AN ADDRESS,

Delivered by Hon. John P. Hoyt, to the Centre County Agricultural Society, Oct. 1855.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN :- I feel myself honored by being invited by the President of the Agricultural Society of Centre county, to address you. I have chosen for the subject of consideration the constituent elements of fertile and sterile soils and the organic and inorganic elements of plants.

It may not be improper for me to premise that from 90 to 97 per cent. of the forest and all vegetables are formed from airs or gases, the balance of the per centage is inorganic matter and taken from the earth, which you will please bear in mind during our progress in the consideration of the subject.

In order to facilitate the understanding, of the amount of organic and inorganic elements of soils and plants, I have taken two tables from J. P. Norton's scientific Agriculture. Few persons are capable of analyzing soils and plants perfectly, and it becomes requisite that we should depend upon the analysis by those learned in chemistry.

Agriculture is the cultivation of the soil, and husbandry is the management of the productions of the soil, grain and grasses, as well as the domestic animals, with frugality and economy. As almost all nations of the earth subsist upon its productions, it becomes a matter of great consideration and importance that the science of agriculture, (for it is a science as much as other pursuits) should be well studied, understood and practiced, in order to produce the necessary quantity of food for the human family. Two thousand years ago, or more, agriculturists learned, that by continued working of their fields, they decreased in fertility, and necessity compelled them to use means to preserve and increase their productiveness, and so in after ages in most European and Asiatic countries (except in the dark times of despotic rule) for freedom is congenial to the improvement of the soil as well as other improvements beneficial to the human family, they used means to preserve their soils. But the 19th century, undoubtedly, is most replete with the discovery of principle, means and method to benefit the cultivator of the soil. Liebig, J. F. W. Johnston, J. P. Norton, and a great many other chemists, and authors on agriculture and agricultural chemistry, merit the great regard and high esteem of all who cultivate the soil, in Europe and America, for what they have done to advance the knowledge of the science of agriculture. In their analysis of soils they have discovered the proper or most favorable proportions of earths, acids, alkalies, and metals to compose a productive soil, and in the analysis of the barren soil, they have discovered their absence to be the cause of sterility. The following table will show the different proportions:

	BE	27	120
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	11 6	9 2	re
In 100 pounds,	6		-
Organic matter,	9,7	5,0	4,0
Silica,	64,8	83,3	77,8
Alumina,	5,7	5,1	9,1
Lime,	5,9	1,8	,4
Magnesia,	,9	,8	,1
Oxide of Iron,	5,1	3,0	8,1
Oxide of Manganese,	,1	.3	,1
Potash,	,2		- 2
Soda,	,4		
Chlorine,	,2		
Sulphuric Acid,	,2	,1	
Phosphoric Acid,	,4	,2	
Carbonic Acid,	1,0	,4	
Loss in analysis,	1,4		,4
		-	-
	THE ATT AND 18		Trade (March 1999) / Am

100,0 100,0 100,0 In this analysis, we observe a fair propor-

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tion of organic matter, or those substances which can be burned away, but the greater part is silica, which is flint, seen in the form of sand, quartz, &c. Alumina, lime, and oxide of iron, are the next in quantity, together with carbonic acid, in the 100 pounds of fertile soil without manure and with a small proportion of potash, soda, chlorine and phosphoric and sulphuric acids.

In the barren soil, we see that sulphuric, phosphorie, carbonic acids, and potash, soda, and chlorine, are all wanting, and are almost entirely composed of oxide of iron, alumina, tion.

We will next examine the different proportions of inorganic matter, in the ash of grain, straw and hay, which is satisfactorily shown by the following table:

By which we see that phosphoric acid and potash are nearly 75 per cent., and a fair proportion of magnesia, compose the ash of Indian corn, in wheat 47 per cent. of phosphoric acid and 29 of potash, both exceeding 75 per cent of the ash, while in wheat straw we see that there is 67 per cent of silica, 8 of "E. C. Allen's Concentrated Electric Paste, or Aralime and 7 of potash, making 82 per cent of the ash with only 3 per cent of phosphoric acid, which from the great proportion of silica

"E. C. Allen's Concentrated Electric Paste, or Arabian Pain Extractor, Lancaster, Pa.," blown in the bottle. "E Look out for counterfeits. Don't forget to ask for ALLEN'S.

