AN ADDRESS.

Delivered by Hon. John P. Hoyt, to the Centre County Agricultural Society, Oct. 1855. LADIES AND GENTLEMEN :- I feel myself honored by being invited by the President of the Agricultural Society of Centre county, to address you. I have chosen for the subject of consideration the constituent elements of fertile and sterile soils and the organic and inorganic elements of plants.

It may not be improper for me to premise that from 90 to 97 per cent. of the forest and all vegetables are formed from airs or gases, the balance of the per centage is inorganic matter and taken from the earth, which you will please bear in mind during our progress in the consideration of the subject.

In order to facilitate the understanding, of the amount of organic and inorganic elements of soils and plants, I have taken two tables from J. P. Norton's scientific Agriculture. Few persons are capable of analyzing soils and plants perfectly, and it becomes requisite that we should depend upon the analysis by those learned in chemistry.

Agriculture is the cultivation of the soil, and husbandry is the management of the productions of the soil, grain and grasses, as well as the domestic animals, with frugality and economy. As almost all nations of the earth subsist upon its productions, it becomes a matter of great consideration and importance that the science of agriculture, (for it is a science as much as other pursuits) should be well studied, understood and practiced, in order to produce the necessary quantity of food for the human family. Two thousand years ago, or more, agriculturists learned, that by continued working of their fields, they decreased in fertility, and necessity compelled them to use means to preserve and increase their productiveness, and so in after ages in most European and Asiatic countries (except in the dark times of despotic rule) for freedom is congenial to the improvement of the soil as well as other improvements beneficial to the human family, they used means to preserve their soils. But the 19th century, undoubtedly, is most replete with the discovery of principle, means and method to benefit the cultivator of the soil. Liebig, J. F. W. Johnston, J. P. Norton, and a great many other chemists, and authors on agriculture and agricultural chemistry, merit the great regard and high esteem of all who cultivate the soil, in Europe and America, for what they have done to advance the knowledge of the science of agriculture. In their analysis of soils they have discovered the proper or most favorable proportions of earths, acids, alkalies, and metals to compose a productive soil, and in the analysis of the barren soil, they have discovered their absence to be the cause of sterility. The following table will show the different proportions :

In 100 pounds,	oil fertile ith manure.	ertile with-	
Organic matter,	9,7	5.0	4
Silica,	64,8	83,3	77
Lime,	5,7	5,1	9
Lime,	5,9	1,8	
Magnesia,	.9	.8	
Oxide of Iron,	5,1	3,0	- 8
Oxide of Iron, Potas, Manganese,	,1	.3	
Soda,	,2		
Chilorine,	*,4		
Sulphuric Aca	,2		
Phosphoric Ac.	,2	,1	
Carbonic Acid,	,4	,2	
Loss in analysis,	1,0	,4	
and in analy sis,	1,4		

In this analysis, we observe a fair propor-100,0 100,0 100,0 tion of organic matter, or those substances which can be burned away, but the greater part is silica, which is flint, seen in the form ide of iron, are the next in quantity, together with carbonic acid, in the 100 pounds of fertile soil without manure and with a small proportion of potash, soda, chlorine and phosphoric and sulphuric acids.

In the barren soil, we see that sulphuric, phosphoric, carbonic acids, and potash, soda, and chlorine, are all wanting, and are almost entirely composed of oxide of iron, alumina, and silica.

We will next examine the different proper tions of inorganic matter, in the ash of grain, straw and hay, which is satisfactorily shown by the following table:

	oal in ash loss		esia,	phoric Acid,	
100,0	40	0,00	92,5	49.5	Indian Corn,
100,0 100,0	12.4		25,0	47,0	Wheat,
100,0	5,7	67.6	10.00	3,1	W. Straw,
100,0			10,1	1,5	Kye,
100,0	0,3	27,2	9,9	10,5	, sino
100,0	0,5	8.5	5,00	10,4	Potatoes,
100,0		702	0.000	1 1 1 1 1	'sdining,
100,0	_ 5	3100	5,79	2012	Hay,

By which we see that phosphoric acid and potash are nearly 75 per cent., and a fair proportion of magnesia, compose the ash of Indian corn, in wheat 47 per cent. of phosphoric acid and 29 of potash, both exceeding 75 per cent of the ash, while in wheat straw we Running Sores. see that there is 67 per cent of silica, 8 of lime and 7 of potash, making 82 per cent of the ash with only 3 per cent of phosphoric betale. acid, which from the great proportion of silica must be very far from nutritious for cattle; in hay we have 22 per cent of lime, 18 per cent of petash, and 37 per cent of silica with 6 per cent and Druggist throughout the State may 21 50-19 cents, and SI each Letters upon business, address, E. C. Allen, care larger sizes, N. B. Directions and Druggist throughout the State may 21 50-19 cents, and SI each Letters upon business, address, E. C. Allen, care larger sizes, N. B. Directions and Druggist throughout the State may 21 50-19 cents, and SI each Letters upon business, address, E. C. Allen, care larger sizes, N. B. Directions and Druggist throughout the State may 21 50-19 cents, and SI each Letters upon business, address, E. C. Allen, care larger sizes, N. B. Directions and Druggist throughout the State may 21 50-19 cents.

