

# THE RAFTSMAN'S JOURNAL.

## AGRICULTURAL.

### Manures.

Farm-yard manure is generally made up of the solid and liquid excrements of animals, some in a state of decomposition, and the remainder fresh and unchanged. There exists a great difference of opinion as to whether it is most advantageous to use long or fresh manures, rather than that which is completely rotted. The difficulty is capable of adjustment. If the intention be only to benefit the immediately succeeding crop, the manure should be completely rotted; but long manure, if ploughed in and covered, is more beneficial to future crops; it is much preferred for potatoes, for rotten manures make them watery and worm-eaten. If the object be to furnish the greatest amount of organic matter to the soil the sooner the application is made the better. On compact clays the mixture of straw and coarse manure is beneficial, rendering them loose and light, while the products of decomposition are more completely retained than in a looser soil. Coarse manure makes loose soils looser and loses more of its elements in decomposing; for this reason compact, ferment manures are best on such soils. For crops which grow rapidly and mature in a short time, well fermented manures and fine composts are more immediately felt; turnips, buckwheat, clover, and many garden vegetables, might almost mature before decomposition would be sufficiently advanced in new and coarse manures to do them any benefit. When it is desired to force or quicken a crop, a well fermented or fine heating manure should be used, as rich compost, bone dust, or manure of horse and sheep. The straw of wheat, oats, &c., contains a mixture of saline substances, which is exceedingly valuable as manures to almost every crop; the same is true of their chaff. It is more economical generally to rot the straw and chaff in the barn-yard, instead of dissipating all their volatile matter in the air; when buried dry they decompose slowly, and produce a less sensible effect on the succeeding crop. During fermentation an unavoidable loss of organic and of saline matter takes place. It is, therefore, theoretically true of dry as well as of green vegetable matter, that it will add most to the soil if ploughed in previous to fermentation. Yet this is not the only consideration for a practical man; instead of a slow and prolonged action on his crops, he may require an immediate and powerful one for a shorter time, and to obtain this, may be justified in fermenting his straw with the certainty even of a loss. Thus the dispute about the application of long or short manures becomes altogether one of expediency and practical economy. Chaff partakes of the nature of straw, but decomposes even more slowly when buried dry. It is also difficult to ferment even when mixed with liquid manure. The main general difference between vegetable manure of the same kind, cut at the same age, and applied in a green or dry state is this: the former decomposes more rapidly, and therefore acts more speedily; the total effect in either case will probably be very near the same. But if the vegetable matter had been cut at a more advanced stage, or been exposed to the weather while drying, it will no longer exhibit the same efficacy. A ton of dry straw cut green will be much richer than cut ripe and dry; not only because the green plant contains the materials from which the grain is afterwards formed, but because as the grain ripened it restored to the earth a portion of the saline matters it originally extracted. After it is cut, every shower that falls on it washes out a portion of the salt contained in its pores. (See Scientific Agriculture, by Rogers; Johnston and Brown's Field Book, 228.) All those troublesome pests, the robbers of our fields, should be cut down in their greatest vigor and laid in the barn-yard or pig sty to decay; they are rich in fertilizing salts, and whenever and however applied, are valuable as manure. It almost surpasses our calculation to estimate the damages done to crops by weeds, and the consequent advantages of destroying them in their bloom; almost every species produces millions of seeds which are wanted to far distant spots; they shade and occupy the soil, and by their superior vigor drain out the sustenance prepared for more delicate plants, and at last smother them.

The remains of plants with the excrement and carcasses of animals, if returned to the earth before decomposition, must contain all the mineral, organic and gaseous matters which the animals derive from their food, or the plants from the soil. The solid matters must all pass through the process of decomposition, before they assume their original, gaseous or earthy forms, and become food for plants. The science of manuring consists in applying to the soil those elements which have been taken up by growing crops; the richest manures may be applied to a failing soil, and if they lack the particular elements which the crop require, and which the soil does not contain, the field grows barren.—Farm-yard manure probably contains the greatest number of elements necessary to fertility, but for their full development particular plants require special manures.