Letters upon business, address E. C. Allen care must be very far from nutritious for cattle; in of H. A. Rockafield & Co., Lancaster, Pa.

cent of phosphoric acid, and therefore more nutritious than wheat straw, owing to the quantity of silica being less in proportion, and a greater percentage of lime, potash and phosphoric acid. In this analysis, the farmer discovers another very important matter, which is, that one crop does not require the same quantity and kind of manure that another may need; and this being properly understood, would enable the farmer more profitably to manage a rotation of crops.

As we have briefly considered the inorganic parts of plants, we will now consider another class of their constituent elements, denominated the organic elements of plants, and much more difficult to be understood, without some knowledge of chemistry, yet very important, as they are said to compose from 90 to 97 per cent of their substance and the ash, or inorganic matter, is the balance.

Professor J. F. W. Johnson says: "The solid rocks and soils, the atmosphere, the waters of the seas and oceans, everything which neither is nor has been the seat of life may generally be included under the head of inorganic matter. The bodies of all living animals and plants and their dead carcases, consist of organic or organized matter. These generally exhibit a kind of structure readily visible by the eye as in the pores of wood and in the fibres of hemp or of the lean of beef." And he also says, "that sugar, starch and gum, are formed in plants in great abundance, yet do not present any pores or fibres; they have never been endowed with organs, yet being produce. produced by the agency of living organs, they are included under the general name of organic matter."

The seeds of plants have an organized form in embryo, a part of which organization any one may see by splitting a bean, where the leaf in embryo, is plain and ready to expand and enlarge as soon as the vital principle within it is brought into action, by heat and moisture. Those substances, taken into circulation in the plant, with the vital powers inherent in itself, | Church, known as and assimulated into itself, increasing its bulk, and structure, and reproduction of germs, may properly be called organic substances or elements, and those substances of deposit, in the plant, by the vital economy of the plant, as we may be permitted to say; such as starch, sugar and gum, may be called organic matter. When we burn a vegetable, say wood or straw, nearly all its substance passes off into the atmosphere, and but a small portion is left of ash. Professor Norton says, "It is easy to see that this portion of the plant can only have been formed from air at first."

By chemical experiments, it is now settled

that the organic parts of plants, consists of four substances. They are carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen; carbon is charcoal course is very abundant in nature. All varieties burn freely in the open air, and while burning, the oxygen of the atmosphere, united with its base, and it is converted into carbonic acid gas. It is then suspended in the atmospheric air, and being divided into atoms, is in a state to be taken up by vegetables, and converted into a part of their substance. Oxygen, Hydrogen and Nitrogen in their pure state, are gasses, or different kinds of air. Oxygen, it is said, composes one-fifth of our atmosphere, and nitrogen the remaining four-fifths. It composes water united with hydrogen, eight parts by weight of oxygen, to one by times, such as dress coats, frock coats, vests, and weight of hydrogen. These three gasses, or pantaloons of their own manufacture, and good airs, are without color, taste, or smell; they chemically combine with a variety of substances; earths, alkalies and metals, forming various compounds, and with each other, some of which will be hereafter noticed. How wonderful, that two airs should form water, which is visible, can be tasted, and seen while the airs are invisible, without taste or odor. Notwithstanding this to us, so wonderful, there are innumerable changes continually going on in nature, according to the laws of the Great Creator of the Universe, and it is not less surprising, and wonderful, that atoms of earths and atoms of airs, should become fibres and nerves in the animal creation subject to vitality, and professing the power of lecomo-

Conclusion next week.

TERMS.

The Journal, is published every Wednesday, at ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per annum in advance, or Two Dollars within the year. Advertisements inserted at fifty cents per square, of twelve lines, for the first, and twenty-five cents for each additional insertion. A liberal deduction made to those who advertise by the year. The 'Terms' will be strictly adhered to.

No paper discontinued without payment of arrearages, unless at the option of the publisher.

Cast your Bread upon the Waters, for after many days ye shall find it. A Certain Cure for all Rheumatic Pains.

DON'T CONDEMN BUT TRY IT, IT CANNOT FAIL.

E. C. ALLEN'S

CONCENTRATED ELECTRIC PASTE. AND ARABIAN PAIN EXTRACTOR, FOR MAN & HORSE.

Copyright secured according to Law.

SMALL JAR 50 CENTS, LARGE JAR 51. THE Electric Paste acts upon the Muscles, Tendens, and upon the whole nervous system, removing torpidity and producing a healthy action of the blood. There being no volatile matter in its composition, it remains in action until it accom-plishes its work. It cannot lose its strength, and is altogether harmless, its constituent parts being entirely vegetable.
WHAT WILL IT CURE?