cent of phosphoric acid, and therefore more nutritious than wheat straw, owing to the quantity of silica being less in proportion, and a greater percentage of lime, potash and phosphoric acid. In this analysis, the farmer discovers another very important matter, which is, that one crop does not require the same quantity and kind of manure that another may need; and this being properly understood, would enable the farmer more profitably to manage a rotation of crops.

As we have briefly considered the inorganic parts of plants, we will now consider another class of their constituent elements, denominated the organic elements of plants, and much more difficult to be understood, without some knowledge of chemistry, yet very important, as they are said to compose from 90 to 97 per cent of their substance and the ash, or inorganic matter, is the balance.

Professor J. F. W. Johnson says: "The solid rocks and soils, the atmosphere, the waters of the seas and oceans, everything which neither is nor has been the seat of life may generally be included under the head of inorganic matter. The bodies of all living animals and plants and their dead carcases, consist of organic or organized matter. These generally exhibit a kind of structure readily visible by the eye as in the pores of wood and in the fibres of hemp or of the lean of beef." And he also says, "that sugar, starch and gum, are formed in plants in great abundance, yet do not present any pores or fibres; they have never been endowed with organs, yet being produce. produced by the agency of living organs, they are included under the general name of organic matter."

The seeds of plants have an organized form in embryo, a part of which organization any one may see by splitting a bean, where the leaf in embryo, is plain and ready to expand and enlarge as soon as the vital principle within it is brought into action, by heat and moisture. Those substances, taken into circulation in the plant, with the vital powers inherent in itself, and assimulated into itself, increasing its bulk, and structure, and reproduction of germs, may properly be called organic substances or elements, and those substances of deposit, in the plant, by the vital economy of the plant, as we may be permitted to say; such as starch, sugar and gum, may be called organic matter. When we burn a vegetable, say wood or straw, nearly all its substance passes off into the atmosphere, and but a small portion is left of ash. Professor Norton says, "It is easy to see that this portion of the plant can only have been formed from air at first." By chemical experiments, it is now settled

that the organic parts of plants, consists of four substances. They are carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen; carbon is chargoal as form wood and other vegetables, and of course is very abundant in nature. All varieties burn freely in the open air, and while burning, the oxygen of the atmosphere, unites with its base, and it is converted into carbonic acid gas. It is then suspended in the atmospheric air, and being divided into atoms, is in a state to be taken up by vegetables, and converted into a part of their substance. Oxygen, Hydrogen and Nitrogen in their pure state, are gasses, or different kinds of air. Oxygen. it is said, composes one-fifth of our atmosphere, and nitrogen the remaining four-fifths. It composes water united with hydrogen, eight parts by weight of oxygen, to one by weight of hydrogen. These three gasses, or airs, are without color, taste, or smell; they chemically combine with a variety of substances; earths, alkalies and metals, forming various compounds, and with each other, some of which will be hereafter noticed. How wonderful, that two airs should form water, which is visible, can be tasted, and seen while the withstanding this to us, so wonderful, there are innumerable changes continually going on in nature, according to the laws of the Great Creator of the Universe, and it is not less surprising, and wonderful, that atoms of earths and atoms of airs, should become fibres and nerves in the animal creation subject to vitality, and professing the power of locomotion.

Conclusion next week.

TERMS. The Journal is published every Wednesday at ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per annum in advance, or Two Dollars within the year. Advertisements inserted at fifty cents per square, of twelve lines, for the first, and twenty-five cents for each additional insertion. A liberal deduction

made to those who advertise by the year. The 'Terms' will be strictly adhered to. No paper discontinued without payment of ar rearages, unless at the option of the publisher-

Cast your Bread upon the Water, for after many days ye shall out it.

A Certain Cure for all Rheumatic Pains.

BON'T CONDEMS BUT TRY IT, IT CANNOT FAIL

E. C. ALLEN'S CONCENTRATED ELECTRIC PASTE,

AND ARABIAN PAIN EXTRACTOR, FOR MAN & HORSE Copyright secured according to Law.

