jacob Michaels, Wm. Moore, James White, . John Hahn, James Gainer. E. Neckebarger, Jol a Seyler, Thos. Smith, W. J. Hoffer, Andrew Conaway, Wm. Confair, Isaac M'Closky, John Stiner, G. Emerick, James Conaway, G. Fisher, J. M. Bouch, B. Gunsaulus, Wm. Gunsaulus, James Curley,

Knox Township. H. F. Rolls. John Dunlap, Thos. Catheart, Robert Hunter, Isaac Rae. Aaron Wise. Thos. McCullough. John Hickock, Wm. Homes, Alfred Wise, Wm. Dunlap, Isaac Mays, John High, Wm. M. Catheart. Moses Mays, Jonathan Walker, Milton Sloppy. Bernard McFarren, Lawrence Township.

Samuel Cramer, John Woodle. David Woods, M. Reed, Henry Shafner, Henry Trump, Miles McCoy, Jas. Norris, Benj. Bloom, Wm. Wait, R. J. Conklin, E. J. Reed, W. E. Reams, A. I. Kline, Abraham G. Hoyt, A. J. McBride, Levi Rowles, John A. Reed, Daniel Mitchell, R. Woods, A. Carter,

Wm. S. Hunter, Miles Tate, C. R. Macumber, Thos. Spackman, Daniel R. Fullerton. John Lytle, Evans Miller, Peter Rufner, John Hoyt. Geo. Green, W. F. Shaw, Hamilton Reed, J. L. Reams,

Levi F. Irvin, Samuel J. Gelnet,

Jackson Conklin,

M. W. Snyder,

G.D. Hess, Jacob Gearhart

David A. Gray,

Edw. Wise,

John Bodro,

Joseph Wise,

Wm. Rothrock,

David Frazier,

Wm. P. Johnson,

David Kyler,

Amos Wall, David Way,

Daniel Aaron,

H. Isenritter,

J. W. Rafferty.

Jas. McKowen,

E. McCracken,

Wm. A. Moore,

Wm. M. Roles,

Joseph Russell, G. P. Dophman,

S. F. M'Closkey,

I. Bloom,

John J. Bloom,

Andrew Tanzer,

U. W. M'Naul.

F. A. Fleming,

H. Hiekock,

J. Holden,

Allen Way,

J. R. Caldwell

H. W. Mullen,

Zenas Hoover,

F. Hanney,

D. D. Ritter,

John Porter,

Joseph Goon,

Wm. Cleaver.

I. T. Caldwell,

Jas. Kratzer.

Levi Dressler,

Wm. Clouser,

John Nelson,

David Welty,

Lewis Dony,

Reuben Jordon.

H. Courtney,

Benj. Hartshorn,

J. W. M'Naul,

Irvin A. Thompson,

Zenas Hartshorn,

Peter Piper,

E. Moore,

Andrew Spenser,

G. Bell, B. F. Diehl,

R. M. Hoover,

Richard Danver,

Jos. D. Denning,

John Butler, de A.I

Wm. Shater,

H. A. Barthus, S. S. Moore,

John Hoover.

D Lansberry.

Allen Mitchel.

J. B. Shaw,

Mathew Rowles,

Wm. J. Lumadue,

Fdw. E. Brenner,

Geo. Guelich,

J. L. Owens.

C. Gearbart.

Edw. Good,

A. J. Ames, Geo Hess,

John Matley,

Geo. Waring,

John Bablist.

L. Denning,

Vincent Flegal,

Andrew Brown, Robt. Thompson,

Wm. Warring,

Joseph Dippard, Andtew Hunter,

M. Brown,

G. Merrell.

Peter Rahorn,

Wm. Shimel.

C. Devinney, Z. Fulmer,

Allen Matley,

F. Rooch,

John Shinel,

E. Jerrett,

Penn Township.

Pike Township.