We answer-Rheumatic Pains, when everything else fails, Cramps, Cholic, Coughs, Chilblains Burns, Scalds, Sprains, Headache, Toothache, Swellings, Bruises, Sores, Ringworm, Tetter, Stiff Joints, Contracted Chords, Fresh Cuts, Ulcerated Sores, and all Scrofulous Diseases where external remedies can be used, Sore Throats, Stiff Necks, &c. WHAT IT WILL CURE for Horses and Cattle.

-Sweeny, Spavin, Fistulas, Poll Evil, Windgalls, Ulcers, Cholie, Sprains, Collar and Saddie Galls, Stone Bruises, Stiff Joints, Vertigo, Splints and

hay we have 22 per cent of lime, 18 per cent watson, Clearfield, Pa, and country storekeepers every disorder are affixed to each pot of potash, and 37 per cent of silica with 6 per and Druggist throughout the State may 21'56-1y

1 Raftsman's Journal with the establishment, all rmounts unpaid for Subscription, Advertising or Job-work, are to be settled with the undersigned.

NOR SALE .- The subscriber offers for sale his farm, containing about 62 acres, with about 25 acres cleared and under good cultivation, having thereon erected one 2-story house and parn, situated one and ahalf miles above Clearfield town, opposite the new bridge. For terms apply to the subscriber on the premises. may 14-tf

JUST RECEIVED, A SPLENDID ASSORT-MENT OF NEW BOOKS, STATIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, CONFECTIONARIES, TO-BACCO, CIGARS, and DRUGS of all kinds, at ROBINS' LITERARY DEPOT,

SHAW'S ROW, Clearfield, Pa. THE latest publications always on hand, or precured to order. Putnam, Godey, Graham, Household Words, Leslie's Fashions, Harper, Peterson, and all the other Magazines furnished Monthly

at Publishers' Prices. He would especially call the attention of 'levers of the weed' to his large stock of tobacco and cigars, which cannot be surpassed in this region, onsisting of the best quality of "Natural Leaf,"-Black Fat,"-Cavendish,"-Congress,"-and other tobaccos: Havana. Regalia, Principe. Plantation, Spanish, Half-Spanish, and "A few morleft" cigars. Also a good stock of "pipes" and

·fine-cut He would also call attention to the fact that he has just opened a large assortment of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND DYE STUEFS. which he will sell cheaper than any other estab-THOMAS ROBINS. lishment in the County. November 14, 1855.

NEW GOODS:—The undersigned has just re-ceived a large assortment of NEW GOODS. at his store in

KARTHAUS, which he offers for sale cheap for each or country produce. F. P. HURXTHALL.

EXCHANGE INSURANCE COMPANY. No. 11, Merchants' Exchange, PHILADELPHIA. This Company, with an ample Capital, well se cured, is prepared to effect Insurances in Clearfield, and adjoining Counties, on terms as liberal as consistent with the safety of the Company.

JNO. McDOWELL, Jr. CABINET MAKING.—The undersigned could respectfully inform the public, that he has taken the old stand opposite the Methodist

MORROW'S SHOP, where he keeps constantly on hand and manufactures to order, every variety of Household and

FURNITURE, uch as Tables, Bureaus, Safes, Stands Cupboards, Sofas, Bedsteads, &c., of every style and variety. JOSHUA JOHNSON.

Clearfield, Pa., Aug. 1855. NEW FIRM-MERRELL & CARTER would inform the public, that they have just openan extensive

COPPER, TIN AND SHEET-IRON WARE MANUFACTORY, On Second Street in the borough of

CLEARFIELDwhere they are prepared to furnish at reduced prices, every variety of articles in their line. Steel. Bar-iron, nails, steves of every variety nitrogen and hydrogen; carbon is charcoal Ploughs and farming utensils, pumps of every as form wood and other vegetables, and of description, stove pipe, patent sausage cutters, funnels and self sealing cans kept constantly on

> All orders for eastings for Flour Mills, Saw Mills, tended to.

HOUSE SPOUTING DONE TO ORDER. They are also prepated to receive every variety of article on commission, at a low per-centage

L.R. CARTER. Clearfield, Sept. 19, 1855-1y.

DAVID S. PLOTNER-Respectfully informs old friends and the public, that he has obta ined the services of a good Cutter and workman as a foreman in the tailoring business, he is now prepared to attend to any orders in his Line of work on the most accommodating terms and short notice, and will have clothing on hand at all material at the lowest prices. With a wish to acommodate, he solicits a share of patronage. New Washington. May 9, 1855.