SMALL JAR 50 CENTS, LARGE JAR \$1. THE Electric Paste acts upon the Muscles, Ten-dens, and upon the whole nervous system, removing torpidity and producing a healthy action of the blood. There being no volatile matter in its composition, it remains in action until it accomplishes its work. It cannot lose its strength, and is altogether harmless, its constituent parts being

entirely vegetable.
WHAT WILL IT CURE? We answer-Bheumatic Pains, when everything else fails, Cramps, Cholic, Coughs, Chilblains, Burns, Scalds, Sprains, Headache, Toothache, Swellings, Bruises, Sores, Ringworm, Totter, Stiff Joints Contracted Chords, Fresh Cuts, Ulcerated Sores, and all Scrofulous Diseases where external remedies can be used, Sore Throats, Stiff Necks, &c.

WHAT IT WILL CURE for Horses and Cattle. Sweeny, Spavin. Fistulas, Poll Evil, Windgalls, Ulcers, Cholic, Sprains, Collar and Saddle Galls, Stone Bruises, Stiff Joints, Vertigo, Splints and

get to ask for ALLEN'S.

NOTICE.—Having purchased the Books of the Raftsman's Journal with the establishment, all emounts unpaid for Subscription, Advertising, or Job-work, are to be settled with the undersigned

FOR SALE.—The subscriber offers for sale his farm, containing about 62 acres, with aout 25 acres cleared and under good cultivation. having thereon erected one 2-story house and oarn, situated one and a half miles above Clearfield town, opposite the new bridge. For terms apply to the subscriber on the premises. MILO HOYT.

TUST RECEIVED, A SPLENDID ASSORT-MENT OF NEW BOOKS, STATIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, CONFECTIONARIES, TO-BACCO, CIGARS, and DRUGS of all kinds, at ROBINS' LITERARY DEPOT,

SHAW'S ROW, Clearfield, Pa. THE latest publications always on hand, or pro-cured to order. Putnam, Godey, Graham, Household Words, Leslie's Fashions, Harper, Peterson, and all the other Magazines furnished Monthly at Publishers' Prices.

He would especially call the attention of dovers of the weed' to his large stock of tobacco and cigars, which cannot be surpassed in this region. ensisting of the best quality of "Natural Leaf," "Black Fat,"—"Cavendish,"—"Congress,"—and other tobaccos: Havana, Regalia, Principe, Plantation, Spanish, Half-Spanish, and "A few more left" eigars. Also a good stock of "pipes" and

He would also call attention to the fact that he has just opened a large assortment of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND DYE STUEFS. which he will sell cheaper than any other establishment in the County. THOMAS ROBINS. November 14, 1855

NEW GOODS:-The undersigned has just re-ceived a large assortment of

NEW GOODS, at his store in KARTHAUS,

which he offers for sale cheap for cash or country F. P. HURXTHALL.

EXCHANGE INSURANCE COMPANY No. 11, Merchants' Exchange, PHILADELPHIA. This Company, with an ample Capital, well secured, is prepared to effect Insurances in Clearfield, and adjoining Counties, on terms as liberal as consistent with the safety of the Company.

JNO. MeDOWELL, Jr.

Oct. 3, 1855.1 CABINET MAKING.—The undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has taken the old stand opposite the Methodist Church, known as

MORROW'S SHOP, where he keeps constantly on hand and manufac-tures to order, every variety of Household and

FURNITURE,

ich as Tables, Bureaus, Safes, Stands Cupboards, Sofus, Bedsteads, &c., of every style and variety. JOSHUA JOHNSON. Clearfield, Pa., Aug. 1855.

NEW FIRM-MERRELL & CARTER would inform the public, that they have just open-COPPER, TIN AND SHEET-IRON WARE

MANUFACTORY. On Second Street in the borough of CLEARFIELD,

where they are prepared to furnish at reduced pri-Steel, Bar-iron, nails, steves of every variety Ploughs and farming utensils, pumps of every description, stove pipe, patent sausage cutters funnels and self sealing cans kept constantly on

All orders for castings for Flour Mills, Saw Mills, &c. will be thankfully received and promptly at-

HOUSE SPOUTING DONE TO ORDER. They are also prepated to receive every variety of article on commission, at a low per-centage. O. B. MERRELL. L. R. CARTER.

Clearfield, Sept. 19, 1855-1y.

DAVID S. PLOTNER-Respectfully informs his old friends and the public, that he has obtained the services of a good Cutter and workman as a foreman in the tailoring business, and he is now prepared to attend to any orders in hi Line of work on the most accommodating terms and short notice, and will have clothing on hand at all times, such as dress coats, frock coats, vests, and pantaloons of their own manufacture, and good material at the lowest prices. With a wish to accommodate, he solicits a share of patronage. New Washington, May 9, 1855.