Jackson Hoover,

James Franton,

Ellis Kester,

John Russell,

E. Rafferty, Allen McDonald,

James Martin,

P. McMahan,

E. W. Brooks,

D. H. Johnson,

Miles Spencer,

James G. Hill,

Valentine Dale,

David Spencer, W. P. Beck,

Jas. B. Smith,

Thomas Long,

Hiram Leech,

Henry Hiles,

Alfred Long,

John H. Bready,

Jason Spencer, Geo. A. Bailey,

Joseph Brink,

Milton Reed,

J. R. Cupples, John T. Stage,

R. Owens.

F. T. Bloom,

Levi D. Jordon,

Wm. R. Curry, John R. M Clure,

S. G. Pyles, Jas. R. C. Leech

Garry B. Caldwell,

Hezekiah Bloom,

James C. Bloom, .

Harvey P. Smith,

Harvey Bloom,

Samuel Austin.

Jesse Jewell,

Geo. Potter.

Wm. Broyell,

Israel Goppy,

Geo. Clouser,

Augustus Stoots,

Union Township.

Wm. Flinn,

E. Waln,

Simon Whitmore,

Moore,

Jacob Koozer,

Samuel Chapman,

F. Jones,

John Hockenberry,

Jonathan Rothrock,

D. Jones,

Morris Township.

Chas. Bust,

Wm. Irvin,

Geo. Kline.

Geo. W. Dunlap,

James Garley, T. Harrison Spence Alexander Reed, Thomas Graham,

John Merrell. Daniel Will, J. Kline, Benj. Spackman, Jacob Fulmer. Andrew Hessiek. C. Pase, Geo. Marhood, Daniel Zones, Lot Brown, James H. Smeal, Jesse Beams, A. Kirpatrick, Samuel Smeal, Daniel Beams, Wm. L. Merrell, John J. Wilson, Henry Rickords, John A. Marhood, Jacob Mock. Michael Ready, Leonard Kyler, David Parker, Jas. Irwin. Jacob Hoover, E. De Haven. Jackson Hubler, Levi Bowers, C. Dousal, Philip Shimel, Wm. Myers, Adam Knapp, J. P. Nelson, Alex Hoover, Amos Hubler, James Young, John Albert, Gilbert Hoover

Oliver Hubler, Benj. Smeal, Frank Colgrove. Adam Height, John H. Miller,

Hiram Woodward, Wm. D. Woodward,

Wm. S. Jaynes, Thos. P. Owens, J. M. Dickerman, Wm. Curry, J. G. Williams, Abraham Bloom, John M'Neil, James Cross, Thos. Smith, James Wilson, Jas. Patterson of John L. D. Curry, A. W. Young, Matthew M'Culley,

H. L. Bumgardner,

H. Whitehead. J. Caldwell. Samuel Gilnet, Oscar Green, Wm. L. Horne, J. B. Clouser, Philip Crick, George Dony, Daniel Brubaker, John Pentz. Christian Laborde, John Brubaker. Woodward Township. John A. Shoff. James Lockett, Wm. Luther, Daniel Kephart, C. C. Shoff, J. Haines, Thos. Mathews, James Carneely, H. E. Ream, Solomon Halman. G. N. Chandler, A. Ream, A. P. Shoff, E. Alexander, Henry Cugan, G. W. Shoff, Milton Hampton, S. Bowman, James Alexander, B. Alexander, W. H. Scott.

> An Irish painter declares, in an Irish journal, that, among other portraits, he has a representation of Death, as large as life. Couldn't come it-That fellow who tried to pass a bogus half on the "the man in the moon." He smelt green cheese and left,

Wanted-A house and lot horse, a nice pile of jingledulicks and a wife. Don't all speak at once-especially the ladies. The least error should humble us, but we

should never permit even the greatest to discourage us. but in deserving them.

PRESIDENT'S OF THE U. STATES. Inaugural Ceremonies in the Past.

The inauguration of President Lincoln had five precedents by which it could be conducted. Washington, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe, and Jackson were the only Ex-ecutives who received the same mark of popular confidence which the American people have recently extended to Abraham Lincoln. Since the foundation of our Government there have been but six re-elections, and to but six of our Presidents, has been allowed the honor of reading two inaugural addresses.