J. P. NELSON & CO., Morris Township, Clearfield Co., Pa.,

Would respectfully inform the citizens of that vicinity that they keep constantly on hand a large Dry Goods, Hard-Ware, Queensware, Groceries,

Confectionaries, Hats & Caps, Boots & Shoes, and all other articles usually kept in a country store, which they are determined to sell low for eash, country produce, or lumber. August 1, 1855.

A MARVELLOUS REMEDY FOR A MARVELLOUS AGE!

HOLLOWAY'S DINTMENT THE GRAND EXTERNAL REMEDY.

Through these this Cintment, when rubbed on the skin, is carried to any organ or inward part. Dis eases of the Kidneys, disorders of the Liver, affections of the Heart, inflammation of the Lungs. Asthmas, Coughs and Colds, are by its means ef-fectually cured. Every housewife knows that sait passes freely through bone or meat of any thickess. This healing Ointment far more readily penetrates through any bone or fleshy part of the living body, curing the most dangerous inward complaints, that cannot be reached by other means. ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM AND SCORBUTIC

No remedy has ever done so much for the cure of diseases of the skin, whatever form they may assume, as this Ointment. No case of Salt Rheum, Scurvy, Sore Heads, Scrofula or Erysipelas, can long withstand its influence. The inventor has travelled over many parts of the globe, visiting the principal hospitals, dispensing this dintment, giving advice as to its application, and has thus been the means of restoring countless numbers to

SORE LEGS, SORE BREASTS, WOUNDS AND Some of the most scientific surgeons now rely solely on the use of this wonderful Ointment, when having to cope with the worst cases of sores, ulcers, wounds, glandular swellings, and tumors. Profes-sor Holloway has, by command of the Allied gov-ernments, dispatched to the hospitals of the East, large shipments of this Cintment, to be used un der the direction of the Medical staff, in the worst sive Tin, Copper, & Sheet-Iron Ware Manufactucases of wounds. It will cure any ulcer, glandu-

PILES AND FISTULAS. These and other similar distressing complaints can be effectually cured if the Ointment be well rubbed in over the parts affected, and by otherwise following the printed directions around each pot. Both the Ointment and the Pills should be used in the following cases:

Chapped Hands, Stiff Joints, Chilblains, Rheumatism. Ulcers, Fistulas, Salt Rheum. Venerial Sores, Gout. Skin Diseases Sore Legs, Lumbago, Wounds of all kinds, Sealds. Sore Breasts.

Sprains, Sore Throat. Scalds. Sores of all kinds. * Sold at the Manufactories of Professor Holloway, 80 Maiden Lane, New York, and 244 Strand, London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers of Medicines throughout the United States and the civilized world, in Pots, at 25 cents, 621 cents, and \$1 each.

ss, address, E. C. Allen, care There is a considerable saving by taking the There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot

CROCERIES.—Just received and now opening, a general assorment of choice groceries, which will be sold at the choice groceries.

NOTICE.—Having purchased the Books of the / A. K. WRIGHT, MERCHANT, AND EXTEN e door south of his residence, Clearfield, Pa. Clearfield, March 14, 1855.

EMOVAL :- The undersigned begs leave to inform his friends that he has removed his BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

Shaw's Row," to his new building, opposite e Office of James Wrigly, and two doors south of the Office G. R. BARRETT, Esq.

He still keeps constantly on hands, every variety of Ladies slippers, gaiters, pumps, &c. Men's fancy shoes and gaiters, with an excellent assortment of heavy work, all adapted to the various wants of the people of Clearfield. He hopes his friends will call at his NEW STORE, and examine his Stock.

Boots and Shoes made to order, and mending one as heretofore. ISAAC JOHNSTON. done as heretofore. Clearfield, June 27, 1855. GULICH & BENNER, would respectfully inform the citizens of Clearfield, and public generally that they have entered into co-partner-

CABINET MAKING BUSINESS, and keep constantly on hands, and manufacture order, at the lowest prices, every variety of furniture, consisting of

Dining, Breakfast, and Centre Tables, Sewing, Writing, and Wash-Stands, Mahogany, and Common Bed-steads ;

Mahogony and Cane-bottomed Chairs. Bureaus. Sofas. Lounges, &c., &c. Coffins made and funerals attended on the shortest notice, with a neat hearse, and appropriate

mpanyments. House Painting done on the shortest notice. Shop and Ware-rooms, same as formerly occupied by John Gulieh, mearly opposite the "Jew Store, Clearfield, Pa JOHN GULICH. DANIEL BENNER.

THE GOOD INTENT HOTEL, CURWENSVILLE, PA.