J. P. NELSON & CO., Morris Township, Clearfield Co., Pa., Would respectfully inform the citizens of that vicinity that they keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

Dry Goods, Hard-Ware, Queensware, Groceries, Confectionaries, Hafs & Caps, Boots & Shors, and all other articles usually kept in a country

cash, course produce, or lumber.

August 1, 1855. A MARVELLOUS REMEDY FOR A MARVELLOUS AGE!!

HOLLOWAY'S OINTWENT THE GRAND EXTERNAL REMEDY.

BY the aid of a microscope, we see millions of little openings on the surface of our bodies. Through these this Ointment, when rubbed on the skin, is carried to any organ or inward part. Dis-cases of the Kidneys, disorders of the Liver, affections of the Ridneys, discreters of the Liver, ancetions of the Heart, inflammation of the Lungs,
Asthmas, Coughs and Colds, are by its means effectually cured. Every heasewife knows that salt
passes freely through bone or meat of any thickness. This healing Ointment far more readily
penetrates through any bone or fleshy part of the
living body, curing the most dangerous inward complaints, that cannot be reached by other means. ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM AND SCORBUTIC

HUMORS.

No remedy has ever done so much for the cure of diseases of the skin, whatever form they may assume, as this Ointment. No case of Salt Rheum, Scurvy, Sore Heads, Scrofula or Erysipelas, can long withstand its influence. The inventor has travelled over many parts of the globe, visiting the principal hospitals, dispensing this Ointment. giving advice as to its application, and has thus been the means of restoring countless numbers to

SORE LEGS, SORE BREASTS, WOUNDS AND

Some of the most scientific surgeons now rely solely on the use of this wonderful Diatment, when having to cope with the worst cases of sores, ulcers. wounds, glandular swellings, and tumors. Professor Holloway has, by command of the Allied gov-ernments, dispatched to the hospitals of the East large shipments of this Cintment, to be used un der the direction of the Medical staff, in the worst cases of wounds. It will cure any ulcer, glandular swelling, stiffness or contraction of the joints, even of 20 years' standing.

PILES AND FISTULAS.
These and other similar distressing complaints an be effectually cured if the Cintment be well rubbed in over the parts affected, and by otherwise following the printed directions around each pot Both the Ointment and the Pills should be used in the following cases:

Mercurial Eruptions, Swelled Glands, Chapped Hands, Stiff Joints, Burns. Chilblains, Rheumatism. Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fistulas. Venerial Sores. Skin Diseases. Sore Legs, Lumbago, Wounds of all kinds, Scalds, Sore Breasts, Sprains. Sores of all kinds.

* Sold at the Manufactories of Professor Hol loway, 80 Maiden Lane, New York, and 244 Strand, London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dea-lers of Medicines throughout the United States. and the civilized world, in Pots, at 25 cents, 62; ents, and SI each. There is a considerable saving by taking the

larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot

A. K. WRIGHT, MERCHANT, AND EXTEN ne door south of his residence, Clearfield, Pa. Clearfield, March 14, 1855.

REMOVAL:—The undersigned begs leave to inform his friends that he has removed his BOOT AND SHOE STORE, from "Shaw's Row," to his new building, opposite

the Office of James Wrigly, and two doors south of the Office G. R. BARRETT, Esq.

He still keeps constantly on hands, every variety of Ladies slippers, gaiters, pumps, &c. fancy shees and gaiters, with an excellent assort-ment of heavy work, all adapted to the various wants of the people of Clearfield. He hopes his friends will call at his NEW STORE, and exmine his Stock. Boots and Shoes made to order, and mending one as heretofore. ISAAC JOHNSTON. lone as heretofore. Clearfield, June 27, 1855.

GULICH & BENNER, would respectfully A inform the citizens of Clearfield, and public generally that they have entered into co-partner-CABINET MAKING BUSINESS.

and keep constantly on hands, and manufacture to order, at the lowest prices, every variety of furniture, consisting of Dining, Breakfast, and Centre Tables, Sewing, Writing, and Wash-Stands, Mahogany, and

Common Bed-steads : Mahogony and Cane-bottomed Chairs, Bureaus ofas, Lounges, &c., &c.