Manures operate beneficially in various ways: First—by serving in some instances as food for plants. Second—By causing chemical changes in the soil by which other substances are prepared to be taken up as food. Third—By neutralizing noxious substances in the soil, which prevent the growth of crops.—Fourth—By their bulk and texture they change the mechanical properties of soils.

The will of Jabez Barber, of Chicago, who with his wife and eldest daughter were passengers on the ill-fated Pacific, was opened on the 16th inst. before the judge of probate. The bulk of his property, amounting to \$250,000, will fall to the only surviving child, a little girl of three years old.

"Fell from grace," as the Irishman said when he slipped off a lard barrel.

## TERMS.

The JOURNAL is published every Wednesday, at ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per annum in advance, or Two DOLLARS when the year expires. Advertisements inserted at fifty cents per square, of twelve lines, for the first, and twenty-five cents for each additional insertion. A liberal deduction made to those who advertise by the year.

The Terms will be strictly adhered to. No paper discontinued until payment of arrears, unless at the option of the publisher.

100,000 Feet of good BOARDS wanted by A. M. HILLS, at his store in Clearfield, for which the highest market price will be paid in goods at cash prices. [mar19-4f]

**HULLO!**—NEW WAGON MANUFACTURE. The undersigned would respectfully announce to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened out a new Wagon-Making Establishment in "New Salem City," Brady township, where he will at all times be prepared to manufacture, on the shortest notice, all kinds of Wagons, Carriage Wagonettes, &c. The best material that can be procured will be used, and his work will be made in the most substantial and durable manner, such as will bear the test of strict trial. By a close observation of his business engagements, and by disposing of his work on the most reasonable terms, which he will do for either cash or approved country produce, he hopes to merit and receive a liberal share of public custom. HENRY RISHBELL. New Salem City, Jan. 16, 1856.

**SELECT SCHOOL.**—A Select School will be opened in Lumber City, Clearfield county, Pa., on Tuesday the 1st day of April, for pupils of both sexes. The undersigned, who will have charge of it, has had long experience as a teacher, and will spare no pains to impart to the pupils confided to his care, a solid education.

**TERMS PER MONTH OF FOUR WEEKS.** Orthography, Reading, Writing & Arithmetic, \$1.00 English Grammar, Geography, and Book-keeping, 50c. Higher Branches and Classics, 2.00 Particular attention will be given to Orthography, according to the most approved standards, to correct reading, and to composition.

If required, an Evening Class will be opened for the convenience of those whose avocations might prevent them from attending the day school, and for the instruction of young ladies and gentlemen, who contemplate becoming efficient teachers. March 26, 1856-6f. WM. MARTIN.

**JUST RECEIVED, A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF NEW BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, CONFECTIONARIES, TOBACCO, CIGARS, AND DRUGS of all kinds, at ROBINS' LITERARY DEPOT, SHAW'S ROW, Clearfield, Pa.**

The latest publications always on hand, or procured to order. Putnam, Godley, Graham, Household Words, Leslie's Fashions, Harper, Peterson, and all the other Magazines furnished Monthly at Publishers' Prices. He would especially call the attention of "lovers of the word" to his large stock of tobacco and cigars, which he has surpassed in this region, consisting of the best quality of "Natural Leaf," "Black Fat," "Cavendish," "Congress," and other tobaccos; Havana, Regalia, Principe, and other cigars; Spanish, Half-Spanish, and "A few more left" variety. Also a good stock of "pipes" and "fine-cut."

He would also call attention to the fact that he has just opened a large assortment of **DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND EXPLOSIVES**, which he will sell cheaper than any other establishment in the County. THOMAS ROBINS. November 14, 1855.

Cast your Bread upon the Waters, for after many days you shall find it.

**A Certain Cure for all Rheumatic Pains.** DON'T CONDEMN BUT TRY IT, IT CAN'T FAIL.

**E. C. ALLEN'S** RHEUMATIC PAIN EXTRACTOR, FOR THE HAND, WRIST, AND ARMBAND PAIN EXTRACTOR, FOR THE NECK, SHOULDER, AND WRIST.