The Subscriber would inform his friends and the public that he has just refitted and re-furnished his ouse and is prepared to render every attention to the travelling community. His bar contains liquors of the first quality, and

his table will always be supplied with the best in market. He respectfully solicits his friends and others to WM. R. FLEMMING. give him a call

NEW FIRM.—HARTSHORN & M'CRACKEN have just received a new and splendid assortment of goods at their store in LUMBER CITY.

They invite the public to give them a call, and feel assured they will be able to render entire satisfaction. Lumber, Hides, Rags, Grain, and all other kinds of produce taken in excange. BENJ. HARTSHORN,

Aug. 1, 1855.

NEW ARRIVAL.

A. & J. PATCHIN, Have just received a new and splendid assortment of Goods-the best that was ever brought into the upper end of Clearfield County. They invite their friends and the public generally to give them a call. where they will find all kinds of goods usually kept in a Country Store. Come and examine our stock—we charge nothng for the exhibition.

AARON PATCHIN. JACKSON PATCHIN.

THOS. McCRACKEN

Burnside, Nov. 28, 1855. A VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE. A. I desire to sell tay property in Tyrone City, Blair Co. Pa., commonly known as the Tyrone City Hotel. Comprising as follows:

One large three story brick house, Sixty feet we fronts, and finished off in complete style. large and extensive stable, an excellent wash house and other necessary out-buildings. There is also, on the same Lots, one frame house, with out-buildings attached, now renting for one hun-wred and thirty dollars per annum. The whole stands upon three valuable Lots as in the plot of said town, and affords several very eligible locaions for store, offices, &c., &c. The whole will be sold on reasonable terms. And to any person, deiring an investment, or speculation, now is the chance. Private reasons cause me to sell this valnable property, which is every day increasing in value. Inquire of Caleb Guyer, or the subscriber J. D. STEWART.

Tyrone City, Sept. 19, 1855 .- tf. STARTLING ANNOUNCEMENT.

LATEST ARRIVAL FROM THE EAST. R. WELCH, has just returned from the City with a new and splendid assortment of Watches, Jewelry, and Silver-ware-the largest, sest and cheapest ever brought into Clearfield-consisting of hunting and open-faced gold and silver watches, gold lockets, gold chains, gold Pens, rings, oreast-pins, spectacles, silver forks, bracelets, sleeve buttons, cuff pins, car rings, &c., &c., &c. Watches and jewelry repaired on the shortest

June 6, '55. ADIES' Handkerchiefs, all Linnen, for sale by June 13, '55.] R. MOSSOP.

VEW HOTEL:-The old 'SERRING HOUSE,' at NEW WASHINGTON, has been re-opened and re-fitted by the undersigned, who respectfully solicits a share of public pat-

He is well provided with house room and good stabling, and intends keeping a Temperance House. at which he will always endeavor to make his guests feel at home. JOHN SHETTER. August 1, 1855, tf.

TEW ARRIVAL .- The undersigned has Just received a large stock of NEW GOODS, pry GOODS, GROCERIES, QUEENSWARE, HARDWARE, CONFECTIONARIES,

NAILS, HOLLOW-WARE,

CEDER-WARE, &c., &c. JAMES B. GRAHAM. Grahamton, Aug. 22, 1855.

NEW HOTEL AT LUMBER CITY,

CLEARFIELD Co., PA. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has just opened a NEW HOTEL, at Lumber City, where he is prepared o entertain all who may give him a call. Extensive Stabling attached to the premisesan attentive ostler always in attendance L. W. TEN EYCK.

Lumber City. Dec. 1855. 10! FOR THE TEMPLE OF HO NOR | motto BRADIN & M'GIRK'S, TIN, COPPER, & SHEET-IRON WARE MANUFACTORY,

lar swelling, stiffness or contraction of the joints. customers with every conceivable article from the al manner in which it accomplished a very desiry, where they are at all times prepared to supply smallest Coffee pot spout to the longest pipe imaginable. They will do both a WHOLESALE & RETAFL

PHILIPSBURG, PA.

business, and will at all times have on hand a large assortment of ready-made ware. HOUSE SPOUTING

in the following cases:

Mercurial Eruptions, Swelled Glands, in a neat, substantial manner.

STOVES, STOVE-PIPE, & KETTELS. of every variety kept constantly on hand. They will furnish to order any of the following

Cook Stoves; viz:-The William Penn, Queen of the West, the Atlantic, and Cook-Complete. all of which are suitable for both wood and coal. Among the Parlor Stoves will be found the "Lady Washington," the "Excelsior," 'Home Parlor,' &c. Produce of all kinds taken in exchange for goods. A. A. BRADIN. JNO. D. M'GIRK.