Coffins made and funerals attended on the shortst notice, with a neat hearse, and appropriate

House Painting done on the shortest notice. Shop and Ware-rooms, same as formerly occupied by John Gulich, mearly opposite the Jew Store, Clearfield, Pa JOHN GULICH. May 22, '55.-1y. DANIEL BENNER

THE GOOD INTENT HOTEL,

CURWENSVILLE, PA. The Subscriber would inform his friends and the public that he has just refitted and re-furnished his ouse and is prepared to render every attention to the travelling community. His bar contains liquors of the first quality, and his table will always be supplied with the best in

market. He respectfully solicits his friends and others to ive him a call. WM. R. FLEMMING. give him a call August 1, 1855.

NEW FIRM. HARTSHORN & M'CRACKEN have just received a new and splendid assortment of goods at their store in LUMBER CITY.

They invite the public to give them a call, and feel assured they will be able to render entire satisfaction. Lumber, Hides, Rags, Grain, and all other kinds of produce taken in excange BENJ. HARTSHORN, THOS. McCRACKEN.

Aug. 1, 1856.

NEW ARRIVAL.

A. & J. PATCHIN, Have just received a new and splendid asse ment of Goods-the best that was ever brought in o the upper end of Clearfield County. vite their friends and the public generally to give them a call, where they will find all kinds of goods usually kept in a Country Store. Come and examine our stock-we charge nothng for the exhibition.

AARON PATCHIN. JACKSON PATCHIN.

A VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I desire to sell my property in Tyrone City,

Blair Co. Pn., commonly known as the Tyrone City Hotel. Comprising as follows:

One large three story brick house, Sixty feet two fronts, and finished off in complete style. arge and extensive stable, an excellent wash house and other necessary out-buildings. There is also, on the same Lots, one frame house, with out-buildings attached, now renting for one hundred and thirty dollars per annum. The whole said town, and affords several very eligible tions for store, offices, &c., &c. The whole will be sold on reasonable terms. And to any person, desiring an investment, or speculation, now is the chance. Private reasons cause me to sell this val-uable property, which is every day increasing in value. Inquire of Caleb Guyer, or the subscriber J. D. STEWART.

Tyrone City, Sept. 19, 1855.-tf.

SEBASTOPOL TAKEN AT LAST STARTLING ANNOUNCEMENT-LATEST ARRIVAL FROM THE EAST.

12 R. WELCH, has just returned from the City

R. WELCH, has just returned from the City with a new and splendid assortment of Watches, Jewelry, and Silver-ware—the largest sest and cheapest ever brought into Clearfield—consisting of hunting and open-faced gold and silver watches, gold lockets, gold chains, gold Pens, rings, breast-pins, spectacles, silver forks, bracelets, sleeve buttons, cuff pins, car rings, &c., &c., &c. Watches and jewelry repaired on the shortest

[June 6, 55. ADIES' Handkerchiefs, all Linnen, for sale by June 13, '55. R. MOSSOP.

VEW HOTEL:-The old -Senaing House at NEW WASHINGTON, has been re-opened and refitted by the undersigned, who respectfully solicits a sheet of public pat-

He is well provided soft house room and good stabling, and interest Reeping a Temperance House, at which he was always endeavor to make his guests feel at home. JOHN SHETTER. August 1, 1855, tf.

NEW ARRIVAL.—The undersigned has just received a large stock of NEW GOODS. adapted to the season, consisting of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, QUEENSWARE, HARDWARE, CONFECTIONARIES, NAILS, HOLLOW-WARE, CEDER-WARE, Ac., &c. JAMES B. GRAHAM.

Grahamton, Aug. 22, 1855. NEW HOTEL.

AT LUMBER CITY, CLEARFIELD Co., PA.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform I the public, that he has just opened a NEW HOTEL, at Lumber City, where he is prepared to entertain all who may give him a call.

Extensive Stabling attached to the premises an attentive ostler always in attendance Lumber City, Dec. 1855. L. W. TEN EYCK.

TO! FOR THE TEMPLE OF HO NOR BRADIN & M'GIRK'S, TIN, COPPER, & SHEET-IRON WARE MANUFACTORY, PHILIPSBURG, PA.

BRADIN & M'GIRK have just opened an extensive Tin, Copper, & Sheet-Iron Ware Manufacinry, where they are at all times prepared to supply customers with every conceivable article from the smallest Coffee pot spout to the longest pipe ima-ginable. They will do both a WHOLESALE & RETAIL

usiness, and will at all times have on hand a large assortment of ready-made ware. HOUSE SPOUTING

done to order, on the shortest notice, and put up in a neat, substantial manner. STOVES, STOVE-PIPE, & KETTELS,

of every variety kept constantly on hand. They will furnish to order any of the following Cook Stoves, viz :- The William Penn, Queen of the West, the Atlantic, and Cook-Complete, all of which are suitable for both wood and coal. Among the Parlor Stoves will be found the "Lady Washington," the "Excelsior," Home Parlor, &c. Produce of all kinds taken in exchange for A. A. BRADIN.