Copyright secured according to Law. SMALL JAR 50 CENTS, LARGE JAR \$1. THE Electric Pain Extractor, the Muscular Tendon, the whole nervous system, removing torpidity and producing a healthy action of the blood. There being no volatile matter in its composition, it remains in action until the patient is cured. It cannot hurt, its strength, and is altogether harmless, its constituent parts being entirely vegetable.

**WHAT WILL IT CURE?** We answer, Rheumatic Pain, when everything else fails, Cramps, Cholera, Coughs, Chills, Burns, Scalds, Sprains, Headache, Toothache, Swellings, Bruises, Sores, Ringworm, Tetter, Stiff Joints, Contracted Chords, Fresh Cuts, Ulcerated Sores, and all Sorts of Diseases where external remedies can be used. Sores, Thrush, Stiff Neck, &c.

**WHAT IT WILL CURE FOR HORSES AND CATTLE.**—Sweeney, Spavin, Fistulas, Poll Evil, Windgalls, All Sorts of Sprains, Colic, and Saddle Galls, Stomach Bruises, Stiff Joints, Vertigo, Splints and Running Sores.

Be not gossamer but those having the words "E. C. Allen's Concentrated Electric Pain Extractor" on their faces, and "Lancaster, Pa." below in the bottle. Look out for counterfeits. Don't forget to ask for ALLEN'S.

Letters upon business, address E. C. Allen, care of H. K. Richardson, Lancaster, Pa. Below in the bottle. For sale at the Drug Store of Charles D. Watson, Clearfield, Pa., and country storekeepers and Druggists throughout the State. may21-55-ly

**LET US REASON TOGETHER.**

**HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.**

**WHY ARE WE SICK?** It has been the lot of the human race to be weighed down by disease and suffering. HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are specially adapted to the relief of the WEAK, the NERVOUS, the DELICATE, and the AFFLICTED of all climates, sexes, ages, and constitutions. Professor Holloway personally superintends the manufacture of his medicines in the United States, and offers them to a free and enlightened people, as the best remedy the world ever saw for the removal of disease.

**THESE PILLS PURIFY THE BLOOD.** These famous Pills are expressly combined to operate on the stomach, the liver, the kidneys, the lungs, the skin, and the bowels, correcting any derangement in their functions, purifying the blood, the fountain of life, and thus curing disease in all its forms.

**DISPENSIA AND LIVER COMPLAINTS.** Nearly half the human race have taken these Pills. It has been proved in all parts of the world, that nothing has been found equal to them in cases of disorders of the liver, dyspepsia, and stomach complaints generally. They soon give a healthy tone to these organs, however much deranged, and when all other means have failed.

**GENERAL DEBILITY. ILL HEALTH.** Many of the most despotic Governments have opened their Custom Houses to the introduction of these Pills, that they may become the medicine of the masses. Learned Colleges admit that this medicine is the best known for persons of delicate health, or where the system has been impaired, as its invigorating properties never fail to afford relief.

**FEMALE COMPLAINTS.** No female, young or old, should be without this celebrated medicine, which regulates the monthly courses at all periods, acting in many cases like a charm. It is also the best and safest medicine that can be given to Children of all ages, and is the best remedy, consequently no family should be without it. Holloway's Pills are the best remedy known in the world for the following Diseases: Asthma, Diarrhoea, Secondary Sympoms, Coughs, Chest Diseases, Stone and Gravel, Colic, Fever and Ague, Venereal Affections, Influenza, Bowel Complaints, Female Complaints, Costiveness, Indigestion, Worms of all kinds, Dropsy, Piles, Headaches.

**CLEARFIELD LODGE No. 198 I. O. of O. F. meets every Saturday evening, at 7 1/2 o'clock, at their Hall in Merrell & Carter's new building on Second street. [feb20]**

**JAMES B. GRAHAM, Dealer in SAWED LUMBER, SQUARED TIMBER, SHINGLES, BOARDS, &c., is prepared to fill, on the shortest notice, all orders for articles in his line of business, on as reasonable terms as they can be procured in the country. J. B. GRAHAM, Clearfield Co., Jan. 23, 1856**

**JOHN RUSSELL & CO., TANNERS AND CURRIERS, Pennville, Clearfield Co., Pa.,** Keep constantly on hand an excellent assortment of leather, which they offer for sale at the lowest cash prices. Hides taken in exchange. July 15, 1854.