October 24, 1855.-tf.

lowest cash prices at WM. F. IRWIN'S. PROFESSIONAL.

J. in Clearfield, offers his professional services G. HARTSWICK, M. D., having located to the public. He can for the present be found at Hemphill's hotel. REFERENCES:-Drs. Henry Lorain and R. V. Wilson, Clearfield; Drs. Berry, Green, Potter and [may28-y Mitchell. Centre county.

BUCHER SWOOPE, ATTORNEY AND 1 . COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Clearfield, Pa. Office in Graham's Row, next door to Journal

THIOS. J. McCULLOUGH, ATTORNEY AT ■ LAW and DISTRICT ATTORNEY, Clearfield Pa., may be found at his office in Shaw's Row four doors west of the "Mansion House." Deed and other legal instruments prepared with prompt-IFeb. 13-1y ness and accuracy.

BARRETT & LARRIMER, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

of their profession, will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to their care in Clearfield coun-J. H. LARIMER. Clearfield, July 18, 1855.-ly.

having entered into copartnership in the practice

JACKSON CRANS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA. Office adjoining his residence, on Second St. August 1, 1855.

A. WALLACE, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA. Office nearly opposite the Court House. August 1, 1855.

B. M'ENALLY, ATTORNEY AT LAW CLEARFIELD, PA. Practices in Clearfield and adjoining counties. Office nearly opposite Judge Wright's store. August 1, 1855.

E. S. DUNDY, ATTORNEY AT LAW CLEARFIELD, PA. Office in the room adjoining on the West, the tore of Wm. F. Irwin.

August 1, 1855. O. CROUCH, PHYSICIAN. Office in Cur-May 14, 1856-tf .DR. M. WOODS, tenders his professional ser-

ices to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity. Residence on Second street, opposite the of fice of L. Jackson Crans, where he can be found unless absent on professional business. Clearfield May 14, 1856-3m.

JOHN H. MULLEN, PHYSICIAN. Frenchville. Clearfield County, Pa., Having rented the property and situation of Dr. F. Hoops, tenders his professional services to the citizens of Frenchville, and victuity. Office, one

door east of Lutz's store. Frenchville. May 22, 55.-6m.*

DR. B. F. AKLEY. PHYSICIAN. Grahamton, Clearfield County. Pa. tenders his professional services to the inhabitants of Grahamton and surrounding country-he can at all times be found at his Office, directly opposite Mr. J. B. Graham's store, when not profes



A. M. HILLS, D. D. S. Office adjoining his Store, Clearfield, Pa. Artificial Teeth, from one to a full set, mounted in the most approved modern style. Filling, Filling, and Cleaning done with care

and neatness. Teeth extracted with all the care and dispatch modern science can furnish.
DR. HILLS, can always be found at his office as he is now devoting his whole attention to his

EO. B. GOODLANDER, SCRIVENER, and JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, Luthersburg Clearfield Co., Pa., will attend premptly to collect tions, acknowledging Deeds, &c REFERENCES .- Hon. G. R. Barrett, Wm. A. Wallace, Clearfield; Ex-Gov. Wm. Bigler, Philad; Hon. David Barclay, Punxsutawney; Hon. G. W. Zeigler, Brookville; Hon. J. Burnside, Bellefonte,

EXCHANGE HOTEL, PHILIPSBURG. would respectfully solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage bestowed upon his House by the Public He is prepared to accommodate watermen, editors, drovers, and all others who may call with him, in the very best manner. He also purposes to run a line of Hacks from Tyrone to Clearfield, for the accommodation of the Philipsburg, March 14, 1855.-(f. travelling public.

NEW MILL-At the Old Pioneer Mills on the Moshannon, in Morris township. The sub scriber has just completed a large new Grist Mill which is in successful operation. Grain of all kinds bought, stored, and sold on commission.

HENRY GROE TOOD NEWS !- Wholesale Store opened in GOOD NEWS .- wholesand who wants cheap goods can purchase. The subscriber has just opened a large and well selected stock of Goods in TYRONE CITY.

Corner of Logan and Juniata Sts. He has on hands and will constantly keep a large stock of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shocs, Clothing, Hardware, Queensware Drugs, PROVISIONS

of all kinds, consisting of Potatoes, Bacon, Fruit, Beans, Flour, Wheat,

Corn meal, &c., &c.
ALSO, RYE, OATS, CORN, &c. And he hereby gives notice that he will sell his goods as low as they can be purchased in any town or county this side of Philadelphia, and will take Boards. Shingles, or even money in exchange. July 4, '55.] F. M. BELL.