The Inauguration of George Washington. The fourth of March, 1789, was selected as the day on which the new system of government was to go into operation, but owing to delays incident in so radical a change in the national life, the christening was post-poned until the 30th of April. The origi-nal intention was that on the 27th the oath should be administered, but suddenly there arose out of the expiring embers of aristocratic sentiment a question as to the title of the President elect. Should it be His Hon or, His Grace, His Excellency, or should a more regal title be allowed the 'first in war, first in peace and the first in the hearts of his countrymen. For three days the excitement in Congress was intense, the debate waxed warm, when suddenly a member rose and moved that John Adams, the Vice-President elect, should, be styled his "su-

perfluous Excellency. The absurdity of a fixed title in a republic was at once perceived, and it was agreed to term him merely "The President of the United States." This vital difficulty having been obviated, the inauguration was then decided to be celebrated. At 9 o'clock on the morning of the 30th, religious services were held in all the churches of New York, and prayer put up to heaven for blessings on the new government and the man of the people's choice. At noon all the troops in the city were paraded before the General's door, and soon after various committees of Congress and heads of the department called in their carriages to form an escort to

At half-past 12 the procession moved forward. First came the troops, with banners streaming, the band a irs; next came the long line of carriages, containing the Committee and members of Congress, the Heads of the various Departments just appointed to their posts, and then Washington in a coach of state, drawn by six milk-white horses, beautifully com-parisoned; next Colonel Humphreys and Mr. Lear, of the General's private military family, while a long line of Foreign Ministers and citizens closed the imposing con-

course. A short distance before reaching the Hall, Washington and his suite alighted and passed through the troops drawn up on each side into the Senate Chamber, where John Adams, the Vice-President, just inaugurated, together with the full Senate and House of Representatives, were assembled to re-ceive him. The Vice-President advanced and conducted him to the chair of State, placed at the upper end of the Hall, all the member present standing. A solemn silence prevailed, when the Vice-President rose and informed him that all things were prepared for him to take the oath of office required by the Constitution. The oath was to be administered in a balcony in front of the Senate Chamber, and in full view of an immense multitude, occupying the streets, the windows, and even covering the roofs of the

adjacent houses. In the centre of the balcony was placed a table with crimson covering of velvet, on which lay a superbly bound Bible. "This remarks Irving, "was all the paraphernalia of the august scene." The focus towards which all eyes were turned was the balcony, and when at the appointed time Washington, accompanied by all the high public functionaries, and members of Congress, appeared, he was hailed by universal shouts. Marshall states that he was clad in a full suit of dark-brown cloth of American manufacture, with a steel hilted dress sword, fashion. His hair was powdered and dres- ted where reason is left free to combat it, bag and solitaire.

The cheers which greeted his entrance his hand on his heart and bowed several times. A profound silence ensued. After a few moments Washington came forward, supported on his right by John Adams, the Vice-President, and left by Robert R. Livingstone, Chancellor of the State of New York; directly behind them stood Roger Sherman, Hamilton, Generals Knox, St.

Clair, and the Baron Steuben. The Chancellor advanced to administer the oath and Mr. Otis held up his Bible on a rich cushion. The oath was read slowly and distinctly. As the Chancellor read the solemn words. "I do solemnly swear that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States," a death-like silence prevailed. When his voice ceased, General Washington replied elearly and solemnly, "I swear, so help me "Mr. Otis raised the Bible to his lips, God. but he bowed down reverently and kissed it. The Chancellor then stepped forward, waved his band and exclaimed," Long live George Washington, President of the United

In commencing his address he paid a compliment to the genius and patriotism of companied by Vice President Daniel D. give his views of the administration of government in the longest sentence found in they were received by the ex-President, any work of the English language. It covers four pages of an ordinary duodecimo | Senate and House. A portico in front of Dignity consist not in possessing honors, volume. We cannot but view with wonder the Hall was selected for the ceremonies, and how he ever was enabled to consistently de- to it the President repaired accompanied by

liver so elaborate a sentence-yet Charles Francis Adams informs us that the paragraph was received with applause. manner of delivery was impressive, and his tine voice enabled him to overcome a diffi-

culty almost insurmountable to an orator. At this moment a flag was displayed on the cupola of the Hall, a general discharge of artillery on the Battery echoed over the ci-, all the bells rang out a joyful peal, and e vast multitude rent the air with their schamations. Washington again bowed, and, accompanied by the officials, retired to the Senate Chamber to read his address. Thus the new nation was fairly ushered in-to life, and the first Presidential inauguration ceremonies were ended.