**FOR SALE.**—The subscriber offers for sale about 25 acres cleared and under good cultivation, having thereon erected one 2-story house and barn, situated one and a half miles above Clearfield town, opposite the new bridge. For terms apply to the subscriber on the premises. may 14-4f. MILO HOYT.

**BOOKS! BOOKS!**—Greenleaf's Series of 12 Mathematical Works are now being used in nearly all the Schools, Academies, Colleges in the United States, and are without doubt unrivaled in point of merit, and in adaptation to the wants of our schools; they have the plainest rules and best examples to illustrate the whole business of life. The attention of Superintendents, Directors and Teachers is respectfully invited to these works before introducing a uniform series of any other kind as the law requires. These books can be had wholesale, retail or in exchange for old books, at the store of JAMES T. HALE, at C. D. WATSON'S Drug and Book Store, Clearfield, Jan. 30, 1856-2m.

**NOTICE.**—At a meeting of the Stockholders of the Tyrone and Clearfield Rail Road, at Philadelphia, 5th of May, 1856, the following persons and Gentlemen, Directors of the Company for the present year: JAMES T. HALE, President, John T. Mathias, Jonathan Boynton, David L. Franer, George L. Reed, A. G. Curtis, John Patton, Charles R. Foster, James T. Leonard, James C. Williams, Lewis J. Craun, James B. Graham, Edward Perks.

At a meeting held by a majority of the Board, William Bagshaw was appointed Secretary to the Board, and Josiah W. Smith, Treasurer. James E. Montgomery, was appointed Engineer, to locate the road immediately for said Company.

And it was further directed by the said Board, that five shares on each share, by the respective Stockholders, be duly paid to the Treasurer, Josiah W. Smith, within thirty days from this date. JAMES T. HALE, President. WILLIAM BAGSHAW, Secretary. [May 7, 1856]

**KYLERTOWN GIFT DISTRIBUTION. 1,600 GIFTS FOR THE PEOPLE!**

The subscriber has concluded to dispose of his property by making a Gift Distribution, having sixteen hundred shares, at ONE DOLLAR A SHARE. He is satisfied that he can dispose of it in this way to the entire satisfaction of all who may interest themselves in the Enterprise. The drawing and distribution will be superintended by a committee into whose hands the property will be placed at the time the shares are sold. The committee is composed of the following gentlemen—Chester Munson, Thomas J. Snyder and O. P. Wilder. The public are assured that they can rely upon the committee to manage every thing fairly and impartially.

For a list of Gifts, see handbills. All orders for tickets addressed to the undersigned will be promptly attended to. J. W. HELMELM, Kylerstown, Clearfield Co., Pa.

His old friends and the public, that he has obtained the services of a good cutter and workman as a foreman in the Lumber business, and he is now prepared to attend to all orders in his line of work on the most accommodating terms and short notice, and will have clothing on hand at all times, such as dress coats, frock coats, vests, and material at the lowest prices. With a wish to accommodate, he solicits a share of patronage. New Washington, May 9, 1855.

**J. P. NELSON & CO.,** Morris Township, Clearfield Co., Pa., would respectfully inform the citizens of that vicinity that they keep constantly on hand a large assortment of **Dry Goods, Hard-Ware, Queensware, Groceries, Confectionaries, Hats & Caps, Boots & Shoes,** and all other articles usually found in a country store, which they are determined to sell low for cash, country produce, or lumber. August 1, 1855.

**HAVE YOU SEEN SAM?**—The subscriber would inform his old friends and the public generally, that he still continues to keep a house of entertainment in New Washington where those who call with him will receive every attention, and be made comfortable. Good stabling, and every other convenience for horses on the premises. DAVID S. PLOTNER. New Washington, Jan. 31, 1855.