GOING IT ALONE.—The undersigned hav-ing taken to himself the store formerly owned by Patchin & Swan, takes pleasure in informing his friends and the public generally, that he has just received from the city a splendid assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Confectionaries, Hats and Caps, Boots

and Shoes, and every thing else usually kept in a country store. Persons wishing to buy cheap and good Goods should not forget that he is determined not to be undersold by rany store in the county. His motto is a nimble penny rathe than a slow six-S. C PATCHIN. Glen Hope, July 5, 1854.

IMPORTANT TO HOUSEKEEPERS AND FRUIT GROWERS .--- ARTHUR'S PATent Air-Tight Self-Sealing Caus and Jars, for Preserving Fresh Fruits, &c.—This invention for which a patent has been obtained, commends itself to the attention of Housekeepers and others, on account of its great simplicity, and the effectu-

rable and useful object The cans and jars are constructed with a channel around the mouth, nerr the top, into which the cover fits loosely. This channel is filled with a very adhesive cement, prepared for the purpose and allowed to harden. In order to sent the ves sel hermetically, it is only necessary to heat the cover slightly, and press it into place. It may be opened with as much ease as it is closed, by slighty warming the top. The ordinary tin cans, used for the same purpose for which this is intended, cannot be closed, as is well known without the aid of a tinnsr; are difficult to open, and are generally so much injured in opening as to be useless for

future service. By this simple contrivance, the process of hermetical sealing is placed conveniently within the reach of every individual; and fruit, vegetables reach of every individual, and the same and butter (if properly prepared) may be kept, with their natural flavor unimpaired, for an in definite length of time. For sale by MERRELL & CARTER.

Clearfield, Sept. 19, 1855 tf.

BROOK. TYSON & REHN-Wholesale Dry Good's Store, No. 146, Market Street. Philadel-[Aug. I. 185.-ly.

T. LANE & CO .- Wholesale Clothing Store A. No. 171, Market Street. Every variety of ready made Clothing, in the most fashionable styles constantly on hand. [Aug. 1, '55,-17.

GEORGE J. WEAVER & CO., No. 19 North Water Street, Philadelphia, Dealers in Carpe hain, Yarn, Manilla and Hemp Ropes, Bed-cords [Ang 1, 1855 .- 1y. Clothes-lines, &c., &c. SAAC M. ASHTON .- Hat Store, No. 172

Market St., Philadelphia. Hats. Caps, Furs, &c., of every variety, and the best quality always on hand. [Aug. 1, 1855.-1y EORGE W. COLLADAY, Conveyancer and Land Agent, No. 3. Goldsmith's Hall

Philadelphia, will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his care. [Aug. 1, 1855.-1y. VALEE COPE & CO. No. 183, Market St., Phila-U delphia, Dealers in Linens, White Goods, Ho-

siery, French, English and German Silk Goods, Laces, Gleves Bolting Cloths, &c. [Aug. 1, 55-15 BEIDLEMAN & HAYWARD-Wholesale Gro-eers, Tea Dealers, and Commission Merchants -No. 273, Market Street, Philadelphia.

D. BEIDELMAN, Aug.1, 1855.-ly.] A. HAYWARD, WILLIAM S. HANSELL & SON, Manufacturers and Importers of Saddlery, and Sad dlery Hardware, No. 28 Market Street, Philadel-

phia. Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Trunks, Whips Saddle Bags, Bridle Filling, Bits, Stirrups, Buckles Carpet Bags, ect. [Aug. 1, '55.-1y H OOD & CO-Extensive Dry-goods Dealers, No. 187, Market St., Philadelphia, keep constantly on hand a large, splendid, and cheap stock of the most fashionable and elegant goods. They in

vite country Merchants to call and examine their

splendid assortment, before purchasing elsewhere. August 1, 1855 .- 1y. PRISMUTH & BROTHER. WHOLESALE

TOBACCO DEALERS, No. 195 N. Third Street five doors below Race Nov. 29, '54 -1y. PHILADELPHIA. COWELL & CO.,

PHILADELPHIA; WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Hats, Caps, Furs. 40 between 5th and 6th St., Philadelphia.