The Inauguration of John Adams. The refusal of Washington to serve more than two terms necessitated another selection and after a spirited contest between John Adams and Thomas Jefferson, the former was elected. On the 4th of March the hall of the House of Representatives, in New York was crowded to its utmost capacity. More than ordinary interest was attached to the sentiments about to be enunciated, as rumers had been assiduously circulated that Adams favored a combination of monarchical with republican forms of Government. Every word

uttered was received with jealous care.

In the center of the Hall sat General Washington and, when the President elect appeared, the thought that the American people were forever losing their "Father," caused sobs to break forth and tears to flow in all parts of the vastassembly. Rather a discouraging commencement for a new Administration! Oliver Ellsworth, Chief Justice of the United States, administered the oath, and, as Adams himself wrote, did so with great energy. Among the audience were all the foreign ambassadors, and Justices Cushing, Wilson, and Iredelf. Adams, in a letter to his wife, thus describes the spectacle:

'A solemn scene it was, indeed, and it was made more affecting to me by the |the presence of the General whose countenance was serene and unclouded as the day. He seemed to enjoy a triumph over me. Methought conduct the President elect to the place of I heard him say :- "Aye, Iam fairly cut, and you fairly in! See which of us will be happiest." All agreed that, taken altogether, it was the sublimest thing ever exhibited in America

Immediately after the reception, Wash-. ington departed for Mount Vernon, and the second Administration commenced its work.

The Inauguration of Thomas Jefferson. The election of President, for the first time in the history of the country, had just been made by the House of Representatives, and party spirit ran higher than ever before. The idea that the Federalists, of whom the late President was the chief, favored a monarchy, and with it all the pomp of royalty, induced Jefferson to decide that his inauguration should be accomplished in the plainest and most ostentatious form, in a manner which the reddest Republican could not take offense at. His wish for simplicity was however, nullified by the presence of a large con-course of his political friends, who flocked to the Capitol to be present on the occasion of the trium h of their faith. Determined however, to do his part without pomp, "he dressed in plain cloth, rode on horseback to the Capitol, without a single servant in his train, dismounted unassisted, and hitched the bridle of his horse to the palisades.

On his entering the Senate Chamber, Aaron Burr, Vice President, who had already been sworn into office gave up his chair to the President elect. It may be noticed that the Vice-President is always sworn in without any excitement, I revious to the inauguration of the President, Jefferson was supported by Burr and the Chief Justice, The usual august assemblage was present, with the exception of the ex-President, who had, in the bitterness of resentment, rather ungratefully departed from the Capital,

The address of Jefferson is one of the finest rhetorical efforts in our literature and the passage-"We are all republicans-we are all Federalists. If there be any among us who may wish to dissolve this Union, or to change its republican form, let them stand white silk stockings, and silver shoe buck- undisturbed, as monuments of the safety les, shorts being at that time the height of | with which error of opinion may be tolerased in the fashion of the day, and worn in a still sounds in our land a familiar household word in the mouth of all true Americans. It was here that the custom of reading the admoved him greatly, and advancing, he laid | dress previous to the oath being administered first came into practice; heretofor the address succeeded the inauguration. After the deliveryof the address, John Marsh all, Chilif Justice of the United States, administered the oath, and amid the cheers of Republicans, the first true Democrat was ushered

The Inauguration of James Madison. James Madison came into the Presidential chair without any serious opposition. The aspect of foreign affairs was exceedingly stormy. The recent behavior of England had exasperated our people, and the crowds who attended the inaugural came rather to hear the views on the subject of England than to attend to the pomp usually incident to the inauguration. The whole ceremony passed off with less than usual excitement, nothing to vary the routine. The address was short and non-committal, and the first inauguration of Madison was not ruffled by a

wave of novelty. The Inauguration of James Monroe. By a curious coincidence, the Fourth of March in 1817 came on Sunday. On the fifth, therefore, the new Administration entered upon its duties. The President, ac-Washington, and immediately proceeded to Tompkins, was escorted by an immense cavalcade of citizens to Congress Hall, where