JNO. D. M'GIRK.

October 24, 1855,-tf. CROCERIES.—Just received and now cases opening, a general assor ment of & choice groceries, which will be sold at the

lowest cash prices at WM. F. IRWING.

PROFESSIONAL

G. HARTSWICK, M. D., having located in Clearfield, offers his professional services to the public. He can for the present be found at Hemphill's hotel. REFERENCES:-Drs. Henry Lorain and R. V. Wilson, Clearfield; Drs. Berry, Green, Potter and

may28-y Mitchell. Centre county. BUCHER SWOOPE, ATTORNEY AND H. COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Clearfield, Pa.
Office in Graham's Row, next door to Journa

THOS. J. McCULLOUGH, ATTORNEY AT LAW and DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Clearfield. Pa., may be found at his office in Shaw's Row, four doors west of the "Mansion House." Deeds and other legal instruments prepared with prompt-[Feb. 13-1y.

BARRETT & LARRIMER. ATTORNEYS AT LAW, having entered into copartnership in the practice of their profession, will faithfully attend to all usiness entrusted to their care in Clearfield coun-

G. R. BARRETT,

J. H. LARIMER. Clearfield, July 18, 1855.-ly. JACKSON CRANS. CLEARFIELD, PA.

Office adjoining his residence, on Second St. W. A. WALLACE.
ATTORNEY AT LAW

CLEARFIELD, PA. Office nearly opposite the Court House, August 1, 1855.

J. B. M'ENALLY. ATTORNEY AT LAW CLEARFIELD, PA. Practices in Clearfield and adjoining counties. office nearly opposite Judge Wright's store. August 1, 1855.

E. S. DUNDY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA. Office in the room adjoining on the West, the

August 1, 1855. D. O. CROUCH, PHYSICIAN. Office in Cur-

May 14, 1856-tf DR. M. WOODS, tenders his professional serrices to the citizens of Clearfield and vicini ty. Residence on Second street, opposite the office of L. Jackson Crans, where he can be found unless absent on professional business. Clearfield, May 14, 1856—3m.

JOHN H. MULLEN.

PHYSICIAN,
Frenchmille, Clearfield County, Pa.,
Having rented the property and situation of Dr F. Hoops, tenders his professional services to the itizens of Frenchville, and vicinity. Office, on loor east of Lutz's store, Frenchville. May 22, '55,-6m.*

DR. B. F. AKLEY.

PHYSICIAN, Grahamton, Clearfield County. Pa. tenders his professional services to the inhabitants of Grahamton and surrounding country-he can at all times be found at his Office, directly opposite Mr. J. B. Graham's store, when not profes sionally engaged. [Apl. 25.



A. M. HILLS, D. D. S. Office adjoin ing his Store, Clearfield, Pa. Artificial Teeth, from one to a full set, moun ted in the most approved modern style. Filling, Filing, and Cleaning done with care and neatness.

Teeth extracted with all the care and dispatch modern science can furnish. DR. HILLS, can always be found at his office. stands upon three valuable Lots as in the plot of as he is now devoting his whole attention to his |June 20, 55.

> GEO. B. GOODLANDER, SCRIVENER and JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, Luthersburg, Clearfield Co., Pa., will attend promptly to collections, acknowledging Deeds, &c.
> REFERENCES.—Hon, G. R. Barrett, Wm. A. Wal

lace, Clearfield; Ex-Gov. Wm. Bigler, Philad. Hon. David Barclay, Punxsutawney; Hon. G. W. Zeigler, Brookville; Hon. J. Buruside, Bellefonte. EXCHANGE HOTEL, PHILIPSBURG. ☐ —The subscriber, thankful for past favors, would respectfully solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage bestowed upon his House by the Public He is prepared to accommodate watermen, editors, drovers, and an olders, with him, in the very best manner.

He also purposes to run a line of Hacks from Tyrone to Clearfield, for the accommodation of the Clearfield of the Clearfield of the Clearfield of the Cle men, editors, drovers, and all others who may call

Philpsburg. March 14. 1855 .- if. NEW MILL-At the Old Pioneer Mills on the Moshawion, in Morris township. The subscriber has just completed a large new Grist Mill. which is in successful operation. Grain of all kinds bought, stored, and sold on commission

HENRY GROE. GOOD NEWS!—Wholesale Store opened in Tyrone City, where anybody who wants cheap goods can purchase. The subscriber has just opened a large and well selected stock of Goods in

Corner of Logan and Juniata Sts. He has on hands and will constantly keep a large stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,

Clothing, Hardware, Queensware Drugs, PROVISIONS of all kinds, consisting of Potatoes, Bacon, Fruit, Beans, Flour, Wheat,

Corn meal, &c., &c. ALSO, RYE, OATS, CORN, &c. And he hereby gives notice that he will sell hi goods as low as they can be purchased in any town or county this side of Philadelphia, and will take Boards, Shingles, or even money in exchange, July 4, '55.] F. M. BELL.