MARTIN, MORRELL & CO., (Late OLIVER MARTIN & CO.) mporters and Dealers in HOSIERY, TRIM. MINGS. COMBS. BRUSHES, FANCY GOODS, &c. 1 No. 24 North Fourth Street, Philadelphia. CHAS. H. HAMRICK DAM'L J. MORRELL, G. R. PEDDLE. Dec. 5, 54.1 SANDRSON R. MARTIN

DUSSELL & SCHOTT, Nos. 138 Market St., 5 Merchant St., PHILADELPHIA. Importers and Wholesale Dealers in DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c. They respectfully invite their Cleafield friends

o give them a call. Jan. 17, '55.-1y. HARRIS, ORBISON & CO., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS. No. 259, Market St., North side between 6th & 7th Philadelphia. Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Surgical Instruments, Druggist's Glassware, Window Glass, Paints, Oils, Dyes, Per-

JOHN HARRIS, M. D. E. B. ORBISON Aug. 1, 55,-1y.] J. SHARSWOOD. J. Y. RUSHTON & CO., PHILADELPHIA: Importers and Dealers in Earthen-Ware, China.

Glass, and Queens Ware. Opposite the Red Lion Hotel, Philadelphia. J. Y. RUSHTON, J. C. HOPKINS. Nov. 8, 51.-1v. ROBT. STILSON. KOONS, HEILMAN & CO., No. 107 NORTH THIRD ST ..

PHILADELPHIA. WHOLESALE DEALERS In Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods. Fifth Door below Race. CHARLES KOONS, AMOS G. HEILMAN. Philadelphia, May 16, 1855 .- ly.

CONRAD & WALTON, 255 Market Stre PHILADELPHIA; Importers and Dealers in HARDWARE, IRON, NAILS, Se., Sc.

They respectfully invite the people of Clearfield, to continue their favors. Aug. 1, 1855.-1y. DAUL & TAYLOR .-No: 255 Market Street, PHILADELPHIA.

Have always on hand, at their Wholesale Warehouse, a large assortment of the Newest Style of BOOT, SHOE, AND STRAW GOODS, BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC. All their goods being of their own direct lmportation and Manufacture, they are enabled to offer superior inducements to Merchants laying in

WM. W. PAUL, N. G. TAYLOR

Dec. 1, 1854, 1y. A VISE'S CHEAP WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE, No. 72 North Second Street, (opposite the Mount Vernon House,) Pphiladelphia. Gold Lever Watches, full jewelled, 18 K. cases. Silver Lever do., do.; Silver Lepine, do.; Quartier; Gold Spectacles, Silver do .: Silver Table Spoons Silver Desert do.; Silver Tea do.; Gold Pens and Gold Cases; Gold Pens and Silver do.; together with a variety of fine Gold Jewelry, Gold Curb, Guard and Fon Chains. All goods warranted to

be as represented. Watches and Jewelry, repair ed in the best manner. Also, Masonie Marks, Pins, &c., made to order, N. B .- All orders sent by mail or otherwise will be punctually attended to. His motto is: "Small Profits and Quick Sales," Philadelphia, April 25, 1855.

MOUNT VERNON HOUSE. No. 59, North Second Street, PHILADELPHIA. The undersigned having taken the old well known house, which has been renovated and re modeled throughout, respectfully solicits his Clear-

field friends to give him a call on their visits to The furniture is all new, and has been selected with care from Henkles well known establishment in Chestnut Street, and is of the latest and most ashionable style

The location for Merchants and others coming to the city is convenient, being in the centre of I. L. BARRETT. Aug. 1, 1855.-Iy.

BOKER, BROTHERS & JONES, Nos. 158 & 160, Market Street, PHILADELPHIA; Importers and manufacturers of City and

mitable for manufacturers. Also, Foreign and Domestic Straw and Silk Bon nets, Leghorn, Panama, and Palm-Leaf Hats,

de., de. Having removed to our new Store, No. 158 & 160 Market Street, below 5th, South Side, up stairs, we invite your attention to our large and varied Stock of Straw Goods, Boots and Shoes, which we are preparing for the approaching Fall Sales. All our Goods being exclusively of our own direct Importation and Manufacture, we feel confident that our facilities are such that we can offer

Nov. 8, 1854.-1y.

EASTERN MADE BOOTS AND SHOES. ilso, every variety of French and English Shoo Lastings, Patent Leather, Kid and Calf-skins, Shoe Laces, Gallons, Bindings, &c.,

> English, French, and American artificial Flowers, Oil Silk, Straw Trimmings,

COOKING and PARLOR STOVES, for sale in Goods, unsurpassed by any house in the country.

Curwensville, at the store of BOKER, BROTHERS & JONES.

H. D. PATTON.

Nov. 8, 1854-1y.

Parland para.