**NEW GOODS.**—The undersigned has just received a large assortment of **NEW GOODS,** at his store in K. R. T. J. S. which he offers for sale cheap for cash or country produce. F. P. HURTHALL. September 5, 1855.

**EXCHANGE INSURANCE COMPANY, No. 11, Merchants' Exchange, PHILADELPHIA.** This Company, with an ample Capital, well secured, is prepared to effect Insurances in Clearfield, and adjoining Counties, on terms as liberal as consistent with the safety of the Company. JNO. McDOWELL, Jr., Secretary. Oct. 3, 1855.

**CABINET MAKING.**—The undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has taken a new stand opposite the Methodist Church, known as

**MORROW'S SHOP,** where he keeps constantly on hand and manufactures to order, every variety of Household and Kitchen

**FURNITURE,** such as Tables, Bureaus, Safes, Stands, Cupboards, Sofas, Bedsteads, &c., of every style and variety. L. W. TEN EYCK. Clearfield, Pa., Aug. 1855.

**NEW FIRM—MERRELL & CARTER** would inform the public, that they have just opened an extensive **COPPER, TIN AND SHEET-IRON WARE MANUFACTORY,** On Second Street in the borough of CLEARFIELD.

where they are prepared to furnish at reduced prices, every variety of articles in their line. Steel, Bar-iron, mill steves of every variety, Ploughs and farming utensils, pumps of every description, stove pipe, patent sausage cutters, funnels and self sealing cans kept constantly on hand.

All orders for castings for Flour Mills Saw Mills, &c. will be thankfully received and promptly attended to.

**HOUSE SPOUTING DONE TO ORDER.** They are also prepared to receive every variety of article on commission, at a low per-centage. O. B. MERRELL, L. K. CARTER. Clearfield, Sept. 19, 1855-ly.

**FOR SALE.**—A second hand 2 horse wagon and a lot of harness for sale very cheap by A. M. HILLS. Clearfield, apr2

**WAGONS AND BUGGIES,** for sale cheap, by H. D. PATTON. [feb13]

**PORK AND DRIED FRUIT,** excellent articles, can be procured at the store of CURLEWILLE, Feb. 13. H. D. PATTON.

**A. K. WRIGHT, MERCHANT, AND EXTENSIVE DEALER IN LUMBER,** Second Street one door south of his residence, Clearfield, Pa. Clearfield, March 14, 1855.

**REMOVAL.**—The undersigned begs leave to inform his friends that he has removed his **BOOT AND SHOE STORE** from "Shaw's Row," to his new building, opposite the office of James Wright, and two doors south of the Office of R. BARRETT, Esq.

He still keeps constantly on hand, every variety of Ladies slippers, gaiters, pumps, &c. Men's fancy shoes and gaiters, with an excellent assortment of heavy work, all adapted to the various wants of the people. He hopes his friends will call at his NEW STORE, and examine his Stock. Boots and Shoes made to order, and mending done as heretofore. ISAAC JOHNSTON. Clearfield, June 27, 1855.

**CULICH & BENNER,** would respectfully inform the citizens of Clearfield, and public generally that they have entered into co-partnership in the **CABINET MAKING BUSINESS,** and keep constantly on hand, and manufacture to order, all kinds of furniture, every variety of Dining, Breakfast, and Centre Tables, Sewing, Writing, and Wash-Stands, Mahogany, and Common Bedsteads, Mahogany and Case-bottomed Chairs, Bureaus, Sofas, Lounges, &c., &c.

Coffin-making and funerals attended on the shortest notice, with a neat hearse, and appropriate accompaniments. House Painting done on the shortest notice. Shop and Ware-rooms, same as formerly occupied by John Gulich, nearly opposite the "Jew Store," Clearfield, Pa. JOHN GULICH, May 22, '55-ly. DANIEL BENNER.

**THE GOOD INTENT HOTEL, CURLEWILLE, PA.** The Subscriber would inform his friends and the public that he has just refitted and re-furnished his house and is prepared to render every attention to the travelling community. His bar contains liquors of the first quality, and his table will always be supplied with the best in market. He respectfully solicits his friends and others to give him a call. WM. R. FLEMMING. August 1, 1855.