GOING IT ALONE. -The undersigned having taken to himself the store formerly ownod by Patchiu & Swan, takes pleasure in informing his friends and the public generally, that he has just received from the city a splendid assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Confectionaries, Itals and Caps, Boots and cvery thing else usually kept in a country

store. Persons wishing to buy cheap and good Goods should not forget that he is determined not to be undersold by rany store inthe county. His motto is a nimble penny rathe than a slow six-pence. S. C. PATCHIN. Glen Hope, July 5, 1854.

I MPORTANT TO HOUSEKEEPERS AND FRUIT GROWERS .-- ARTHUR'S PATent Air-Tight Self-Sealing Cans and Jars, for Preserving Fresh Fruits, &c .- This invention for which a patent has been obtained, commends it-self to the attention of Housekeepers and others, on account of its great simplicity and the effects al manner in which it accomplished a very dosi-

rable and useful object The cans and jars are constructed with a channel around the mouth, nerr the top, into which the cover fits loosely. This channel is filled with a very adhesive cement, prepared for the purpose and allowed to harden. In order to seal the vessel hermetically, it is only necessary to heat the cover slightly, and press it rate place. It may be opened with as much case as it is closed, by slightly warming the top. The ordinary tin cans, used for the same purpose for which this is intended, cannot be closed, as is well known without the aid of a tinner; are difficult to open, and are generally

so much injured in opening as to be useless for By this simple contrivance, the process of hermetical scaling is placed conveniently within the reach of every individual; and fruit, vegetables and butter (if properly prepared) may be kept, with their natural flavor unimpaired, for an in definite length of time. For sale by MERRELL & CARTER.

Cleardett, cept. 19, 1855 tf. COOKING and PARLOR of for sale in Curwensville, at the store of H. D. PATTON. feblace on two and a different

BROOK. TYSON & REHN-Wholesale Dry Good's Store, No. 146, Market Street, Philadel. [Aug. 1, 185.-1v.

T. LANE & CO .- Wholesale Clothing Store A. No. 171, Market Street. Every variety of ready made Clothing, in the most fashionable styles [Aug. 1, '55,-1v

GEORGE J. WEAVER & CO., No. 19 North Wa ter Street, Philadelphia, Dealers in Carpo chain, Yarn, Mauilla and Hemp Ropes, Bed-cords [Aug 1.1855.-1y. Clothes-lines, &c., &c.

Market St., Philadelphia. Hats, Caps, Furs, &c., of every variety, and the best quality always [Aug. 1, 1855.-1y. GEORGE W. COLLADAY, Conveyancer and Land Agent, No. 3. Goldsmith's Hall,

SAAC M. ASHTON.-Hat Store, No. 172

Philadelphia, will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his care. [Aug. 1, 1855.-1y.

CALEB COPE & CO, No. 183, Market St., Phila-delphia, Dealers in Linens, White Goods, Ho-siery, French, English and German Silk Goods, Leces, Gloves, Bolting Cloths, &c. [Aug. 1, '55,-17. BEIDLEMAN & HAYWARD-Wholesale Gro-cers, Tea Dealers, and Commission Merchants

-No. 273, Market Street, Philadelphia.

D. BEIDELMAN, Aug.1, 1855.-ly.] WILLIAM S. HANSELL & SON, Manufac-turers and Importers of Saddlery, and Sad-dlery Hardware, No. 28 Market Street, Bhiladelphia. Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Trunks, Whips Saddle Bags, Bridle Filling, Bits, Stirrups, Buckles

Carpet Bags, eet. [Aug. 1, '55 .- 1v HOOD & CO-Extensive Dry-goods Dealers, No. 187, Market St., Philadelphia, keep constant ly on hand a large, splendid, and cheap stock of the most fashienable and elegant goods. They in vite country Merchants to call and examine their splendid assortment, before purchasing elsewhere. August 1, 1865 .- 1y.

PRISMUTH & BROTHER. WHOLESALE TOBACCO DEALERS, No. 105 N. Third Streets five doors below Race Nov. 29, '54 -1y.] PHILADELPHIA.

TOWELL & CO., The Market Street,
PHILADELPHIA;
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Hats, Caps, Firs. 46 between 5th and 6th St., Philadelphia.

Jan. 17, 1855. MARTIN, MORRELL & CO., (Late OLIVER MARTIN & CO.) Importers and Dealers in HOSIERY, TRIM. MINGS. COMBS, BRUSHES, FANCY GOODS. &c. | No. 24 North Fourth Street, Philadepphia. M. T. MARTIN, CHAS. H. HAMRICK DAM'L J. MORRELL, G. R. PEDDLE.

SANDRSON R. MARTIN. Dec. 5, 54.] RUSSELL & SCHOTT, Nos. 138 Market St., 5 Merchant St., PHILADELPHIA. Importers and Wholesale Dealers in DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

They respectfully invite their Cleafield friends give them a call. Jan. 17, '55-ly. o give them a call. HARRIS, ORBISON & CO., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, No. 259, Market St., North side between 6th & 7th, Philadelphia. Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Surgical Instruments, Druggist's Glassware, Window Glass, Paints, Oils, Dyes, Perfumery, &c., &c. JOHN HARRIS, M. D.

Aug. 1, '55.-13.] J. SHARSWOOD. J. Y. RUSHTON & CO., PHILADELPHIA; Importers and Dealers in Earthen-Ware, China,

Glass, and Queens Ware, Opposite the Red Lion Hotel, Philadelphia. J. C. HOPKINS. Nov. 8, 54,-1y. ROBT. STILSON. KOONS, HEILMAN & CO.,

PHILADELPHIA. WHOLESALE DEALERS In Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods. Fifth Door below Race. CHARLES KOONS. AMOS G. HEILMAS. Philadelphia, May 16, 1855 .- 1y.*

CONRAD & WALTON, PHILADELPHIA; Importers and Dealers in HARDWARE, IRON, NAILS, &c., &c.

They respectfully invite the people of Clearfield, to continue their favors. Aug. 1, 1855 .- 1y. PAUL & TAYLOR.— No. 255 Market Street, PHILADELPHIA. Have always on hand, at their Wholesale Ware

house, a large assortment of the Newest Style of BOOT, SHOE, AND STRAW GOODS BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC. All their goods being of their own direct lmportation and Manufacture, they are enabled to offer superior inducements to Merchants laying in

WM. W. PAUL. N. G. TAYLOR.

Dec. 1. 1854. 1y. A VISE'S CHEAP WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE, No. 72 North Second Street, (opposite the Mount Vernon House,) Pphiladelphia. Gold Lever Watches, full jewelled, 18 K. cases. Silver Lever do., do., Silver Lepine, do., Quartier; Gold Spectacles, Silver do., Silver Table Spoons, Silver Desert do.; Silver Tea do.; Gold Pens and Gold Cases; Gold Pens and Silver do.; together with a variety of fine Gold Jewelry, Gold Curb, Guard and Fon Chains. All goods warranted to be as represented. Watches and Jewelry, repair

ed in the best manner. Also, Masonie Marks, Pins, &c., made to order. N. B.—All orders sent by mail or otherwise will be punctually attended to. His motto is: "Small Profits and Quick Sales," Philadelphia, April 25, 1855.

MOUNT VERNON HOUSE, No. 59, North Second Street, PHILADELPHIA. The undersigned having taken the old well known house, which has been renovated and re modeled throughout, respectfully solicits his Clear-field friends to give him a call on their visits to

The furniture is all new, and has been selected with care from Henkles well known establishment in Chestnut Street, and is of the latest and most The location for Merchants and others coming o the city is convenient, being in the centre of business: I. L. BARRETT, Aug. 1, 1855,-1y.

Proprietor

BOKER, BROTHERS & JONES. Nos. 158 & 160, Market Street, PHILADELPHIA: aporters and manufacturers of City and EASTERN MADE BOOTS AND SHOES. Also, every variety of French and English Shoe-bastings, Patent Leather, Kid and Calf-skins, Shoe Laces, Gallons, Bindings, &c.,

suitable for manufacturers.
Also, Foreign and Domestic Straw and Silk Bonnets, Leghorn Panama, and Palm-Lenf Hats, English, French, and American artificial Flowers, Oil Silk, Straw Trimmings, åc., åc.

Having removed to our new Store, No. 158 & 160 Market Street, below 5th, South Side, up stairs, we Market Street, below oth, South Side, up stairs, we invite your attention to our large and varied Stock of Straw Goods, Boots and Shoes, which we are preparing for the approaching Fall Sales. All our Goods being exclusively of our own direct Importation and Manufacture, we feel confident that our facilities are such that we can offer

you inducements as regards variety and prices of Goods, unsurpassed by any house in the country.

BOKER, BROTHERS & JONES.

1854-ly.

Philadelphia.