**NEW FIRM.**—HARTSHORN & MCCRACKEN have just received a new and splendid assortment of goods at their store in LUMBER CITY.

They invite the public to give them a call, and feel assured they will be able to render entire satisfaction in Lumber, Hides, Eggs, Grain, and all other kinds of produce taken in exchange. BENI. HARTSHORN, DANIEL MCCRACKEN. August 1, 1855.

**NEW ARRIVAL.** A. J. PATCHIN. Have just received a new and splendid assortment of Goods—the best that was ever brought into the upper end of Clearfield County. They invite their friends and the public generally to give them a call, where they will find all kinds of goods constantly kept in a Country Store.

Come and examine our stock—we charge nothing for the exhibition. AARON PATCHIN, BARNISIDE, Nov. 23, 1855.

**AVAILABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.** I desire to sell my property in Tyrone City, Blair Co., Pa., commonly known as the Tyrone City Hotel. Comprising as follows:—One large three story brick house, sixty feet wide front, and finished off in complete style. A large and extensive stable, and a large whole stands upon three valuable Lots in the plot of said town, and affords several very eligible locations for store, offices, &c., &c. The whole will be sold on reasonable terms. And to any person, desiring an investment, or speculation, now is the chance. Private reasons cause me to sell this valuable property, which is every day increasing in value. Inquire of Caleb Guyer, or the subscriber, J. D. STEWART. Tyrone City, Sept. 19, 1855-4f.

**SEBASTOPOL TAKEN AT LAST!** ST. ASTOR'S ANNOUNCEMENT. LATEST ARRIVAL FROM THE EAST. R. H. WELCH, has just returned from the City with a new and splendid assortment of Watches, Jewelry, and Silver-ware—the largest, best, and cheapest ever brought into Clearfield—consisting of hunting and open-faced gold and silver watches, gold locks, gold chains, gold Pens, rings, breast-pins, spectacles, silver-forks, bracelets, sleeve buttons, cut pins, ear rings, &c., &c., &c. Watches and jewelry repaired on the shortest notice. [June 6, '55]

**LADIES' Handkerchiefs, all Linen, for sale by June 13, '55. R. MOSSOP.**

**NEW HOTEL.**—The old "Singing House," at LUMBER CITY, NEW WASHINGTON, has been re-opened, and the undersigned, who respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. He is well provided with house room and good stabling, and every other convenience for those at which he will always endeavor to make his guests feel at home. JOHN SHETTER. August 1, 1855, 4f.

**NEW ARRIVAL.**—The undersigned has just received a large stock of **NEW GOODS,** adapted to the season, consisting of **DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, HARDWARE, CONFECTIONARIES, NAILS, HOLLOW-WARE, CEDER-WARE, &c., &c.** JAMES B. GRAHAM. Clearfield, Aug. 22, 1855.

**NEW HOTEL.**—AT LUMBER CITY, CLEARFIELD CO., PA. THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has just opened a NEW HOTEL, at Lumber City, where he is prepared to entertain all who may give him a call. An extensive Stabling attached to the premises—an attentive stable always in attendance. Lumber City, Dec. 1855. L. W. TEN EYCK.

**HO! FOR THE TEMPLE OF HO NOR BRADIN & M'GIRK'S, TIN, COPPER, & SHEET-IRON WARE MANUFACTORY,** PHILADELPHIA, PA. BRADIN & M'GIRK have just opened an extensive Tin, Copper, & Sheet-Iron Ware Manufactory, where they are at all times prepared to supply customers with every conceivable article from the smallest Copper pot down to the longest pipe imaginable. They will do both a **WHOLESALE & RETAIL** business, and will at all times have on hand a large assortment of ready-made ware.

**HOUSE SPOUTING** done to order, on the shortest notice, and put up in a neat, substantial manner. **STOVES, STOVE-PIPE, & KETTLES,** of every variety kept constantly on hand. They will furnish to order any of the following Cook Stoves, viz.—The William Penn, Queen of the West, the Atlantic, and Cook-Complete, all of which are suitable for both wood and coal. Among the Parlor Stoves will be found the "Lady Washington," the "Excelsior," "Home Parlor," &c. Produce of all kinds taken in exchange for goods. JNO. D. M'GIRK. October 24, 1855-4f.

**500,000 SHORT SHINGLES** wanted by A. M. HILLS, at his store, for which the highest market price will be paid in Goods at the lowest prices in the county. [mar19-4f]

## PROFESSIONAL.

**J. G. HARTSWICK, M. D.,** having located in Clearfield, offers his professional services to the public. He can for the present be found at Hemphill's hotel. REFERENCES.—Drs. Henry Lorain and R. V. Wilson, Clearfield; Drs. Berry, Green, Potter and Mitchell, Centre county. [may28-y]

**H. BUCHER SWOPE, ATTORNEY AND Y. COUNSELLOR AT LAW,** Clearfield, Pa. Office in Graham's Row, next door to Journal office. April 16-4f.

**THOS. J. M. CULLOUGH, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND DISTRICT ATTORNEY,** Clearfield, Pa. may be found at his office in Shaw's Row, four doors west of the "Mansion House." Deeds and other legal instruments prepared with promptness and accuracy. [Feb. 13-ly]

**BARRETT & LARRIMER, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,** having entered into partnership in the practice of their profession, will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to their care in Clearfield county. Clearfield, July 18, 1855-ly. J. H. LARRIMER.

**L. JACKSON CRANS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.** Office adjoining his residence, on Second St. August 1, 1855.

**W. A. WALLACE, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.** Office nearly opposite the Court House. August 1, 1855.

**J. B. M'ENALLY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.** Practices in Clearfield and adjoining counties. Office nearly opposite Judge Wright's store. August 1, 1855.

**E. S. DUNDY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CLEARFIELD, PA.** Office in the room adjoining on the West, the Store of Wm. F. Irwin. August 1, 1855.

**D. O. CROUCH, PHYSICIAN,** Office in Curlewsville, May 14, 1856-4f.

**DR. M. WOODS,** tenders his professional services to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity. Residence on Second street, opposite the office of L. Jackson Crans, where he can be found unless absent on professional business. Clearfield, May 14, 1856-3m.

**JOHN H. MULLEN, PHYSICIAN,** Frenchville, Clearfield County, Pa. Having retired from the property and situation of Dr. F. Hoops, tenders his professional services to the citizens of Frenchville and surrounding country. Office, one door east of Lutz's store, Frenchville. May 22, '55-6m-y.

**DR. B. F. AKLEY, PHYSICIAN,** tenders his professional services to the inhabitants of Grahamtown and surrounding country. He can at all times be found at his Office, directly opposite Mr. J. B. Graham's store, when not professionally engaged. [Apr. 23]

**A. M. HILLS, D. D. S. O. F.** Office adjoining his Store, Clearfield, Pa. Artificial Teeth, from one to a full set, made in the most approved manner. DR. HILLS can always be found at his profession. [June 20, '55]

**GEO. B. GOODLANDER, SCRIVENER AND JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,** Luthersburg, Clearfield Co., Pa., will attend promptly to collecting accounts, acknowledging Deeds, &c. REFERENCES.—Hon. G. B. Barrett, Wm. A. Wallace, Clearfield; Ex-Gov. Wm. Bigler, Philadelphia; Hon. David Barclay, Piquetteburg; Hon. G. W. Zeigler, Brookville; Hon. J. B. Burdette, Bellefonte. [Apr. 23]

**EXCHANGE HOTEL, PHILIPSBURG.** The subscriber, thankful for past favors, would respectfully solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage bestowed upon his House by the Public. He is prepared to accommodate watermen, editors, drovers, and all others who may call with him, in the most comfortable manner. He also proposes to run a line of Hacks from Tyrone to Clearfield, for the accommodation of the travelling public. Philadelphia, March 14, 1855-4f. J. G. RUNK.

**NEW MILL.**—At the Old Pioneer Mills on the Mochanion, in Morris township. The subscriber has just completed a large new Grist Mill, which is in successful operation. Grain of all kinds bought, stored, and sold on commission. Dec. 27, '54. HENRY GROE.

**GOOD NEWS!**—Wholesale Store opened in TYRONE CITY, where anybody who wants cheap goods can purchase, and the subscriber has opened a large and well selected stock of Goods in TYRONE CITY. Corner of Logan and Junia's Sts. He has on hand, and will constantly keep a large stock of **Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Hardware, Queensware, Druggs, PROVISIONS** of all kinds, consisting of Potatoes, Bacon, Fruit, Beans, Flour, Wheat, Corn meal, &c., &c.

**ALSO, RYE, OATS, BORN, &c.** And he hereby gives notice that he will sell his goods as low as they can be purchased in any town or county this side of Philadelphia, and will take Boards, Shingles, or even money in exchange. July 4, '55. F. M. BELL.

**GOING IT ALONE.**—The undersigned having taken to himself the store formerly occupied by Patchin & Swan, takes pleasure in informing his friends and the public generally, that he has just received from the city a splendid assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Confectionaries, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, and every thing else usually kept in a country store. Persons wishing to buy cheap and good Goods should not forget that he is determined not to be undersold by any store in the county. His motto is "a nimble penny rather than a slow sixpence." Glen Hope, July 5, 1854. S. C. PATCHIN.

**IMPORTANT TO HOUSEKEEPERS AND FRUIT GROWERS.**—ARTHUR'S PATENT Air-Tight Self-Sealing Cans and Jars, for Preserving Fruit, Raisins, &c.—This invention, which a patent has been obtained, commands itself to the attention of Housekeepers and others, on account of its great simplicity, and the effectual manner in which it accomplishes a very desirable and useful object. The cans and jars are constructed with a channel around the mouth, near the top, into which the cover fits loosely. This channel is filled with a very adhesive cement, prepared for the purpose and allowed to harden. In order to seal the vessel hermetically, it is only necessary to heat the cover slightly, and press it into place. It may be opened with as much ease as it is closed, by slight warming the top. The ordinary tin cans, used for the same purpose for which this is intended, cannot be closed, as is well known without the aid of a tinner; are difficult to open, and are generally so much injured in opening as to be useless for future service.

By this simple contrivance, the process of hermetical sealing is placed conveniently within the reach of every individual, and fruit, vegetables and butter (if properly prepared) may be kept, with their natural flavor unimpaired, for an indefinite length of time. For sale by MERRELL & CARTER. Clearfield, Sept. 19, 1855 4f.

**BROOK, TYSON & REHN.**—Wholesale Dry Goods Store, No. 136, Market Street, Philadelphia. [Aug. 1, 1855-ly]

**A. T. LANE & CO.**—Wholesale Clothing Store, No. 171, Market Street. Every variety of ready made Clothing, in the most fashionable styles constantly on hand. [Aug. 1, '55-ly]

**GEORGE J. WEAVER & CO.,** No. 19 North Water Street, Philadelphia. Dealers in Carpet chains, Yarn, Manilla and Hemp Ropes, Bed-cords, Clothes-lines, &c., &c. [Aug. 1, 1855-ly]

**ISAAC M. ASHTON.**—Hat Store, No. 172 Market St., Philadelphia. Hats, Caps, Fur, &c., of every variety, and the best quality always on hand. [Aug. 1, 1856-ly]

**GEORGE W. COLLADAY,** Conveyancer and Land Agent, No. 3, Goldsmith's Hall, Philadelphia, will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his care. [Aug. 1, 1855-ly]

**CALB COPE & CO.,** No. 183, Market St., Philadelphia. Dealers in Linens, White Goods, Hosiery, French, English and German Silk Goods, Lace, Gloves, Bolting Cloths, &c. [Aug. 1, '55-ly]

**BIDDELMAN & HAYWARD.**—Wholesale Grocers, Tea Dealers, and Commission Merchants. No. 273, Market Street, Philadelphia. D. BIDDELMAN, A. HAYWARD. Aug. 1,